

The History of the Peoples of the Eastern Desert



edited by

Hans Barnard

and

Kim Duistermaat

Monograph 73

Cotsen Institute of Archaeology
University of California, Los Angeles

THE COTSEN INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY PRESS is the publishing unit of the Cotsen Institute of Archaeology at UCLA. The Cotsen Institute is a premier research organization dedicated to the creation, dissemination, and conservation of archaeological knowledge and heritage. It is home to both the Interdepartmental Archaeology Graduate Program and the UCLA/Getty Master's Program in the Conservation of Archaeological and Ethnographic Materials. The Cotsen Institute provides a forum for innovative faculty research, graduate education, and public programs at UCLA in an effort to impact positively the academic, local and global communities. Established in 1973, the Cotsen Institute is at the forefront of archaeological research, education, conservation and publication and is an active contributor to interdisciplinary research at UCLA.

The Cotsen Institute Press specializes in producing high-quality academic volumes in several different series, including *Monographs*, *World Heritage and Monuments*, *Cotsen Advanced Seminars*, and *Ideas, Debates and Perspectives*. The Press is committed to making the fruits of archaeological research accessible to professionals, scholars, students, and the general public. We are able to do this through the generosity of Lloyd E. Cotsen, longtime Institute volunteer and benefactor, who has provided an endowment that allows us to subsidize our publishing program and produce superb volumes at an affordable price. Publishing in nine different series, our award-winning archaeological publications receive critical acclaim in both the academic and popular communities.

THE COTSEN INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY AT UCLA

Charles Stanish, Director

Gregory Areshian, Assistant Director

Willeke Wendrich, Editorial Director

Julie Nemer, Publications Manager

EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE COTSEN INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY

Willeke Wendrich Area Editor for Egypt, North, and East Africa

Christopher Donnan Area Editor for South and Central America

Jeanne E. Arnold Area Editor for North America

Jeffrey P. Brantingham Area Editor for the Paleolithic and Environmental Archaeology

Aaron Burke Area Editor for Southwestern Asia

Lothar Von Falkenhausen Area Editor for East and South Asia and Archaeological Theory

Sarah Morris Area Editor for the Classical World

John Papadopoulos Area Editor for the Mediterranean Region

Ex-Officio Members: Charles Stanish, Gregory E. Areshian, and Julie Nemer

External Members: Kusimba Chapurukha, Joyce Marcus, Colin Renfrew, and John Yellen

This book is set in 10.5-point Times New Roman, with titles in 28-point Mittelschrift.

Edited by Barbara Kohl

The image on the cover is showing a dromedary race between riders of the Beja Khatmayah tribe as part of a religious festival (photograph by Lucy Skinner, Suakin Project, 2004). Such events are treasured celebrations of Bedouin life.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The history of the peoples of the Eastern Desert / edited by Hans Barnard and Kim Duistermaat.

p. cm.

Proceedings of a conference held Nov. 25-27, 2008 at the Netherlands-Flemish Institute in Cairo.

1. Eastern Desert (Egypt)--Antiquities--Congresses. 2. Desert people--Egypt--Eastern Desert--History--Congresses. 3. Desert people--Egypt--Eastern Desert--Antiquities--Congresses. 4. Eastern Desert (Egypt)--Antiquities, Roman--Congresses. 5. Excavations (Archaeology)--Egypt--Eastern Desert--Congresses. I. Barnard, H. II. Duistermaat, Kim.

ISBN-13: 978-1-931745-96-3 (cloth)

DT137.E38H57 2012

932.3--dc23

2012023427

Copyright © 2012 Regents of the University of California

All rights reserved. Printed in the USA.

CHAPTER 32



Bibliography

Apart from references to ancient authors, the bibliography throughout the book is collected here to avoid duplication and to serve as an independent resource.

- Abdel-Ati, H.
1996 "Beyond the locality: Urban centres, agricultural schemes, the state and NGOs," in L. Manger, H. Abd el-Ati, S. Harir, K. Krzywinski and O.R. Vetaas (eds.), *Survival on Meagre Resources: Hadendowa Pastoralism in the Red Sea Hills*, Uppsala, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet: pp. 103-119.
- Abdel-Ati, H., O.R. Vetaas and L. Manger
1996 "The Natural Environment of the Red Sea Hills: Lessons in Variability," in L. Manger, H. Abdel-Ati, S. Harir, K. Krzywinski and O.R. Vetaas (eds.), *Survival on Meagre Resources: Hadendowa Pastoralism in the Red Sea Hills*, Uppsala, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet: pp. 37-58.
- Abdel-Azeiz, S. and J. Walmsley
1991 *The Birds of Wadi Allaqi, Lake Nasser*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Abdel-Fatah, M.M. and O.M. Azmy
1995 *Atlas of Egyptian Folklore: Arts and Crafts of Egyptian Tribes*, Part 1: The Halaib Triangle, Cairo, Ministry of Culture, General Organization for Neglected Cultures, Halaib Triangle Handicraft Education Project (in Arabic).
- Abdel-Maksoud, M.
1998a *Tell Hebuoa: 1981-1991*, Paris, Éditions Recherche sur les Civilisations.
1998b "Tjarou: Porte de l'orient," in C. Bonnet and D. Valbelle (eds.), *Le Sinai durant l'Antiquité et le Moyen Age: 4000 Ans d'Histoire pour un Desert*, Paris, Edition Errance: pp. 61-65.
- Abdel-Maksoud, M. and D. Valbelle
2005 Tell Hébuoa-Tjarou l'apport de l'épigraphie, *Revue d'Égyptologie* **56**: 1-44.
- Abdel-Moneim, M. and J. Briggs
1991 *The Economic System of Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Abdel-Moneim, M. and G. Dickinson
1990 *Geology, Mineral Resources and Water Conditions in the Wadi Allaqi Area*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Abdel-Rahman, H.
2007 *Ecotypes or Genotypes? The Status of the Currently Recognized Intraspecific Taxa of Acacia tortilis (Forssk.) Hayne Growing in the Red Sea Hills, Sudan and Egypt*, Bergen, University of Bergen (unpublished PhD dissertation).
- Abdel-Raziq, M., G. Castel and P. Tallet
2006 Ayn Sokhna et la Mer Rouge, *Egypte, Afrique et Orient* **41**: 3-6.
- Abdel-Raziq, M., G. Castel, P. Tallet and V. Ghica
2002 *Les Inscriptions d'Ayn Soukhna*, Mémoires Publiés par les Membres de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale 122, Cairo, l'Institut Française d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Abraham, S.A.
2007 "South Asian perspective," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1999/2000: Report on the Excavations at Berenike, Including Excavations at Wadi Kalalat and Siket, and the Survey of the Mons Smaragdus Region*, Los Angeles., Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 285-294.
- Abu-Lughod, L.
1988 *Veiled Sentiments*, Berkeley, Los Angeles., London, University of California Press.
1989 Zones of theory in the anthropology of the Arab World, *Annual Review of Anthropology* **18**: 267-306.
- Abu al-Makarim Sa'dallah
2001 *The Churches and Monasteries of Egypt and Some Neighbouring Countries: Attributed to Abu Salih, the Armenian*, Piscataway, NJ, Gorgias Press (reprint of the 1895 original which was erroneously attributed to Abu Salih al-Armani).
- Abu Salih al-Armani
1895 *The Churches and Monasteries of Egypt and Some Neighbouring Countries, Attributed to Abu Salih, the Armenian*, Oxford, Clarendon Press (edited and translated by B.T.A. Evetts and A.J. Butler, erroneously attributed to Abu Salih al-Armani, the actual author is Abu al-Makarim Sa'dallah).
- Adams, C.
2007 "Travel and the perception of space in the Eastern Desert of Egypt," in M. Rathmann (ed.), *Wahrnehmung und Erfassung geographischer Räume in der Antike*, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern: pp. 211-220.
- Adams, W.Y.
1977 *Nubia: Corridor to Africa*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press.
- Adamson, D.A., F. Gasse, F.A. Street and M.A.J. Williams
1980 Late Quaternary history of the Nile, *Nature* **288**: 50-55.
- Adriansen, H.K.
2008 Understanding pastoral mobility: The case of Senegalese Fulani, *The Geographical Journal* **174**: 207-222.
- Aharoni, Y.
1961 "Kadesh-Barnea and Mount Sinai," in B. Rothenberg (ed.), *God's Wilderness: Discoveries in Sinai*, New York, Thomas Nelson: pp. 117-170.

- 1967 *The Land of the Bible: A Historical Geography*, Philadelphia, Westminster Press.
- Ahituv, S.
1984 *Canaanite Toponyms in Ancient Egyptian Documents*, Jerusalem, Magnes Press.
- Albright, W.F.
1948 Exploring in Sinai with the University of California African Expedition, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* **109**: 5-20.
- Aldsworth, F.G.
1999 "The buildings at Shenshef," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 385-418.
- Aldsworth, F.G. and H. Barnard
1996 "Survey of Hitan Rayan," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 411-440.
1998 "Survey of Shenshef," in *Berenike 1996: Report of the 1996 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 427-443.
- Alfano, C.
1994 "Rock pictures of the Eastern Desert of Egypt (1989 campaign)," in C. Bonnet (ed.), *Étude Nubiennes: Conférence de Genève: Actes du VIIe Congrès International d'Études Nubiennes, 3-8 Septembre 1990: Volume 2*, Neuchâtel, Société d'Études Nubiennes: pp. 117-124.
- Ali, M., M. Badri, L. Hassan and I. Springuel
1997 Effect of physiogeographical factors on desert vegetation, Wadi Allaqi Biosphere Reserve, Egypt: A multivariate analysis, *Ecologie* **28**: 119-128.
- Almagro Basch, M. and M. Almagro Gorbea
1968 *Estudios de Arte Rupestre Nubio I: Yacimientos Situados en la Orilla Oriental del Nilo, entre Nag Kolorodna y Kasr Ibrim (Nubia Egipcia)* Comité Español de la UNESCO para Nubia: Memorias de la Misión Arqueológica 10, Madrid, Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Ministerio de Educación Nacional (in Spanish).
- Alston, R.
1997 "Houses and households in Roman Egypt," in R. Laurence and A. Wallace-Hadrill (eds.), *Domestic Space in the Roman World: Pompeii and Beyond*, Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series 22, Portsmouth, RI, Journal of Roman Archaeology: pp. 25-40.
2002 *The City in Roman and Byzantine Egypt*, London, New York, Routledge.
- Altenmüller, H. and A.M. Moussa
1991 Die Inschrift Amenemhets II aus dem Ptah-Tempel von Memphis: Ein Vorbericht, *Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur* **18**: 1-48.
- Ambraseys, N.N., C.P. Melville and R.D. Adams
1994 *The Seismicity of Egypt, Arabia, and the Red Sea: A Historical Review*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Ambrose, S.H.
1998 Late Pleistocene human population bottlenecks, volcanic winter, and differentiation of modern humans, *Journal of Human Evolution* **34**: 623-651.
- Amiran, R.
1974 An Egyptian jar fragment with the name of Narmer from Arad, *Israel Exploration Journal* **24**: 4-12.
1977 The Interrelationship between Arad and sites in Southern Sinai in Early Bronze II, *Israel Exploration Journal* **27**: 193-197.
- Ammar, A.
1941 Racial elements in the north-eastern province of Egypt: A study of ethnic stocks in Sharqiya: Part 2: Arab influence, *Journal of the Royal African Society* **40**, **161**: 347-361.
- Anati, E.
2001 *The Riddle of Mount Sinai: Archaeological Discoveries at Har Karkom*, Capo di Ponte, Edizioni del Centro.
- Andersen, G.L.
1999 *Change and Variation in a Hyperarid Cultural Landscape: A Methodological Approach Using Remote Sensing Time Series from the Wadi Vegetation of the Eastern Desert of Egypt*, Bergen, University of Bergen Botanical Institute.
2001 "Trees," in K. Krzywinski and R.H. Pierce (eds.), *Deserting the Desert: A Threatened Cultural Landscape between the Nile and the Sea*, Bergen, Alvheim & Eide Akademisk Forlag: pp. 75-91.
2007 *Long-Term Dynamics of Wadi Trees in a Hyper-Arid Cultural Landscape*, Bergen, University of Bergen.
- Andersen, G.L. and K. Krzywinski
2007a Longevity and growth of *Acacia tortilis*: Insights from 14C content and anatomy of wood, *BioMed Central (BMC) Ecology* **7**: 14.
2007b Mortality, recruitment and change of desert tree populations in a hyper-arid environment, *Public Library of Science (PLoS) ONE* **2**: e208.
- Andrássy, P.
2002 Zu einigen neuen Expeditionsinschriften aus der nubischen Ostwüste, *Göttingen Miszellen* **186**: 7-16.
- Angold, M.
2006 *Cambridge History of Christianity: Volume 5: Eastern Christianity*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Araus, J.L., J.P. Ferrio, R. Buxo and J. Voltas
2007 The historical perspective of dryland agriculture: Lessons learned from 10,000 years of wheat cultivation, *Journal of Experimental Botany* **58**: 1-145.
- Arkell, A.J.
1949 *Early Khartoum*, London, Oxford University Press.
1955 *A History of the Sudan from the Earliest Times to 1821*, London, University of London, Athlone Press.
- Arnold, D.
1995 An Egyptian bestiary, *The Metropolitan Museum of Art Bulletin, New Series* **52,4**: 7-64.
- Arnold, D. and J.D. Bourriau (eds.)
1993 *An Introduction to Ancient Egyptian Pottery*, Deutsches Archäologisches Institut Abteilung Kairo: Fascile 1: Sonderschrift 17, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern.
- Arnold, D.E., H.A. Neff and R.L. Bishop
1991 Compositional analysis and 'sources' of pottery: An ethnoarchaeological approach, *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* **7**: 333-375.
- Arz, H.W., F. Lamy, J. Pätzold, P.J. Müller and M. Prins
2003 Mediterranean moisture source for an Early Holocene humid period in the northern Red Sea, *Science* **300**: 118-121.
- Assmann, J.
1996 *Ägypten: Eine Sinngeschichte*, Munich, Carl Hanser Verlag.
- Aston, B.G., J.A. Harrell and I.N. Shaw
2000 "Stone," in P.T. Nicholson and I.N. Shaw (eds.), *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: pp. 5-77.
- Astour, M.
1979 "Yahweh in Egyptian topographic lists," in A. Wuckelt, K.J. Seyfried, M. Görg and E.B. Pusch (eds.), *Festschrift Elmar Edel: 12 März 1979, Ägyptische und Altes Testament: Band 1*, Bamberg, M. Görg: pp. 17-34.
- Atkinson, D.
2000 "Nomadic strategies and colonial governance," in J.P. Sharp (ed.), *Entanglements of Power: Geographies of Domination/Resistance*, London, New York, Routledge: pp. 93-121.
- Aufrère, S., J.C. Golvin and J.C. Goyon
1997 *L'Égypte Restituée: Tome 2: Sites et Temples des Déserts*, Paris, Edition Errance.

- Avner, U.
1984 Ancient cult sites in the Negev and Sinai Deserts, *Tel Aviv* **11**: 115-131.
1990 Ancient agricultural settlement and the religion in the Uvda Valley in Southern Israel, *Biblical Archaeologist* **53**: 125-141.
2001 Sacred stones in the desert, *Biblical Archaeology Review* **27**: 31-41.
- Avni, G.
1996 *Nomads, Farmers and Town-Dwellers: Pastoralist-Sedentist Interaction in the Negev Highlands, Sixth-Eighth Centuries CE*, Supplement to the Archaeological Survey of Israel, Jerusalem, Israel Antiquities Authority.
- Ayyad, M.A. and S.I. Ghabbour
1985 "Hot Deserts of Egypt and Sudan," in M. Evenari, I. Noy-Meir and D.W. Goodall (eds.), *Hot Deserts and Arid Shrublands: Volume 12B*, Amsterdam, Elsevier: pp. 149-202.
- Baba, N., K. Shaar, S. Hamadeh and N. Adra
1994 Nutritional status of Bedouin children aged 6-10 years in Lebanon and Syria under different nomadic pastoral systems, *Ecology of Food and Nutrition* **32**: 247-259.
- Bagnall, R.S., A. Bülow-Jacobsen and H. Cuvigny
2001 Security and water on the Eastern Desert roads, *Journal of Roman Archaeology* **14**: 325-333.
- Bagnall, R.S., J.G. Manning, S.E. Sidebotham and R.E. Zitterkopf
1996 A Ptolemaic inscription from Bir 'Iayyan, *Chronique d'Égypte* **71**: 317-330.
- Bagnall, R.S. and J.A. Sheridan
1994 Greek and Latin documents from Abu Sha'ar, 1990-1991, *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* **31**: 159-168.
- Bailey, C.
1984 Bedouin place-names in Sinai, *Palestine Exploration Quarterly* **116**: 42-57.
1985 Dating the arrival of the Bedouin tribes in Sinai and the Negev, *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* **28**: 20-49.
- Bailey, D.M. (ed.)
1996 *Archaeological Research in Roman Egypt*, Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series, Ann Arbor, Thomson-Shore.
- Baines, J.
1987 Practical religion and piety, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **73**: 79-98.
1991 "Society, morality and religious practice," in B.E. Shafer (ed.), *Religion in Ancient Egypt: Gods, Myths, and Religious Practice*, Ithaca, NY, London, Cornell University Press: pp. 123-200.
- Baines, J. and J. Malek
2000 *Cultural Atlas of Ancient Egypt*, revised edition, Abingdon and Oxford, Andromeda Ltd.
- Ball, J.
1902 *On the Topographical and Geographical Results of a Reconnaissance Survey of the Gebel Garra and the Oasis of Kukur*, Cairo, Ministry of Public Works, Egyptian Survey Department.
- Banks, M.
1996 *Ethnicity: Anthropological Constructions*, London, New York, Routledge.
- Bao, Z., B. Batlogg, S. Berg, A. Dodabalapur, R.C. Haddon, H. Hwang, C. Kloc, H. Meng and J.H. Schön
2002 Retraction, *Science* **298**: 961.
- Bar-Yosef, O.
1982 Pre-Pottery Neolithic sites in Southern Sinai, *Biblical Archaeologist* **45**: 9-12.
1984 "Seasonality and settlement among Neolithic hunter-gatherers in Southern Sinai," in J. Clutton-Brock and C. Grigson (eds.), *Animals and Archaeology: Volume 3: Early Herders and their Flocks*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 2002, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 145-160.
- Bar-Yosef, O., A. Belfer-Cohen, A. Goren, I. Hershkovitz, O. Ilan, H.K. Mienis and B. Sass
1986 Nawamis and habitations site near Gebel Gunna, Sinai, *Israel Exploration Journal* **36**: 121-165.
- Bar-Yosef, O., A. Belfer, A. Goren and R. Smith
1977 The Nawamis near 'Ein Huderah (Eastern Sinai), *Israel Exploration Journal* **27**: 65-88.
- Bar-Yosef, O. and A. Khazanov (eds.)
1991 *Pastoralism in the Levant: Archaeological Materials in Anthropological Perspectives*, Madison, WI, Prehistory Press.
- Baram, U.
1999 Clay tobacco pipes and coffee cup sherds in the archaeology of the Middle East: Artifacts of social tension from the Ottoman past, *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* **3**: 137-151.
- Bard, K.A. and R. Fattovich
2003 Mersa Gawasis: A Pharaonic coastal site on the Red Sea, *Bulletin of the American Research Center in Egypt* **184**: 30-31.
2007 *Harbor of the Pharaohs to the Land of Punt: Archaeological Investigations at Mersa/Wadi Gawasis, Egypt, 2001-2005*, Naples, Università degli Studi di Napoli L'Orientale.
- Barfield, T.
1993 *The Nomadic Alternative*, Boston, Prentice Hall.
- Barker, G.
1989 From classification to interpretation: Libyan's prehistory, *Libyan Studies* **20**: 31-43.
- Barker, G., D. Gilbertson, B. Jones and D. Mattingly (eds.)
1996a *Farming the Desert: The UNESCO Libyan Valleys Archaeological Survey: Volume 1: Synthesis*, Paris, Tripoli, London, UNESCO, Department of Antiquities, Society for Libyan Studies.
1996b *Farming the Desert: The UNESCO Libyan Valleys Archaeological Survey: Volume 2: Gazetteer and Pottery*, Paris, Tripoli, London, UNESCO, Department of Antiquities, Society for Libyan Studies.
- Barker, G., D. Gilbertson and D. Mattingly (eds.)
2007 *Archaeology and Desertification: The Wadi Faynan Landscape Survey, Southern Jordan*, Levant Supplementary Series 6, Oxford, London, Oxbow Books, Council for British Research in the Levant.
- Barnard, H.
1998 "Human bones and burials," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1996: Report of the 1996 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 389-401.
2002 Eastern Desert Ware: A first introduction, *Sudan & Nubia* **6**: 53-57.
2005 "Sire, il n'y a pas de Blemmyes: A re-evaluation of historical and archaeological data," in J.C.M. Starkey (ed.), *People of the Red Sea: Proceedings of the Red Sea Project II, held in the British Museum, October 2004*, Society for Arabian Studies Monographs 3, British Archaeological Reports International Series 1395, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 23-40.
2005-2006 Eastern Desert Ware from Marsa Nakari and Wadi Sikait, *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* **42**: 131-146.
2006a Eastern Desert Ware: Fine pottery from an arid wasteland, *Egyptian Archaeology* **28**: 29-30.
2006b "The macroscopic description of Eastern Desert Ware (1935-2002)," in I. Caneva and A. Roccati (eds.), *Acta Nubica: Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference of Nubian Studies: Rome, 9-14 September 2002*, Rome, Istituto Poligrafico, Zecca dello Stato: pp. 51-62.
2007 Additional remarks on Blemmyes, Beja and Eastern Desert Ware, *Ägypten und Levante* **17**: 23-31.
2008a *Eastern Desert Ware: Traces of the Inhabitants of the Eastern Deserts in Egypt and Sudan during the 4th-6th Centuries CE*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 1824, Oxford, Archaeopress.
2008b "Suggestion for a chaîne opératoire of nomadic pottery sherds," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 413-439.
2009a "The identification of the ancient pastoral nomads in the north-western Red Sea littoral," in L. Blue, J. Cooper, R. Thomas and J. Whitewright (eds.), *Connected Hinterlands: Proceedings of the Red Sea Project IV, held at the University of Southampton, September 2008*, Society for Arabian Studies Monographs Number

- 8, British Archaeological Reports International Series 2052, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 19-28.
- 2009b "The archaeology of the pastoral nomads between the Nile and the Red Sea," in J.J. Szuchman (ed.), *Nomads, Tribes, and the State in the Ancient Near East: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives*, Oriental Institute Seminar 5, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago: pp. 15-41.
- in press "Qasr Ibrim: The desert hinterland," in J. Haagen and J. van der Vliet (eds.), *Qasr Ibrim: Between Egypt and Africa*, Leiden, Netherlands Institute for the Near East (NINO).
- Barnard, H., S.H. Ambrose, D.E. Beehr, M.D. Forster, R.E. Lanehart, M.E. Malainey, R.E. Parr, M. Rider, C. Solazzo and R.M. Yohe II
- 2007a Mixed results of seven methods for organic residue analysis applied to one vessel with the residue of a known foodstuff, *Journal of Archaeological Science* **34**: 28-37.
- Barnard, H., A.N. Dooley and K.F. Faull
- 2005 New data on the Eastern Desert Ware from Sayala (Lower Nubia) in the *Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna, Ägypten und Levante* **15**: 49-64.
- 2007b "An introduction to archaeological lipid analysis by combined gas chromatography mass spectrometry (GC/MS)," in H. Barnard and J.W. Eerkens (eds.), *Theory and practice of archaeological residue analysis*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 1650, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 42-60.
- Barnard, H. and J.W. Eerkens (eds.)
- 2007 *Theory and Practice of Archaeological Residue Analysis*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 1650, Oxford, Archaeopress.
- Barnard, H. and A.A. Magid
- 2006 Eastern Desert Ware from Tabot (Sudan): More links to the north, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* **10**: 15-34.
- Barnard, H. and P.J. Rose
- 2007 "Eastern Desert Ware from Berenike and Kab Marfu'a," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1999/2000: Report on the Excavations at Berenike, Including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat and Siket, and the Survey of the Mons Smaragdus Region*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 183-199.
- Barnard, H. and E. Strouhal
- 2004 Wadi Qitna revisited, *Annals of the Náprstek Museum, Prague* **25**: 29-55.
- Barnard, H. and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.)
- 2008 *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology.
- Barnard, H., I.N. Wolffers and A.A. Arab
- 1996 Could the low prevalence of diabetes mellitus in the Egyptian deserts be the result of protective elements in the Bedouin diet?, *Egyptian Journal of Diabetes* **1**: 23-30.
- Barnes, M.E.
- 2001 Seed predation, germination and seedling establishment of *Acacia erioloba* in northern Botswana, *Journal of Arid Environments* **49**: 541-554.
- Barnes, T.
- 1993 *Athanasius and Constantius: Theology and Politics in the Constantinian Empire*, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Barnes, T.D.
- 1982 *The New Empire of Diocletian and Constantine*, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Barth, F.
- 1961 *Nomads of South Persia: The Basseri Tribe of the Khamseh Confederacy*, Oslo, London, Oslo University Press, G. Allen and Unwin.
- Barth, H.
- 1859 Reise von Assuân über Berenike nach Kossêr im October und November 1846, *Zeitschrift für allgemeine Erdkunde, Berlin* **7**: 1-31.
- Barton, C.
- 2002 "Being in the eyes: Shame and sight in ancient Rome," in D. Frederick (ed.), *The Roman Gaze: Vision, Power, and the Body*, Baltimore, John Hopkins University Press: pp. 216-235.
- Basell, L.S.
- 2008 Middle Stone Age (MSA) site distributions in eastern Africa and their relationship to Quaternary environmental change, refugia and the evolution of *Homo sapiens*, *Quaternary Science Reviews* **27**: 2484-2498.
- Bates, O.
- 1914 *The Eastern Libyans*, London, Macmillan and Co.
- 1915 Archaic burials at Marsa Matruh, *Ancient Egypt* **4**: 158-165.
- 1927 Excavations at Marsa Matruh, *Harvard African Studies* **8**: 125-197.
- Bayes, T. and R. Price
- 1763 An essay towards solving a problem in the doctrine of chances: By the late Rev. Mr. Bayes, F.R.S. communicated by Mr. Price, in a letter to John Danton, A.M. F.R.S., *Philosophical Transactions* **53**: 370-418.
- Beaux, N.
- 2004 La pintade, le soleil et l'éternité: À propos du signe G 21, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **104**: 21-38.
- Beck, W., D.J. Donahue, A.J.T. Jull, G. Burr, W.S. Broecker, G. Bonani, I. Hajdas and E. Malotki
- 1998 Ambiguities in direct dating of rock surfaces using radiocarbon measurements [with response by R.I. Dorn], *Science* **280**: 2132-2139.
- Bedeian, A.K.
- 1994 *Illustrated Polyglottic Dictionary of Plant Names*, Cairo, Madbouly Library.
- Beegle, D.
- 1972 *Moses, the Servant of Yahweh*, Grand Rapids, Eerdmans.
- Behnke, R.H.
- 1980 *The Herders of Cyrenaica: Ecology, Economy and Kinship among the Bedouin of Eastern Libya*, Illinois Studies in Anthropology 12, Chicago, University of Illinois Press.
- Behrens, P.
- 1982 "Nomaden (und Bauern)," in W. Helck and E. Otto (eds.), *Lexikon der Ägyptologie: Volume 4: Megiddo-Pyramiden*, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag: pp. 522-523.
- Beit-Arieh, I.
- 1982 New discoveries at Serâbit el-Khâdîm, *Biblical Archaeologist* **45**: 13-18.
- 1987 "Canaanites and Egyptians at Serâbit el-Khâdîm," in A. Rainey (ed.), *Egypt, Israel, Sinai: Archaeological and Historical Relationships in the Biblical Period*, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv University Press: pp. 57-67.
- 1988 The route through Sinai: Why Israelites fleeing Egypt went south, *Biblical Archaeology Review* **44**: 258-267.
- 2003 *Archaeology of Sinai: The Ophir Expedition*, Tel Aviv, Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.
- Beit-Arieh, I. and R. Gophna
- 1976 Early Bronze Age II sites in Wadi el-Qudeirat (Kadesh-Barnea), *Tel Aviv* **3**: 142-150.
- 1981 The Early Bronze Age II settlement at 'Ain el-Qudeirat (1980-1981), *Tel Aviv* **8**: 128-135.
- Beja-Pereira, A., D. Caramelli, C. Lalueza-Fox, C. Vernesi, N. Ferrand, A. Casoli, F. Goyache, L.J. Royo, S. Conti, M. Lari, A. Martini, L. Ouragh, A. Magid, A. Atash, A. Zsolnai, P. Boscato, C. Triantaphylidis, K. Ploumi, L. Sineo, F. Mallegni, P. Taberlet, G. Erhardt, L. Sampietro, J. Bertranpetit, G. Barbujani, G. Luikart and G. Bertorelle
- 2006 The origin of European cattle: Evidence from modern and ancient DNA, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **103**: 8113-8118.
- Beja-Pereira, A., P.R. England, N. Ferrand, S. Jordan, A.O. Bakhiet, M.A. Abdalla, M. Mashkour, J.J.P. Taberlet and G. Luikart
- 2004 African origins of the domestic donkey, *Science* **304**: 1781.

- Belal, A.E.
1992 *The Alaqi Project: Management and Output*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Belal, A.E., J. Briggs, J. Sharp and I. Springuel
2009 *Bedouins by the Lake: Environment, Change, and Sustainability in Southern Egypt*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Belçaguy, H.
1982 "Some remarks on the documents concerning the Blemmyes and the X-Group Culture," in N.B. Millet and A.L. Kelley (eds.), *Meroitic Studies: Proceedings of the Third International Meroitic Conference, Toronto 1977*, Berlin, Akademie Verlag: pp. 228-231.
- Bell, H.I., V. Martin, E.G. Turner and D. Van Berchem
1962 *The Abinnaeus Archive: Papers of a Roman Officer in the Reign of Constantius II*, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Bell, J.
1994 Making pottery at Mata Ortiz, *Kiva: The Journal of Southwestern Anthropology and History* **60**: 33-70.
- Bell, J. and A. Balbis
1832 *A System of Geography, Popular and Scientific: Or a Physical, Political, and Statistical Account of the World and Its Various Divisions*, Glasgow, A. Fullarton and Co.
- Bell, L., J.H. Johnson and D. Whitcomb
1984 The Eastern Desert of Upper Egypt: Routes and inscriptions, *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* **43**: 27-46.
- Belon du Mans, P.
1555 *Les observations de plusieurs singularitez & choses mémorables, trouvées en Grèce, Asie, Judée, Egypte, Arabie & autres pays étranges, redigées en trois livres*, Paris, Chez Guillaume Cavellat.
- Belsky, A.J.
1994 Influences of trees on savanna productivity: Tests of shade, nutrients, and tree-grass competition, *Ecology of Food and Nutrition* **75**: 922-932.
- Belzoni, G.B.
1820 *Narrative of the Operations and Recent Discoveries Within the Pyramids, Temples, Tombs and Excavations in Egypt and Nubia; and of a Journey to the Coast of the Red Sea, in Search of the Ancient Berenice; and Another to the Oasis of Jupiter Ammon*, London, John Murray.
- Ben-Tor, A.
1992 "The Early Bronze Age," in A. Ben-Tor (ed.), *The Archaeology of Ancient Israel*, New Haven, CT, Yale University Press: pp. 81-126.
- Ben David-Novak, H. and A.P. Schick
1997 The response of Acacia tree population on small alluvial fans to changes in the hydrological regime: Southern Negev Desert, Israel, *Catena* **29**: 341-351.
- Bent, J.T.
1896 A visit to the northern Sudan, *The Geographical Journal* **8**: 335-353.
- Berger, M.A.
1992 "Predynastic animal-headed boats from Hierakonpolis and southern Egypt," in R.F. Friedman and B. Adams (eds.), *The Followers of Horus: Studies Dedicated to Michael Allen Hoffman, 1944-1990*, Oxbow Monographs 20, Egyptian Studies Association Publication 2, Oxford, Oxbow Books: pp. 107-120.
- Bernand, A.
1972a *De Koptos à Kosseir*, Leiden, Brill.
1972b *Le paneion d'el-Kanaïs: Les inscriptions grecques*, Leiden, Brill.
1977 *Pan du désert*, Leiden, Brill.
1984 *Les portes du désert: Recueil des inscriptions grecques d'Antinoopolis, Tentyris, Koptos, Apollonopolis Parva et Apollonopolis Magna*, Paris, Éditions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.
1992 *La prose sur pierre dans l'Égypte hellénistique et romaine*, Paris, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.
- Bernand, É.
1994 "Réflexions sur les proscynèmes," in D. Conso, N. Fick and B. Pouille (eds.), *Mélanges François Kerlouégan*, Paris, Diffusion Les Belles Lettres: pp. 43-60.
- Bernand, É., A.J. Drewes and R. Schneider
1991 *Recueil des inscriptions de l'Éthiopie des périodes pré-axoumite et axoumite, Tome I: Les documents*, Paris, E. De Boccard.
- Bernbeck, R.
2008 "An archaeology of multisited communities," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 43-77.
- Bietak, M.
1966 *Ausgrabungen in Sayala-Nubien 1961-1965: Denkmäler der C-Gruppe und der Pan-Gräber-Kultur*, Denkschriften Philosophisch-Historische Klasse 92, Vienna, Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
1979 Review article: The present state of Egyptian archaeology, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **65**: 156-160.
1987 "The C-Group and the Pan-Grave culture in Nubia," in T. Hägg (ed.), *Nubian Culture Past and Present: Main Papers Presented at the Sixth International Conference for Nubian Studies in Uppsala, 11-16 August 1986*, Kungliga Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akademien Konferenser 17, Stockholm, Almqvist & Wiksell: pp. 113-128.
1996 *Avaris: The Capital of the Hyksos*, London, British Museum Press.
- Bingen, J.
1970 Les épistatèges de Thébaïde sous les derniers Ptolémées, *Chronique d'Égypte* **90**: 369-378.
- Bintliff, J.L.
1997 Regional survey, demography, and the rise of complex societies in the ancient Aegean: Core-periphery, neo-Malthusian, and other interpretative models, *Journal of Field Archaeology* **24**: 1-38.
- Bintliff, J.L. and A. Snodgrass
1988 Off-site pottery distributions: A regional and interregional perspective, *Current Anthropology* **29**: 506-513.
- Birnbaum, E.
1956 Vice triumphant: The spread of coffee and tobacco in Turkey, *Durham University Journal* **48**: 21-29.
- Blackman, W.
1927 *The Fellāhīn of Upper Egypt: Their Religious, Social, and Industrial Life To-day, with Special Reference to Survivals from Ancient Times*, London, George G. Harrap.
- Blockley, R.C.
1983 *The Fragmentary Classicising Historians of the Later Roman Empire: Eunapius, Olympiodorus, Priscus and Malchus: Volume 2: Text, Translation and Historiographical Notes*, Medieval Texts, Papers and Monographs 10, Liverpool, Francis Cairns Publications.
- Bloss, J.F.E.
1936 The story of Suakin, *Sudan Notes and Records* **19**: 271-300.
1937 The story of Suakin, *Sudan Notes and Records* **20**: 247-280.
- Bloxam, E.
2006 Miners and mistresses: Middle Kingdom mining on the margins, *Journal of Social Archaeology* **6**: 277-303.
- Bolman, E.S. (ed.)
2002 *Monastic Visions: Wall Paintings in the Monastery of St. Antony at the Red Sea*, Cairo, New Haven, CT, American Research Center in Egypt, Yale University Press.
- Bomann, A. and R. Young
1994 Preliminary survey in the Wadi Abu Had, Eastern Desert, 1992, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **80**: 23-44.
- Bond, W.J. and J.J. Midgley
2001 Ecology of sprouting in woody plants: The persistence niche, *Trends in Ecology and Evolution* **16**: 45-51.
- Bonnet, C.
1998 "Le sanctuaire d'Hathor à Sérabit el-Khadim et la topographie urbaine," in D. Valbelle and C. Bonnet (eds.), *Le Sinaï durant l'Antiquité et le Moyen Âge, 4000 Ans d'Histoire pour un Désert*, Paris, Editions Errance: pp. 44-49.
- Bonnet, C., F. La Saout and D. Valbelle
1994 Le temple de la déesse Hathor, maîtresse de la turquoise, à Sérabit el-Khadim: Reprise de l'étude archéologique et épigraphique,

- Cahiers de Recherches de l'Institut de Papyrologie et d'Égyptologie de Lille* **16**: 15-29.
- Botte, E. and J.P. Brun
2007 *Désert Oriental: Le praesidium de Iovis-Dios*, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **107**: 320-321.
- Boulos, L. and M.N. el-Hadidi
1989 *The Weed Flora of Egypt*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press (second edition).
- Bourchier, W.
1834 *Narrative of a Passage from Bombay to England, Describing the Author's Shipwreck in the Nautilus, in the Red Sea; Journies Across the Nubian Desert; Detention in the Lazaretto at Leghorn; etc*, London, Whittaker and Company (second edition).
- Bourriau, J.D.
1981 "Nubians in Egypt during the Second Intermediate Period: An interpretation based on the Egyptian ceramic evidence," in D. Arnold (ed.), *Studien zur altägyptischen Keramik*, Sonderschrift des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts Abteilung Kairo 9, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern: pp. 25-41.
- Bourriau, J.D., P.T. Nicholson and P.J. Rose
2000a "Pottery," in P.T. Nicholson and I.N. Shaw (eds.), *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: pp. 121-147.
- Bourriau, J.D., L.M.V. Smith and P.T. Nicholson
2000b *New Kingdom Pottery Fabrics: Nile Clay and Mixed Nile/Marl Clay Fabrics from Memphis and Amarna*, Egypt Exploration Society 14th Occasional Publication, London, Egypt Exploration Society.
- Bowen, L.B.
1960 Egypt's earliest sailing ships, *Antiquity* **343**: 117-131.
- Bowersock, G.W.
1983 *Roman Arabia*, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
1984 Naming a province: More on New Arabia, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* **56**: 221-222.
- Bowman, A.K.
1978 The military occupation of Upper Egypt in the reign of Diocletian, *Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists* **15**: 25-38.
- Bradley, R.
2000 *An Archaeology of Natural Places*, London, New York, Routledge.
- Brakke, D.
1995 *Athanasius and the Politics of Asceticism*, Oxford Early Christian Studies, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Brandl, B.
1992 "Evidence for Egyptian colonization in the southern coastal plain and lowlands of Canaan during the EB 1 Period," in T. Levy and E.C.M. van den Brink (eds.), *Egypt and the Levant: Interrelations from the 4th Through the Early 3rd Millennium B.C.E.*, London, Continuum International Publishing Group: pp. 441-477.
- Brands, G., A.K. Rieger, T. Vetter and M. Zierdt
2006 Bauer, Städte, Hirtennomaden am Rande der Ökumene: Siedlungs- und Lebensformen in der antiken Marmarica (Nordwestägypten), *Antike Welt* **37**: 89-96.
- Brass, M.
2007 Reconsidering the emergence of social complexity in early Saharan pastoral societies, 5000–2500 B.C., *Sahara* **18**: 7-22.
- Breasted, J.H.
1962 *Ancient Records of Egypt: Historical Documents from the Earliest Times to the Persian Conquest: Collected, Edited, and Translated with Commentary: Part I*, New York, Russell & Russell (reprint of the 1906 original).
- Bresciani, E.
1969 *Graffiti démotiques du Dodécaschoene. Qertassi, Kalabcha, Dendour, Dakka, Maharraqa*, Cairo, Centre de Documentation et d'Études sur l'Antienne Égypte.
- Briggs, J.
1989 *Human Activity in Wadi Allaqi: A Preliminary Report*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- 1991 *Provisional Atlas of Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Briggs, J., M. Badri and A.M. Mekki
1999 Indigenous knowledges and vegetation use among Bedouin in the Eastern Desert of Egypt, *Applied Geography* **19**: 87-103.
- Briggs, J., G. Dickinson, K. Murphy, I. Pulford, A. Belal, S. Moalla, I. Springuel, I. Ghabbour and A.M. Mekki
1993 Sustainable development and resource management in marginal environments: Natural resources and their use in the Wadi Allaqi region of Egypt, *Applied Geography* **19**: 87-103.
- Briggs, J., N. Hamed, H. Ibrahim, A.M. Mekki, A. Roe, J. Sharp, I. Springuel and H. Yacoub
2002 *Indigenous Environmental Knowledges and Sustainable Development in Semi-Arid Africa*, Aswan, Glasgow, University of the South Valley, University of Glasgow.
- Briggs, J., J. Sharp, N. Hamed and H. Yacoub
2003 Changing women's roles, changing environmental knowledges: Evidence from Upper Egypt, *The Geographical Journal* **169**: 313-325.
- Briquel-Chatonnet, F.
1998 "Les inscriptions Proto-Siniatiques," in D. Valbelle and C. Bonnet (eds.), *Le Sinaï durant l'Antiquité et le Moyen Age: 4000 Ans d'Histoire pour un Désert*, Paris, Edition Errance: pp. 56-60.
- British Museum
1845-1846 MSS. from the Egyptian monasteries, *Quarterly Review* **77,153-154**: 39-69.
- Broekman, G.P.F., R.J. Demarée and O.E. Kaper (eds.)
2009 *The Libyan Period in Egypt Historical and Cultural Studies into the 21st-24th Dynasties: Proceedings of a Conference at Leiden University, 25-27 October 2007*, Leiden, Netherlands Institute for the Near East.
- Bronk Ramsey, C.
2009 Bayesian analysis of radiocarbon dates, *Radiocarbon* **51**: 337-360.
- Brovkin, V. and M. Claussen
2008 Comment on "Climate-driven ecosystem succession in the Sahara: The past 6000 years," *Science* **322**: 1326b.
- Brovkin, V., M. Claussen, V. Petoukhov and A. Ganopolski
1998 On the stability of the atmosphere-vegetation system in the Sahara/Sahel region, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Atmospheres* **103 (D24)**: 31613-31624.
- Brown, E.
1739 *The Travels and Adventures of Edward Brown, Esq: Formerly a Merchant in London*, London, J. Applebee.
- Brown, P.
1971 The rise and function of the holy man in Late Antiquity, *The Journal of Roman Studies* **61**: 80-101.
1982 "Town, village and holy man: The case of Syria," in P. Brown (ed.), *Society and the Holy in Late Antiquity*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press: pp. 153-165.
1995 *Authority and the Sacred: Aspects of Christianisation of the Roman World*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
1998 The rise and function of the holy man in Late Antiquity, 1971–1997, *Journal of Early Christian Studies* **6**: 353-376.
- Browne, G.M.
2003 *Textus Blemmyicus Aetatis Christianae*, Champaign, Stipes.
2004 Blemmyes and Beja, *Classical Review* **54**: 226-228.
- Bruce, J.
1790 *Travels to Discover the Source of the Nile in the Years 1768, 1769, 1770, 1771, 1772 and 1773*, Edinburgh, London, George Ramsay and Company for Archibald Constable and Company, and Manners and Miller, and Longman, Hurst, Rees Orme and Brown (French edition published in 1792).
- Bruhn, K.C.
2011 *Kein Tempel der Pracht: Architektur und Geschichte des Amasis-Zeitlichen Tempels auf Agurmi, Oase Siwa*, Ammoniac 1, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrasowitz Verlag.

- Brunton, G. and G.M. Morant
1937 *Mostagedda and the Tasian Culture: British Museum Expedition to Middle Egypt: First and Second Years, 1928–1929*, London, Bernard Quaritch Ltd.
- Bruyn, P.D.
1958 Falcon graffiti in the Eastern Desert, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **44**: 97-98.
- Buck, C.E. and S.K. Sahu
2000 Bayesian models for relative archaeological chronology building, *Journal of the Royal Society: Series C (Applied Statistics)* **49**: 423-440.
- Bulliet, R.W.
1975 *The Camel and the Wheel*, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Bülöw-Jacobsen, A.
2003 "Toponyms and *proskynemata*," in H. Cuvigny (ed.), *La route de Myos Hormos: L'armée Romaine dans le Désert Oriental d'Égypte: Praesidia du Désert de Bérénice*, Fouilles de l'IFAO 48/1-2, Cairo, Institut Française d'Archéologie Orientale: pp. 51-59.
- Burckhardt, J.L.
1822a *Travels in Nubia*, London, John Murray.
1822b *Travels in Syria and the Holy Land*, London, John Murray.
1831 *Notes on the Bedouins and Wahabys Collected During His Travels in the East*, London, Henry Colburn and Richard Bentley.
- Burgess, S.S.O., M.A. Adams, N.C. Turner and C.K. Ong
1998 The redistribution of soil water by tree root systems, *Oecologia* **115**: 306-311.
- Burstein, S.M.
1986 The Ethiopian War of Ptolemy V: An historical myth?, *Beiträge zur Sudanforschung* **1**: 17-23.
1989 *Agatharchides of Cnidus: On the Erythrean Sea*, Works Issued by The Hakluyt Society, Second Series 172, London, The Hakluyt Society.
1993 "The Hellenistic fringe: The case of Meroë," in P. Green (ed.), *Hellenistic History and Culture*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press: pp. 38-66.
2008 "Trogodytes = Blemmyes = Beja? The misuse of ancient ethnography," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 250-263.
- Burton, J.
1822 *Diary of his Eastern Desert Trip of 1822*, London, British Library, Add MSS 25622, Add MSS 25624.
- Burton, R.C.
1855-1856 *Personal Narrative of a Pilgrimage to al-Madinah and Meccah*, London, Longman, Brown, Green and Longmans.
- Butler, A.J.
1884 *The Ancient Coptic Churches of Egypt*, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Butler, A.J. and K. Innemée
2004 *The Ancient Coptic Churches of Egypt*, Piscataway, Gorgias Press.
- Butler, D.C.
1898 *The Lausiaca History of Palladius: A Critical Discussion Together with Notes on Early Egyptian Monachism*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
1904 *The Lausiaca History of Palladius: The Greek Text edited with Introduction and Notes*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Butzer, K.W.
1959 Environment and human ecology in Egypt during Predynastic and early Dynastic times, *Bulletin de la Société de Géographie d'Égypte* **32**: 43-87.
1974 Modern Egyptian clays and pre-dynastic buff ware, *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* **33**: 377-382.
1976 *Early Hydraulic Civilization in Egypt: A Study of Cultural Ecology*, Chicago, Chicago University Press.
1995 "Environmental change in the Near East," in J.M. Sasson (ed.), *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East: Volume 1*, New York, Charles Scribners: pp. 123-151.
- 1997 Late Quaternary problems of the Egyptian Nile: Stratigraphy, environments, prehistory, *Paléorient* **23**: 151-173.
- Butzer, K.W. and C.L. Hansen
1968 *Desert and River in Nubia*, Madison, London, University of Wisconsin Press.
- Butzer, K.W. and C.R. Twidale
1966 "Desert in the past," in E.S. Hill (ed.), *Arid Lands: A Geographical Appraisal*, London, Methuen and Co.: pp. 127-144.
- Cameron, A.
2000 "Form and meaning: The *Vita Constantini* and the *Vita Antonii*," in T. Hägg and P. Rousseau (eds.), *Greek Biography and Panegyric in Late Antiquity*, Transformation of the Classical Heritage 31, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press: pp. 72-88.
- Caminos, R.
1954 *Late-Egyptian Miscellanies*, London, Oxford University Press.
- Camus, A.
1955 *The Myth of Sisyphus, and Other Essays*, Paris, Knopf (translated by Justin O'Brien).
- Canadell, J., R.B. Jackson, J.R. Ehleringer, H.A. Mooney, O.E. Sala and E.D. Schulze
1996 Maximum rooting depth of vegetation types at the global scale, *Oecologia* **108**: 583-595.
- Caner, D.
2002 *Wandering, Begging Monks: Spiritual Authority and the Promotion of Monasticism in Late Antiquity*, Transformation of the Classical Heritage 33, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press.
- Caneva, I.
1983 Pottery using gathers and hunters at Saggai 1 (Sudan): Pre-conditions for food production, *Origini* **12**: 7-278.
1987 "Pottery decoration in Prehistoric Sahara and Upper Nile: A new perspective," in B.E. Barich (ed.), *Archaeology and Environment in the Libyan Sahara*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 368, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 231-254.
1988 *El Geili, The History of a Middle Nile Environment, 7000 BC–AD 1500*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 424, Oxford, Archaeopress.
- Caneva, I. and A.E. Marks
1990 More on Shaqadud pottery: Evidence for Saharo-Nilotic connections during the 6th-4th millennium BC, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* **4**: 11-36.
- Cappers, R.T.J.
1999a "The archaeobotanical remains," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 300-324.
1999b "Archaeobotanical remains from Shenshef," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 419-426.
2006 *Roman Foodprints at Berenike: Archaeobotanical Evidence of Subsistence and Trade in the Eastern Desert of Egypt*, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology Monograph 55, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology.
- Carne, J.
1826 *Letters from the East*, London, Henry Colburn.
- Carr, J.
2007 *The Wagner Clan: The Saga of Germany's Most Illustrious and Infamous Family*, New York, Grove Press.
- Carruthers, M.
1998 *The Craft of Thought: Meditation, Rhetoric, and the Making of Images, 400-1200*, Cambridge Studies in Medieval Literature 34, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Carter, T.
1963 Reconnaissance in Cyrenaica, *Expedition* **5**: 18-27.

- Casson, L.
1989 *The Periplus Maris Erythraei: Text with Introduction, Translation, and Commentary*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press.
1993 Ptolemy II and the hunting of African elephants, *Transactions of the American Philological Association* **123**: 247-250.
- Cassuto, U.
1951 *A Commentary on the Book of Exodus*, Jerusalem, Magnes Press (translated by I. Abrahams).
- Castiglioni, A. and A. Castiglioni
1994 Discovering Berenice Panchrysos, *Egyptian Archaeology* **4**: 19-22.
2007 Les pistes millénaires du désert oriental de Nubie, *Bulletin de la Société Française d'Égyptologie* **169-170**: 17-50.
- Castiglioni, A., A. Castiglioni and J. Vercoouter
1995 *Das Goldland der Pharaonen: Die Entdeckung von Berenike Pancrisia*, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern.
- Caver, D.
2002 *Wandering, Begging Monks: Spiritual Authority and the Promotion of Monasticism in Late Antiquity*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press.
- Černý, J.
1947 Graffiti at the Wādi el-'Allāki, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **33**: 52-57.
1976 *Coptic Etymological Dictionary*, Cambridge, London, Cambridge University Press.
- Červíček, P.
1974 *Felsbilder der Nord Etbai Oberägypten und Unternubien*, Wiesbaden, Steiner.
1986 *Rock Pictures of Upper Egypt and Nubia*, Supplemento 46 agli Annali, Naples, Istituto Universitario Orientale.
1994 "Archaische Orantendarstellungen auf ägyptischen und nubischen Felsbildern," in C. Berger, G. Clere and N. Grimal (eds.), *Hommages à Jean Leclant: Tome 2: Nubie, Soudan, Ethiopie*, Bibliothèque d'étude 106, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale: pp. 97-103.
1998 Rock art and the ancient Egyptian Pyramid Texts, *Sahara* **10**: 110-111.
- Chaix, L.
2009 Les premiers animaux domestiques dans la région de Kerma (part of M. Honegger, *Kerma (Soudan): Origine et Développement du Premier Royaume d'Afrique Noire*, *Archéologie Suisse* **32**: 5 (1-13).
- Chamoux, F.
1953 *Cyrène sous la monarchie des Battiades*, Bibliothèque des Écoles Françaises d'Athènes et de Rome 177, Paris, E. De Boccard.
- Chang, C. and H.A. Koster (eds.)
1994 *Pastoralists at the Periphery: Herders in a Capitalist World*, Tucson, University of Arizona Press.
- Charlesworth, M.P.
1924 *Trade Routes and Commerce of the Roman Empire*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Charters, S., R.P. Evershed, P.W. Blinkhorn and V. Denham
1995 Evidence for the mixing of fats and waxes in archaeological ceramics, *Archaeometry* **37**: 113-127.
- Chartier-Raymond, M.
1988 Notes sur Maghara (Sinai), *Cahiers de Recherches de l'Institut de Papyrologie et d'Égyptologie de Lille* **10**: 13-22.
- Chartier-Raymond, M., B. Gratien, C. Traunecker and J.M. Vincon
1994 Les sites miniers Pharaoniques du Sud Sinai: Quelques notes et observations de terrain, *Cahiers de Recherches de l'Institut de Papyrologie et d'Égyptologie de Lille* **16**: 31-77.
- Chatty, D.
1996 *Mobile Pastoralists: Development Planning and Social Change in Oman*, New York, Columbia University Press.
2006 *Nomadic Societies in the Middle East and North Africa: Entering the 21st Century*, Leiden, Brill.
- Chekchak, T. and the Equipe Cousteau
in press *Cousteau Society: Integrated Coastal Zone Management Plan*, EU Publications.
- Cheshire, W.
1985 Remarks on the names of Pelusium, *Göttinger Miszellen* **84**: 19-24.
- Chester, G.J.
1873 Notes on the Coptic days of the Wadi Natrun and on Dayr Antonios in the Eastern Desert, *Archaeological Journal* **30**: 105-116.
1892 On archaic engravings on rocks near Gebel Silsileh in Upper Egypt, *Archaeological Journal* **49**: 120-130.
- Chittick, H.N.
1982 A cistern at Suakin and some remarks on burnt bricks, *Azania* **16**: 181-183.
- Chitty, D.J.
1966 *The Desert a City: An Introduction to the Study of Egyptian and Palestinian Monasticism under the Christian Empire*, Oxford, Malden, MA, Blackwell Publishers.
1999 *The Desert a City*, Crestwood, St. Vladimir's Seminary Press (third printing).
- Christides, V.
1980 Ethnic movements in southern Egypt and northern Sudan: Blemmyes-Beja in Late Antiquity and Early Arab Egypt until 707 A.D., *Listy Filologické* **103**: 129-143.
- Churchill, W.S.
1899 *The River War: An Historical Account of the Reconquest of the Sudan*, London, New York, Bombay (India), Longmans, Green and company.
- Ciampini, E.M.
2005 L'accesso al tempio nel I millennio tra linguaggio monumentale e modelli popolari, *Aegyptus* **85**: 104-134 (in Italian).
- Clark, W.
1938 Manners, Customs and Beliefs of the Northern Bega, *Sudan Notes and Records* **21**: 1-29.
- Claussen, M.
2009 Late Quaternary vegetation-climate feedbacks, *Climate of the Past* **5**: 203-216.
- Claussen, M. and V. Gayler
1997 The greening of the Sahara during the mid-Holocene: Results of an interactive atmosphere-biome model, *Global Ecology and Biogeography Letters* **6**: 369-377.
- Claussen, M., C. Kubatzki, V. Brovkin, A. Ganopolski, P. Hoelzmann and H.J. Pachur
1999 Simulation of an abrupt change in Saharan vegetation in the mid-Holocene, *Geophysical Research Letters* **26**: 2037-2040.
- Clermont-Ganneau, C.
1919 Les Nabatéens en Egypte, *Revue de l'Histoire des Religions* **79-3**: 1-28.
1924 Les Nabatéens en Egypte, *Recueil d'Archéologie Orientale* **8**: 229-232.
- Close, A.E.
1993 "BT-14 main excavation: The archaeological sequence of the East Lake (1986 and 1987 seasons)," in F. Wendorf, R. Schild, A.E. Close and associates (eds.), *Egypt During the Last Interglacial*, Berlin, New York, Springer Verlag: pp. 288-344.
- Cohen, E.S.
1993a *Egyptianization and the Acculturation Hypothesis: An Investigation of the Pan-Grave, Kerma and C-Group Material Cultures in Egypt and the Sudan during the Second Intermediate Period and the Eighteenth Dynasty*, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan (unpublished PhD dissertation).
- Cohen, R.
1983 *Kadesh-Barnea: A Fortress from the Time of the Judaean Kingdom*, Jerusalem, The Israel Museum.
1993b "Kadesh-Barnea: The Israelite fortress," in E. Stern (ed.), *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land*, Jerusalem, New York, Israel Exploration Society, Simon and Schuster: pp. 843-847.
- Cohen, R. and H. Bernick-Greenberg
2008 *Kadesh Barnea: Volume 2: Tell el-Qudeirat, 1976-1982*, Jerusalem, The Israel Museum.

- Cole, D.P.
2003 Where have the Bedouin gone?, *Anthropological Quarterly* **76**: 235-267.
2006 "New homes, new occupations, new pastoralism: Al Murrah Bedouin, 1968–2003," in D. Chatty (ed.), *Nomadic Societies in the Middle East and North Africa: Entering the 21st Century*, Leiden, Brill: pp. 370-392.
- Cole, D.P. and S. Altorki
1998 *Bedouin, Settlers, and Holiday-Makers: Egypt's Changing Northwest Coast*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Cole, R.
1989 "Changes in tree density on five sites: Red Sea Province: Early 1960s to 1989," in R. Cole (ed.), *Measuring Drought and Drought Impacts in Red Sea Province*, Oxford, Oxfam: pp. 266-293.
- Colin, F.
1998 Les Paneia d'El-Buwayb et du Ouadi Minayh: Sur la piste de Bérénice à Coptos: Inscriptions égyptiennes, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **98**: 89-125.
2000 *Les peuples libyens de la Cyrénaïque à l'Égypte d'après les sources de l'Antiquité classique*, Brussels, Académie Royale de Belgique.
- Collins, B.A.
2001 *al-Muqaddasī: The Best Divisions for Knowledge of the Regions*, Great Books of Islamic Civilization, Reading, Garnet Publishing, Ithaca Press.
- Colston, R.E.
1879 Life in the Egyptian deserts, *Journal of the American Geographical Society* **11**: 301-333.
1887 Les expéditions égyptiennes en Afrique: Documents: Rapport géologique sur le région entre Bérénice et Berber, *Bulletin de la Société Khédiviale de Géographie d'Égypte, Serie 2* **11**: 573-597.
- Combes, E.
1846 *Voyage en Égypte, en Nubie dans les déserts de Beyouda, des Bicharys, et sur les Côtes de la Mer Rouge*, Paris, Desassart.
- Condamine, J., F. Formenti, M.O. Metais, M. Michel and P. Blond
1976 The application of gas chromatography to the tracing of oil in ancient amphorae, *Archaeometry* **18**: 195-201.
- Cooney, W.
2011 "Egypt's encounter with the West: Race, culture and identity," in D. Boatright, J. Corbelli and C. Malleson (eds.), *Current Research in Egyptology*, Oxford, Oxbow Books: pp. 43-52.
- Coppin, J.
1686 *Le Bouclier de l'Europe, ou la Guerre sainte, contenant des avis politiques & chrétiens, qui peuvent servir de lumière aux rois et aux souverains de la chrétienté, pour garantir leurs estats des incursions des Turcs, & reprendre ceux qu'ils ont usurpé sur eux: Avec une relation de voyages faits dans la Turquie, la Thébaïde & la Barbarie*, Lyon, Antoine Briasson.
- Cora, G.
1891 Les expéditions égyptiennes en Afrique: Notes et documents: La route de Kéneh levée en 1873 par le colonel R.E. Colston, *Bulletin de la Société Khédiviale de Géographie d'Égypte* **3**, **7**: 533-538.
- Coughenour, M.B., J.E. Ellis, D.M. Swift, D.L. Coppock, K. Galvin, T.C. McCabe and T.C. Hart
1985 Energy extraction and use in a nomadic pastoral ecosystem, *Science* **230**: 619-615.
- Coulson, N.J.
1978 *A History of Islamic Law: New Edinburgh Islamic Surveys*, Edinburgh, Edinburgh University Press.
- Couton-Perche, N. and M. Leroux
2010 "Étude et restauration des pointes de flèche," in M. Baud (ed.), *Méroé: Un empire sur le Nil*, Paris, Musée du Louvre: pp. 134-135.
- Couyat, J. and P. Montet
1913 *Les inscriptions hiéroglyphiques et hiératiques du Ouâdi Hammâmât*, Mémoires publiés par les membres de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire 34, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Cox Miller, P.
2005 "Relics, rhetoric, and mental spectacles in Late Ancient Christianity," in G. De Nie (ed.), *Seeing the Invisible in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*, Utrecht Studies in Medieval Literacy, Turnhout, Brepols: pp. 25-52.
- Crawford, O.G.S.
1955 The Ashraf of the Sudan, *Sudan Notes and Records* **36**: 180-182.
- Creswell, T.
1993 Mobility as resistance: A geographical reading of Kerouac's "On the Road", *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* **18**: 249-462.
- Cribb, R.
1991 *Nomads in Archaeology*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Cribb, R.L.
2008 "No room to move: Mobility, settlement and conflict among mobile peoples," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 543-556.
- Crone, P.
2005 How did quranic pagans make a living?, *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* **68**: 387-399.
- Cross, F.M.
1998 *From Epic to Canon: History and Literature in Ancient Israel*, Baltimore, London, Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Crowfoot, J.W.
1911 Some Red Sea ports in Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, *Geographical Journal* **37**: 523-550.
- Crowfoot, O.S.G.
1955 The Ashraf of the Sudan, *Sudan Notes and Records* **26**: 180-182.
- Crum, W.E.
1962 *A Coptic Dictionary*, Oxford, Clarendon Press (reprint of the 1939 original).
- Cruz-Uribe, E.
2008 *Hibis Temple Project: Volume 3: The Graffiti from the Temple Precinct*, San Antonio, TX, Van Siclen Books.
- Cuvigny, H.
1997 Le crépuscule d'un dieu: Le déclin du culte de Pan dans le désert Oriental, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **97**: 139-147.
2000 "Coptos plaque tournant de commerce érythréen, et les routes transdésertiques," in M. Gabolde, G. Galliano and P. Ballet (eds.), *Coptos: L'Égypte antique aux portes du désert*, Lyon, Musée des Beaux-Arts: pp. 158-175.
2003a "Le fonctionnement des réseaux," in H. Cuvigny (ed.), *La route de Myos Hormos: L'armée romaine dans le Desert Oriental de l'Égypte*, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale: pp. 295-360.
2003b "La société civile des praesidia," in H. Cuvigny (ed.), *La route de Myos Hormos: L'armée romaine dans le Desert Oriental de l'Égypte*, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale: pp. 361-398.
2005 *Ostraca de Krokodilo*, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
2007 Désert Oriental: Le praesidium de Iovis-Dios, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **107**: 319-323.
2010 Femmes tournantes: Remarques sur la prostitution dans les garnisons romaines du désert de Bérénice, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* **172**: 159-166.
- Cuvigny, H. and A. Bülow-Jacobsen
1999 Inscriptions rupestres vues et revues dans le désert de Bérénice, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **99**: 133-193.
2000 Le paneion d'Al-Buwayb revisité, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **100**: 243-266.
- Da Costa, M.G., D.M. Lockhart and C.F. Beckingham
1983 *The Itinerário of Jerónimo Lobo*, London, The Hakluyt Society.
- Dafa'alla, S.B.
1987 The historical role of the Blemmyes in Late Meroitic and Early X-Group Periods, *Beiträge zur Sudanforschung* **2**: 34-40.

- Dahl, G. and A. Hjort-af-Ornas
2006 Precolonial Beja: A periphery at the crossroads, *Nordic Journal of African Studies* **15**: 473-498.
- Damiano-Appia, M.
1999 "Inscriptions along the tracks from Kubban, Buhen and Kumma to 'Berenice Panchrysos' and to the South," in S. Wenig (ed.), *Studien zum Antiken Sudan*, Meroitica 15, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag: pp. 511-542.
- Daresy, G.
1895 Les tombes de Moalla, *Bulletin de l'Institut Egyptiène* **6**: 27-31.
- Darnell, D.
2002a "Gravel of the desert and broken pots in the road: Ceramic evidence from the routes between the Nile and Kharga Oasis," in R.F. Friedman (ed.), *Egypt and Nubia: Gifts of the Desert*, London, British Museum Press: pp. 156-177.
2008 "The Rayayna crossroads: Life, death and divine in the Upper Egyptian desert," in R.F. Friedman and L. McNamara (eds.), *Egypt at Its Origins: Abstracts of Papers Presented at the Third International Colloquium on the Predynastic and Early Dynastic Egypt*, London, British Museum Press: pp. 40-44.
- Darnell, J.C.
2002b *Theban Desert Road Survey in the Egyptian Western Desert: Volume 1: Gebel Tjauti Rock Inscriptions 1-45 and Wadi el-Hôl Rock Inscriptions 1-45*, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
2007 "The deserts," in T. Wilkinson (ed.), *The Egyptian World*, London, New York, Routledge: pp. 29-48.
2010 "A Pharaonic *de profundis* from the Western Desert hinterland of Naqada," in H. Knuf, C. Leitz and D. von Recklinghausen (eds.), *Honi soit qui mal y pense: Studien zum pharaonischen, griechisch-römischen und spätantiken Ägypten zu Ehren von Heinz-Josef Thissen*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 194, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 39-47.
- Darnell, J.C., F.W. Dobbs-Allsopp, M.J. Lundberg, P. Kyle McCarter, B. Zuckerman and C. Manassa
2005 Two early alphabetic inscriptions from the Wadi el-Hôl: New evidence for the origin of the alphabet from the Western Desert of Egypt, *Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research* **59**: 63-124.
- Davies, G.
1979 The significance of Deuteronomy 1:2 for the location of Mount Horeb, *Palestine Exploration Quarterly* **111**: 87-101.
- Davis, D.K.
2005 Indigenous knowledge and the desertification debate: Problematising expert knowledge in North Africa, *Geoforum* **36**: 509-524.
2006 Neoliberalism, environmentalism, and agricultural restructuring in Morocco, *The Geographical Journal* **172**: 88-105.
- Davis, W.M.
1978 Dating prehistoric rock drawings in Upper Egypt and Nubia, *Current Anthropology* **19**: 216-217.
- De Boor, C.
1883 *Theophanis Chronographia: Theophanus the Confessor*, Saint, Leipzig, Teubner.
- de C. Hamilton, J.A. (ed.)
1935 *The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Within*, London, Faber and Faber.
- de Castro, J.
1745-1747 "The voyage of Don Stefano de Gama, from Goa to Suez in 1540, with intent to burn the Turkish galleys in that port: Written by Don Juan de Castro, then a Captain in the fleet: Afterwards governor and vice-roy of India," in T. Astley (ed.), *A New General Collection of Voyages and Travels: Consisting of the Most Esteemed Relations, Which Have Been Hitherto Published in Any Language: Comprehending Every Thing Remarkable in Its Kind, in Europe, Asia, Africa, and America*, London, Printed for T. Astley: pp. 116-117.
- De Goeje, M.J.
1879-1901 *al-Tabari: Ta'rikh al-Rusul wa'l-Muluk*, Leiden, Brill.
- De Jong, R.
2002 "Notes on the dialect of the Ababda," in W. Arnold and H. Bobzin (eds.), *Sprich doch mit deinem Knechten aramäisch, wir verstehen es: Festschrift für Otto Jastrow*, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag: pp. 337-359.
- De Lannoy, G.
1878 *Oeuvres de Ghillebert de Lannoy, voyageur, diplomate et moraliste, recueillies et publiées par Ch. Potvin et J.-C. Houzeau*, Paris, Imprimerie de P. et J. Lefevre.
- de Menocal, P., J. Ortiz, T. Guilderson, J. Adkins, M. Sarnthein, L. Baker and M. Yarusinsky
2000 Abrupt onset and termination of the African Humid Period: Rapid climate responses to gradual insolation forcing, *Quaternary Science Reviews* **19**: 347-361.
- de Romanis, F.
1996 *Cassia, cinnamomo, ossidiana: Uomini e merci tra Oceano Indiano e Mediterraneo*, Rome, L'Erma di Bretschneider (in Italian).
- De Vaux, R.
1978 *The Early History of Israel*, Philadelphia, Westminster Press.
- Debono, F.
1951 Expédition archéologique royale au Désert oriental (Keft-Kosseir), *Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte* **51**: 59-110.
- Delehay, H.
1998 *The Legends of the Saints*, Dublin (Ireland), Four Courts Press.
- Deleuze, G. and F. Guattari
1986 *Nomadology: The War Machine*, New York, Semiotext(e) (translated by B. Massumi).
- Delmaire, R.
1989 *Largesses sacrées et res privata: L'Aerarium impérial et son administration du IV au VI siècle*, Collection de l'École Française de Rome 121, Rome, École Française de Rome.
- Demicheli, A.M.
1976 *Rapporti di Pace e di Guerra dell'Egitto Romano con le Popolazioni dei Deserti Africani*, Milan, A. Giuffrè (in Italian).
- Derchain, P.
1971 *Elkab 1: Les monuments religieux à l'entrée de l'Oudj Hellal*, Publications du Comité des fouilles belges en Égypte, Brussels, Fondation Égyptologique Reine Élisabeth.
- Derricourt, R.
2005 Getting 'out of Africa': Sea crossings, land crossings and culture in the Hominin migrations, *Journal of World Prehistory* **19**: 119-132.
- Desanges, J.
1978 *Recherches sur l'activité des méditerranéens aux confins de l'Afrique*, Rome, École Française de Rome.
- Desroches-Noblecourt, C.
1990 Le message de la grotte sacrée in Egypte, *Les Dossiers d'Archéologie* **149-150**: 4-21.
- Devreesse, R.
1940 Le christianisme dans la péninsule sinaïtique, des origines à l'arrivée des musulmans, *Revue Biblique* **49**: 205-223.
- DeVries, B.
1993 The Umm el-Jimal Project, 1981-1992, *Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan* **39**: 421-435.
1995 The Umm el-Jimal Project, 1993 and 1994 field seasons, *Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan* **39**: 421-435.
- Dewing, H.B.
1914 *Procopius: History of the Wars: Books 1-2 (Persian War)*, Loeb Classical Library 48, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- di Lernia, S.
2002 "Dry climatic events and cultural trajectories: Adjusting middle Holocene pastoral economy of the Libyan Sahara," in F.A. Hassan (ed.), *Droughts, Food, and Culture: Ecological Change and Food Security in Africa's Later Prehistory*, New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow, Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers: pp. 225-250.

- di Lernia, S. and G. Manzi (eds.)
2002 *Sand, Stones and Bones: The Archaeology of Death in the Wadi Tanazzuft Valley (5000–2000 BP)*, The Archaeology of Libyan Sahara 1, Arid Zone Archaeology Monographs 3, Florence, All'Insegna del Giglio.
- Dickinson, G.
1991 *Conservation Management Strategies for the Wadi Allaqi Protected Area*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Dietze, G.
2000 "Temples and soldiers in southern Ptolemaic Egypt," in L. Mooren (ed.), *Politics, Administration and Society in the Hellenistic and Roman World*, *Studia Hellenistica* 36, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 77-89.
- Diez-Martín, F., P. Sánchez, M. Domínguez-Rodrigo, A. Mabulla and R. Barba
2009 Were Olduvai Hominins making butchering tools or battering tools? Analysis of a recently excavated lithic assemblage from BK (Bed II, Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania), *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 28: 274-289.
- Dijkstra, J.H.F.
2004 A cult of Isis in Philae after Justinian? Reconsidering *P.Cair.Masp.* 167004, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 146: 137-154.
2008 *Philae and the End of Ancient Egyptian Religion: A Regional Study of Religious Transformation (298–642 CE)*, *Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta* 173, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters.
- Diller, A.
1975 *The Textual Tradition of Strabo's Geography: With Appendix: The Manuscripts of Eustathius' Commentary on Dionysius Periegetes*, Amsterdam, Adolf M. Hakkert.
- Dindorf, L.
1869 Über die formen ΤΡΩΓΟΔΥΤΗC und ΤΕΒΕΠΙΟC, *Jahrbücher für Classische Philologie* 99: 124-126.
- Dittmann, A.
1990 *Zur Paläogeographie der ägyptischen Eastern Desert: Der Aussagewert prähistorischer Besiedlungsspuren für die Rekonstruktion von Paläoklima und Reliefentwicklung*, Marburger Geografische Schriften 116, Marburg, Phillips Universität Marburg.
- Doe, D.B.
1971 *Southern Arabia*, New Aspects of Antiquity, New York, McGraw-Hill.
- Dolukhanov, P.
1994 *Environment and Ethnicity in the Ancient Middle East*, Aldershot, Brookfield, VT, Avebury.
- Donohue, V.A.
1992 The goddess of the Theban mountain, *Antiquity* 66: 871-885.
- Dunbar, J.
1941 *The Rock Pictures of Lower Nubia*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Dunn, M.
2000 *The Emergence of Monasticism: From the Desert Fathers to the Early Middle Ages*, Oxford, Malden, MA, Blackwell Publishers.
- Earl, G. and D. Glazier
2006 "Survey at Bi'r an-Nakhil," in D. Peacock and L. Blue (eds.), *Myos Hormos/Quseir al-Qadim: Roman and Islamic Ports on the Red Sea*, Oxford, Oxbow Books: pp. 26-32.
- Eckenstein, L.
1921 *A History of Sinai*, London, Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.
- Eddy, F.W. and F. Wendorf
1999 Prehistoric pastoral nomads in the Sinai, *Sahara* 10: 7-20.
- Edel, E.
1984 Ein bisher falsch gelesenes afrikanisches Produkt in der Inschrift des HRW-ḤWJF (Herchuf), *Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur* 11: 187-193.
- Editorial
2003 Coping with peer rejection, *Nature* 425: 645.
- Edwards, D.N.
2004 *The Nubian Past: An Archaeology of the Sudan*, London, New York, Routledge.
- Eerkens, J.W.
2002 The preservation and identification of piñon resins by GC/MS in pottery from the western Great Basin, *Archaeometry* 44: 95-105.
2005 GC-MS analysis and fatty acid ratios of archaeological potsherds from the Western Great Basin of North America, *Archaeometry* 47: 83-102.
2008 "Nomadic potters: Relationships between ceramic technologies and mobility strategies," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 307-326.
- Eerkens, J.W. and H. Barnard
2007 "Introduction," in H. Barnard and J.W. Eerkens (eds.), *Theory and Practice of Archaeological Residue Analysis*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 1650, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 1-7.
- Egyptian Geological Survey and Mining Authority
1979 *Mineral Map of Egypt*, Cairo, Egyptian Geological Survey and Mining Authority.
- Eichler, E.
1993 *Untersuchungen zum Expeditionswesen des ägyptischen Alten Reiches*, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrasowitz Verlag.
1994 "Zur kultischen Bedeutung von Expeditionsschriften," in B.M. Bryan and D. Lorton (eds.), *Essays in Egyptology in Honor of Hans Goedicke*, San Antonio, Van Siclen Books: pp. 69-80.
- Eide, T., T. Hägg, R.H. Pierce and L. Török (eds.)
1994 *Fontes Historiae Nubiorum: Textual Sources for the History of the Middle Nile Region Between the Eighth Century BC and the Sixth Century AD: Volume 1: From the Eighth to the Mid-Fifth Century BC*, Bergen, John Grieg AS.
1996 *Fontes Historiae Nubiorum: Textual Sources for the History of the Middle Nile Region Between the Eighth Century BC and the Sixth Century AD: Volume 2: From the Mid-Fifth Century BC to the First Century AD*, Bergen, John Grieg AS.
1998 *Fontes Historiae Nubiorum: Textual Sources for the History of the Middle Nile Region Between the Eighth Century BC and the Sixth Century AD: Volume 3: From the First to the Sixth Century AD*, Bergen, John Grieg AS.
- Eiwanger, J.
1984 *Merimde-Benisalâme I: Die Funde der Urschicht*, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern.
- El-Sayed, R.
2004 *ra n MDA.iw: Lingua blemmyica: Tu-bedawie: Ein Sprachenkontinuum im Areal der nubischen Ostwüste und seine (sprach-)historischen Implikationen*, *Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur* 32: 351-362.
- El Gowhary, Y.
1972 *The Trade Activities in the Red Sea during the Roman Empire*, Cairo, Cairo University Press.
- Ellershaw, H.
1957 "Life of Antony," in P. Schaff and H. Wace (eds.), *Athanasius: Select Writings and Letters*, Library of Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers of the Christian Church Second Series: Volume 4, New York, The Christian Literature Company (reprint of the 1924 original): pp. 195-221.
- Ellis, J.E. and D.M. Swift
1988 Stability of African pastoral ecosystems: Alternate paradigms and implications for development, *Journal of Range Management* 41: 450-459.
- Ellis, S.P.
1988 The end of the Roman house, *American Journal of Archaeology* 92: 565-576.
- Engelbach, R.
1933 The quarries of the western Nubian Desert: A preliminary report, *Annales du Service d'Antiquités d'Égypte* 33: 65-74.

- Engelmayer, R.
1965 *Die Felsgravierung in Distrikt Sayala-Nubien: Teil 1: Die Schiffsdarstellungen*, Denkschriften Philosophisch-Historische Klasse 90, Vienna, Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- English, G.B.
1822 *A Narrative of the Expedition to Dongola and Sennaar, Under the Command of His Excellence Ismael Pasha, Undertaken by Order of His Highness Mehemmed Ali Pasha, Viceroy of Egypt*, London, John Murray.
- Eph'al, I.
1982 *The Ancient Arabs: Nomads on the Borders of the Fertile Crescent 9th-5th Centuries BC*, Jerusalem, The Magnes Press.
- Epigraphic Survey
1986 *The Battle Reliefs of King Sety I: Volume 4, Reliefs and Inscriptions at Karnak*, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- Erichsen, W.
1933 *Papyrus Harris I: Hieroglyphische Transkription*, Brussels, Fondation Égyptologique Reine Élisabeth.
- Eriksson, O.
1996 Regional dynamics of plants: A review of evidence for remnant, source-sink and metapopulations, *Oikos* **77**: 248-258.
- Erman, A. and H. Grapow
1926–1931 *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache*, Leipzig, J.C. Hinrichs'sche (5 volumes).
- Espinell, A.D.
2000 Edfu and the Eastern Desert: Žába's rock inscriptions no. A22 reconsidered, *Archiv Orientální* **68**: 579-586.
2002 Minima epigraphica, *Discussions in Egyptology* **59**: 7-20.
2005 A newly identified stela from Wadi el-Hudi, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **91**: 55-70.
- Evans, E.P.
1896 *Animal Symbolism in Ecclesiastical Architecture*, New York, Henry Holt and Company.
- Evans, L.
2004 The praying mantis in ancient Egypt, *Bulletin of the Australian Centre for Egyptology* **15**: 7-18.
2008 *Animal Behaviour in Egyptian Art: Representations of the Natural World in Memphite Tomb Scenes*, The Australian Centre for Egyptology Studies 9, Oxford, Aris and Phillips.
- Evenari, M.
1985 "The desert environment," in M. Evenari, I. Noy-Meir and D.W. Goodall (eds.), *Hot Deserts and Arid Shrublands: Volume 12A*, Amsterdam, Elsevier: pp. 1-22.
- Evenari, M., L. Shannon and N. Tadmor
1971 *Negev: The Challenge of a Desert*, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Evershed, R.P.
1993 Biomolecular Archaeology and Lipids, *World Archaeology* **25**: 74-93.
- Fadlalla, A.
2007 *Embodying honor: Fertility, foreignness, and regeneration in Eastern Sudan: Women in Africa and the Diaspora*, Madison, The University of Wisconsin Press.
- Fægri, K., P.E. Kaland and K. Krzywinski
2000 *Textbook of Pollen Analysis*, Caldwell, The Blackburn Press (4th edition of the 1989 original by K. Fægri and J. Iversen).
- Fairén-Jiménez, S.
2007 British Neolithic rock art in its landscape, *Journal of Field Archaeology* **32**: 283-295.
- Fairman, H.
1939 Preliminary report on the excavations at 'Amrah West, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1938-9, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **25**: 139-144.
- Fakhry, A.
1951 The rock inscriptions of Gabal el-Teir at Kharga Oasis, *Annales du Service d'Antiquités d'Égypte* **51**: 401-434.
- Fattovich, R.
1989 "The Gash Delta between 1000 BC and AD 1000," in S. Donadoni and S. Wenig (eds.), *Studia Meroitica 1984: Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference for Meroitic Studies*, Meroitica 10, Berlin, Akademie Verlag: pp. 797-816.
2005 "Marsa Gawasis: A Pharaonic coastal settlement by the Red Sea in Egypt," in J.C.M. Starkey (ed.), *People of the Red Sea: Proceedings of the Red Sea Project II, held in the British Museum, October 2004*, Society for Arabian Studies Monographs 3, British Archaeological Reports International Series 1395, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 15-22.
- Fedden, R.
1937 A study of the monastery of St Anthony in the Eastern Desert, *University of Egypt Faculty of Arts Bulletin* **5**: 1-60.
- Feissel, D. and K.A. Worp
1988 La requête d'Appion, évêque de Syène, à Théodose II: P. Leid. Z revisé, *Oudheidkundige Mededelingen uit het Rijksmuseum van Oudheden te Leiden* **68**: 97-111.
- Fentress, E., A. Mohamedi, A. Benmansour and A.A. Amamra
1991 *Fouilles de Sétif (1977-1984)*, Algiers (Algeria), Agence Nationale d'Archéologie et de Protection des Sites et Monuments Historiques.
- Festugière, A.J.
1961 *Historia Monachorum in Aegypto*, Subsidia Hagiographica 34, Brussels, Société des Bollandistes.
- Field, H.
1948 The University of California African Expedition: Egypt, *American Anthropologist, New Series* **50**: 479-493.
- Field, J. and M. Lahr
2005 Assessment of the Southern Dispersal: GIS-based analyses of potential routes at Oxygen Isotopic Stage 4, *Journal of World Prehistory* **19**: 1-45.
- Figueras, P.
2000 *From Gaza to Pelusium: Materials for the Historical Geography of North Sinai and South-West Palestine, 332 BCE-640 CE*, Tel Aviv, Ben-Gurion University.
- Finkelstein, I.
1992 Invisible nomads: A rejoinder, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* **287**: 87-88.
1995 *Living on the Fringe: The Archaeology and History of the Negev, Sinai and Neighboring Regions in the Bronze and Iron Ages*, Sheffield, Academic Press.
- Finkelstein, I. and A. Perevolotsky
1990 The process of sedentarization and nomadization in the history of Sinai and the Negev, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* **279**: 67-88.
- Floyer, E.A.
1891 Exploration in Eastern Desert, *Athenaeum* **3328 (8 August 1891)**: 197-198.
1892 The mines of the northern Etbai or of northern Æthiopia, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* **24**: 811-833.
1893a *Étude sur le Nord-Etbai entre le Nil et la Mer Rouge*, Cairo, Imprimerie National.
1893b Further routes in the Eastern Desert of Egypt, *The Geographical Journal* **1**: 408-431.
1895 Sur quelques tombeaux inexplorés aux environs de Moalla, *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Égypte* **6**: 21-26.
- Foertmeyer, V.
1988 The dating of the pompe of Ptolemy II Philadelphus, *Historia* **37**: 90-104.
- Fontaine, A.L.
1960 Les ruines de Bir Abou Darag sur le Golfe de Suez, *Bulletin de la Société des Études Historiques et Géographiques de l'Isthme de Suez* **6**: 55-83.
- Förster, F.
2010 "Gottes Ohr in der Wüste: Ein demotisch und hieroglyphisch beschrifteter Steinblock von einem sogenannten hilltop site südlich der Oase Dachla," in H. Knuf, C. Leitz and D. von Recklinghausen (eds.), *Honi soit qui mal y pense: Studien zum pharaonischen, griechisch-römischen und spätantiken Ägypten zu Ehren von*

- Heinz-Josef Thissen, *Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta* 194, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 69-78.
- Fortescue, A.
1913 *Lesser Eastern Churches*, London, Catholic Truth Society.
- Foster, B.C., J.L. Rivard, S.E. Sidebotham and H. Cuvigny
2007 "Survey of the emerald mines at Wadi Sikait: 2000/2001 seasons," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1999/2000: Report on the Excavations at Berenike, Including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat and Siket, and the Survey of the Mons Smaragdinus Region*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 304-349.
- Foster, W. (ed.)
1955 *The Red Sea and Adjacent Countries at the Close of the Seventeenth Century as Described by Joseph Pitts, William Daniel, and Charles Jacques Poncet*, London, The Hakluyt Society.
- Francis, P.
2000 "Human ornaments," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1998: Report of the 1998 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 211-225.
- Frank, G.
2000 *The Memory of the Eyes: Pilgrims to Living Saints in Christian Late Antiquity*, The Transformation of the Classical Heritage 30, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press.
2001 "Taste and see": The Eucharist and the eyes of faith in the fourth century, *Church History* 70: 619-643.
- Fraser, D., K. Abu-Saad and H. Abu-Shareb
2001 The relative importance of traditional and "modern" foods for Israeli Negev Bedouins: A population in transition, *Nutrition, Metabolism and Cardiovascular Diseases* 11: 66-69.
- Fraser, P.M.
1972 *Ptolemaic Alexandria*, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Friedman, R.E.
1980 The Tabernacle in the Temple, *Biblical Archaeologist* 43: 241-248.
1992 "Tabernacle," in D.N. Freedman (ed.), *Anchor Bible Dictionary: Volume 6*, New York, Doubleday: pp. 292-300.
- Friedman, R.F.
2002 *Egypt and Nubia: Gifts of the Desert*, London, British Museum Press.
- Friedman, R.F., S. Guiliani and J.D. Irish
2004 The Nubian cemetery at Hierakonpolis, Egypt: Results of the 2003 season, *Sudan & Nubia* 8: 47-59.
- Friedman, R.F. and J.J. Hobbs
2002 "A 'Tasian' tomb in Egypt's Eastern Desert," in R.F. Friedman (ed.), *Egypt and Nubia: Gifts of the Desert*, London, British Museum Press: pp. 178-191.
- Friedman, R.F., J. Jones, S. Ikram and S. Giuliani
2001 Nubians at Hierakonpolis: Excavations in the Nubian cemeteries, *Sudan & Nubia* 5: 29-45.
- Fuchs, G.
1989 Rock engravings in the Wadi Baramiya, Eastern Desert of Egypt, *African Archaeological Review* 7: 127-153.
1991 Petroglyphs in the Eastern Desert of Egypt: New finds in the Wadi Baramiya, *Sahara* 4: 59-70.
- Gabolde, M., G. Genevieve and P. Ballet (eds.)
2000 *Coptos: L'Égypte antique aux portes du désert*, Paris, Lyon, Reunion des Musées Nationaux, Musée des Beaux-Arts.
- Gabra, G.
2002 "New research in the library of the monastery of St. Paul," in W. Lyster (ed.), *The Cave Church of Paul the Hermit at the Monastery of St. Paul, Egypt*, Cairo, New Haven, CT, American Research Center in Egypt, Yale University Press: pp. 95-105.
2008 "Perspectives on the monastery of St. Antony," in E.S. Bolman (ed.), *Monastic Visions: Wall Paintings in the Monastery of St. Antony at the Red Sea*, Cairo, New Haven, CT, American Research Center in Egypt, Yale University Press: pp. 173-183.
- Gabriel, B.
1987 Palaeoecological evidence from Neolithic fireplaces in the Sahara, *The African Archaeological Review* 5: 93-103.
2002 "Neolithic camp sites in the Sahara: Anticipation of future research," in T. Lenssen-Erz, U. Tegtmeier, S. Kröpelin, H. Berke, B. Eichkorn, M. Herb, F. Jesse, B. Keding, K. Kindermann, J. Linstädter, S. Nußbaum, H. Riemer, W. Schuck and R. Vogelsang (Jennerstrasse 8) (eds.), *Tides of the Desert - Gezeiten der Wüste: Contributions to the Archaeology and Environmental History of Africa in Honour of Rudolph Kuper*, Africa Praehistorica 14, Cologne, Heinrich-Barth-Institut: pp. 51-66.
- Gardiner, A.H.
1920 The ancient military road between Egypt and Palestine, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 6: 99-116.
1937 *Late Egyptian Miscellanies: Volume 7*, Bibliotheca Aegyptiaca, Brussels, Édition de la Fondation Égyptologique.
1961 *Egypt of the Pharaohs*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Gardiner, A.H. and T.E. Peet
1955 *The Inscriptions of Sinai: From the Manuscripts of Alan H. Gardiner and T. Eric Peet*, Memoir of the Egypt Exploration Society 45, London, Egypt Exploration Society, Oxford University Press (edited and completed by J. Černý).
- Gasse, A. and V. Rondot
2007 *Les inscriptions de Séhel*, Mémoires publiés par les membres de l'Institut Française d'Archéologie Orientale 126, Cairo, l'Institut Française d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Gates, J.E.
2005 *Traveling the Desert Edge: The Ptolemaic Roadways and Regional Economy of Egypt's Eastern Desert in the Fourth through First Centuries BCE*, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan (unpublished PhD dissertation).
2006 "Hidden passage: Graeco-Roman roads in Egypt's Eastern Desert," in E. Robertson, J. Seibert, D. Fernandez and M. Zender (eds.), *Space and Spatial Analysis in Archaeology*, Calgary, University of Calgary Press: pp. 315-322.
- Gatto, M.C.
2000 "The most ancient evidence of the A-Groups' Culture in Lower Nubia," in L. Krzyzaniak, K. Kroeper and M. Kobusiewicz (eds.), *Recent Research into the Stone Age of Northeastern Africa*, Poznan, Poznan Archaeological Museum: pp. 105-117.
2001-2002 Two Predynastic caches at Bir Sahara (Egyptian Western Desert), *Sahara* 13: 51-60.
2002 "Early Neolithic pottery of the Nabta-Kiseiba Area: Stylistic attributes and regional relationships," in K. Nelson and associates (eds.), *Holocene Settlements of the Egyptian Sahara: Volume 2: The Pottery of Nabta Playa*, Dallas, TX, Southern Methodist University: pp. 65-78.
2005 Nubians in Egypt: Survey in the Aswan-Kom Ombo region, *Sudan & Nubia* 9.
2006a The Khartoum Variant pottery in context: Rethinking the Early and Middle Holocene Nubian sequence, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* 10: 57-72.
2006b The most ancient pottery from the Dongola Reach (Northern Sudan): New data from the SFDAS survey related to the construction of the Merowe Dam, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* 10: 73-86.
2006c "Prehistoric Nubian ceramic traditions: Origin, development and spreading trajectories," in I. Caneva and A. Roccati (eds.), *Acta Nubica: Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference of Nubian Studies: Rome, 9-14 September 2002*, Rome, Istituto Poligrafico, Zecca dello Stato: pp. 103-106.
2010 "Pottery from Gebel Ramla," in M. Kobusiewicz, J. Kabaciński, R. Schild, J.D. Irish, M.C. Gatto and F. Wendorf, *Gebel Ramlah: Final Neolithic Cemeteries from the Western Desert of Egypt*, Poznań, Polish Academy of Science Poznań Branch, Institute of Archaeology and Ethnology: pp. 125-157.
in press "Late Prehistoric sites in the area between Aswan and Kom Ombo," in D. Raue, S.J. Seidlmayer and P. Speiser (eds.), *The First Cataract: One Region, Various Perspectives*, Sonderschriften des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts Abteilung Kairo, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern.

- Gatto, M.C. and S. Giuliani
2006–2007 “Nubians in Upper Egypt: Results of the survey in the Aswan-Kom Ombo region (2005–2006),” in B. Gratien (ed.), *Mélanges offerts à Francis Geus*, Cahiers de Recherches de l’Institut de Papyrologie et d’Égyptologie de Lille 26, Lille, University Charles-de-Gaulle-Lille: pp. 121-130.
- Gautier, A.
1993 “The middle Palaeolithic archaeofaunas from Bir Tarfawi (Western Desert, Egypt),” in F. Wendorf, R. Schild, A.E. Close and associates (eds.), *Egypt During the Last Interglacial*, Berlin, New York, Springer Verlag: pp. 121-143.
2001 “The Early to Late Neolithic archaeofaunas from Nabta and Bir Kiseiba,” in F. Wendorf, R. Schild, A.E. Close and associates (eds.), *Holocene Settlement of the Egyptian Sahara: Volume 1*, New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow, Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers: pp. 609-635.
- Gawarecki, S.L. and S.K. Perry
1992 “Late Pleistocene human occupation of the Suez Rift, Egypt: A key to landform development and climatic regime,” in R.F. Friedmann and B. Adams (eds.), *The Followers of Horus: Studies Dedicated to Michael Allen Hoffman, 1944–1990*, Oxbow Monographs 20, Egyptian Studies Association Publication 2, Oxford, Oxbow Books: pp. 139-146.
- Geertz, C.
1973 “Thick description: Toward an interpretive theory of culture,” in *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*, Part 1, Chapter 1, New York, Basic Books: pp. 3-30.
- Geist, H.J. and E.F. Lambin
2004 Dynamic causal patterns of desertification, *Bioscience* **54**: 817-829.
- Georgianna, L.
1981 *The Solitary Self: Individuality in the Ancrene Wisse*, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Geraci, G.
1971 Ricerche sul proskynema, *Aegyptus* **51**: 3-211 (in Italian).
- Gerhardt, K.O., S. Searles and W.R. Biers
1990 Corinthian figure vases: Non-destructive extraction and gas chromatography-mass spectrometry, *MASCA Research Papers in Science and Archaeology* **7**: 41-50.
- Gertel, J.
2002 “Globalisierung, Entankerung und Mobilität: Analytische Perspektiven einer gegenwartsbezogenen geographischen Nomadismusforschung,” in S. Leder and B. Streck (eds.), *Mitteilungen des SFB “Differenz und Integration” I: Nomadismus aus der Perspektive der Begrifflichkeit*, Orientwissenschaftliche Hefte 3, Halle, Orientwissenschaftliches Zentrum der Luther Universität Halle-Wittenberg: pp. 57-88.
- Geyer, P.
1965 *Itineraria et Alia Geographica: Itineraria Hierosolymitana, Itineraria Romana, Geographica*, Corpus Christianorum Series Latina 175, Turnhout, Brepols.
- Ghabbour, S. and W. Mikhail
1990 *Interim Report on Soil Fauna and Composting in the Wadi Allaqi Project*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Ghabbour, S.I., W.Z.A. Mikhail and H.M. Sobhy
1993 *Studies of Soil Fauna in Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Giddy, L.
1998 The 1998 survey of the Wadi Allaqi and its tributaries, *Bulletin of the Australian Centre for Egyptology* **9**: 35-41.
- Gilbert, A.S., J.M. Lowenstein and B.C. Hesse
1990 Biochemical differentiation of archaeological equid remains: Lessons from a first attempt, *Journal of Field Archaeology* **17**: 39-48.
- Gilead, I.
1991 The Upper Paleolithic Period in the Levant, *Journal of World Prehistory* **5**: 105-154.
- 1993 “Kadesh Barnea,” in E. Stern (ed.), *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land*, Jerusalem, New York, Israel Exploration Society, Simon and Schuster: pp. 841-843.
- Gillett, A.
1993 The date and circumstances of Olympiodorus of Thebes, *Traditio* **48**: 1-29.
- Gilli, B.
2005 Templi e spazi sacri nelle zone di cave e miniere: forme di adattamento all’ambiente naturale, *Aegyptus* **85**: 149-160 (in Italian).
- Gilmore, M., M. Ibrihim, G. Mursi and D. al-Talhi
1985 A preliminary report on the first season of excavations at al-Mabiyat, and Early Islamic site in the northern Hijaz, *Atlat* **9**: 109-125.
- Ginguld, M., A. Perevolotsky and E.D. Ungar
1997 Living on the margins: Livelihood strategies of Bedouin herd-owners in the northern Negev, Israel, *Human Ecology* **25**: 567-591.
- Girgis, M.
2000 *athr al-arkhanat ‘ala awda’ al-qibt fi al-qarn al-thaman-‘ashr* [The Effect of the Notables on Coptic Institutions in the Eighteenth Century], *Annales Islamologiques* **34**: 23-44 (in Arabic).
- Giuliani, S.
1998 Medja sources in the Old Kingdom, *Discussions in Egyptology* **42**: 41-54.
2006 “Nubian evidence at Hierakonpolis,” in I. Canvea and A. Roccati (eds.), *Acta Nubica: Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference of Nubian Studies: Rome, 9–14 September 2002*, Rome, Istituto Poligrafico, Zecca dello Stato: pp. 223-227.
- Giveon, R.
1964 Toponymes Ouest-Asiatiques à Soleb, *Vetus Testamentum* **14**: 239-255.
1971 *Les Bédouins Shosou des Documents Égyptiens*, Leiden, Brill.
- Gladfelter, B.
1997 The Ahmarian tradition of the Levantine Upper Paleolithic: The environment of the archaeology, *Geoarchaeology* **12**: 363-393.
- Glascok, M.D., H. Neff and K.J. Vaughn
2004 Instrumental neutron activation analysis and multivariate statistics for pottery provenance, *Hyperfine Interactions* **154**: 95-105.
- Gleichen, A.
1905 *The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan: A Compendium Prepared by Officers of the Sudan Government: Volume 1: Geographical, Descriptive, and Historical*, London, Wyman and Sons.
- Glowacki, D.M. and H. Neff
2002 *Ceramic Production and Circulation in the Greater Southwest*, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology Monograph 44, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology.
- Glueck, N.
1965 *Deities and Dolphins: The Story of the Nabataeans*, New York, Farrar Straus and Giroux.
1970 *The Other Side of the Jordan*, Winona Lake, IN, Eisenbrauns.
- Goehring, J.E.
1986 “New frontiers in Pachomian studies,” in B. Pearson and J. Goehring (eds.), *The Roots of Egyptian Christianity*, Studies in Antiquity and Christianity, Philadelphia, Fortress Press: pp. 236-257.
1993 The encroaching desert: Literary production and ascetic space in Early Christian Egypt, *Journal of Early Christian Studies* **1**: 281-296.
1996 Withdrawing from the desert: Pachomius and the development of village monasticism in Upper Egypt, *The Harvard Theological Review* **89**: 267-285.
1999a *Ascetics, Society, and the Desert: Studies in Early Egyptian Monasticism*, Studies in Antiquity and Christianity, Harrisburg, PA, Trinity Press International.
1999b “The encroaching desert: Literary production and ascetic space in Early Christian Egypt,” in J. Goehring (ed.), *Ascetics, Society, and the Desert: Studies in Early Egyptian Monasticism*, Studies in Antiquity and Christianity, Harrisburg, PA, Trinity Press International: pp. 73-88.

- 1999c "The world engaged: The social and economic world of early Egyptian monasticism," in J. Goehring (ed.), *Ascetics, Society, and the Desert: Studies in Early Egyptian Monasticism*, Studies in Antiquity and Christianity, Harrisburg, PA, Trinity Press International: pp. 39-52.
- 1999d "Withdrawing from the desert: Pachomius and the development of village monasticism in Upper Egypt," in J. Goehring (ed.), *Ascetics, Society, and the Desert: Studies in Early Egyptian Monasticism*, Studies in Antiquity and Christianity, Harrisburg, PA, Trinity Press International: pp. 89-109.
- 1999e "The origins of monasticism," in J.E. Goehring (ed.), *Ascetics, Society, and the Desert: Studies in Early Egyptian Monasticism*, Studies in Antiquity and Christianity, Harrisburg, PA, Trinity Press International: pp. 13-35.
- Gogte, V.D.
1999 Petra, the Periplus and ancient Indo-Arabian maritime trade, *Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan* **43**: 299-304.
- Golénischeff, W.
1890 Une excursion à Bérénice, *Recueil de Travaux Relatifs à la Rhilologie et à l'Archéologie Égyptiennes et Assyriennes* **13**: 75-96.
- Gonen, R.
1992 "The Chalcolithic Period," in A. Ben-Tor (ed.), *The Archaeology of Ancient Israel*, New Haven, CT, Yale University Press: pp. 40-80.
- Gophna, R.
1998 "Early Bronze Age Canaan: Some spatial and demographic observations," in T.E. Levy (ed.), *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*, London, Leicester University Press: pp. 269-280.
- Gould, D.A.
1999 "The excavations at Shenshef," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 371-384.
- Gow, A.S.F.
1940 The seventh idyll of Theocritus, *The Classical Quarterly* **34**: 47-54.
1950 *Theocritus, Edited with a Translation and Commentary*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Goyon, J.C.
1952 Le temple d'Akhmîm décrit par Ibn Jobair, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **51**: 123-137.
- Graff, G.
2002 *Approche de l'iconographie naqadienne: Les peintures sur vases Naqada I-Naqada II: Problèmes de lecture et essais d'interprétation*, Paris, Sorbonne (unpublished PhD dissertation).
- Grainger, J.
2003 "People are living in the park": Linking biodiversity conservation to community development in the Middle East region: A case study from the Saint Katherine Protectorate, Southern Sinai, *Journal of Arid Environments* **54**: 29-38.
- Gratien, B.
1995 La Basse Nubie à l'Ancien Empire: Egyptiens et autochtones, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **81**: 43-56.
- Greenburg, J.
1981 Characteristics and origin of Egyptian younger granites, *Geological Society of American Bulletin* **92**: 749-840.
- Greenlaw, J.P.
1976 *The Coral Buildings of Suakin*, London, Oriel Press.
1995 *The Coral Buildings of Suakin: Islamic Architecture, Planning, Design and Domestic Arrangements in a Red Sea Port*, London, New York, Kegan Paul.
- Greenwood, N.H.
1997 *The Sinai: A Physical Geography*, Austin, University of Texas Press.
- Greer, S., R. Harrison and S. McIntyre-Tamway
2002 Community-based archaeology in Australia, *World Archaeology* **34**: 265-287.
- Gregg, C.
1980 *Athanasius: The Life of Antony and the Letter to Marcellinus*, The Classics of Western Spirituality, New York, Toronto, Paulist Press.
- Griffith, F.L.
1937 *Catalogue of the Demotic Graffiti of the Dodecaschoenus: Volume I: Text*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Griffith, S.H.
2002 "The handwriting on the wall: Graffiti in the church of St. Antony," in E.S. Bolman (ed.), *Monastic Visions: Wall Paintings in the Monastery of St. Antony at the Red Sea*, Cairo, New Haven, CT, American Research Center in Egypt, Yale University Press: pp. 185-193.
- Grimal, N.
1992 *A History of Ancient Egypt*, Oxford, Malden, MA, Blackwell Publishers.
1998 Les travaux de l'IFAO en 1997-98, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **98**: 497-608.
1999 Les travaux de l'IFAO en 1998-99, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **99**: 447-666.
- Groom, N.S.T.
1981 *Frankincense and Myrrh: A Study of the Arabian Incense Trade*, Arab Background Series, London, New York, Longman.
- Grossman, P.
1997 Firan in South Sinai, *Egyptian Archaeology* **19**: 3-5.
- Grouchevov, A.G.
1995 Trois "niveaux" de phylarques: Étude terminologique sur les relations de Rome et de Byzance avec les Arabes avant l'Islam, *Syria* **72**: 105-131.
- Guirguis, M., M. Jirjis and N. Nabil Mankabadi
2008 *An Armenian Artist in Ottoman Egypt: Yuhanna al-Armani and his Coptic Icons*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Gundlach, R.
1977a "Goldminen," in W. Helck and E. Otto (eds.), *Lexikon der Ägyptologie: Volume 2: Erntefest-Hordjedef*, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag: pp. 740-751.
1977b "Goldgewinnung," in W. Helck and E. Otto (eds.), *Lexikon der Ägyptologie: Volume 2: Erntefest-Hordjedef*, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag: pp. 734-738.
1982 "Min," in W. Helck and E. Otto (eds.), *Lexikon der Ägyptologie: Volume 4: Megiddo-Pyramiden*, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag: pp. 136-140.
- Haaland, R. and A.A. Magid
1995 *Aqualithic Sites Along the Rivers Nile and Atbara, Sudan*, Bergen, University of Bergen.
- Hafsaas, H.
2006 *Cattle Pastoralists in a Multicultural Setting: The C-Group People in Lower Nubia 2500-1500 BCE*, The Lower Jordan River Basin Programme Publications 10, Bergen, Ramallah (Palestine), University of Bergen and Birzeit University.
- Hägg, T.
1982 "Some remarks on the use of Greek in Nubia," in J.M. Plumley (ed.), *Nubian Studies: Proceedings of the Symposium for Nubian Studies, Selwyn College, Cambridge 1978*, Warminster, Aris and Phillips: pp. 103-107.
1984 Nubicograeca I-III. Bemerkungen zu griechischen Texten aus Nubien, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* **54**: 101-112.
1986 "Blemmyan Greek and the letter of Phonen," in M. Krause (ed.), *Nubische Studien: Tagungsakten der 5. Internationalen Konferenz der International Society for Nubian Studies, Heidelberg, 22-25 September 1982*, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern: pp. 281-286.
1990 Titles and honorific epithets in Nubian Greek texts, *Symbolae Osloenses* **65**: 147-177.
- Haiman, M.
1995a Agriculture and nomad-state relations in the Negev Desert in the Byzantine and Early Islamic Periods, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* **297**: 29-53.

- 1995b An Early Islamic Period farm at Nahal Mitnan in the Negev Highlands, *Atiqot* **26**: 1-19.
- 1995c Agriculture and nomad-state relations in the Negev Desert in the Byzantine and Early Islamic Periods, *American Schools of Oriental Research* **297**: 29-53.
- Hallo, W.W. and K.L. Younger (eds.)
1997-2002 *The Context of Scripture*, Leiden, Brill (3 volumes).
- Halpern, B.
1992 "Kenites," in D.N. Freedman (ed.), *Anchor Bible Dictionary: Volume 4*, New York, Doubleday: pp. 17-22.
- Hamilton, A.
2006 *The Copts and the West, 1439-1822: The European Discovery of the Egyptian Church*, Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press.
- 2008 "Pilgrims, missionaries, and scholars: Western descriptions of the monastery of St. Paul from the late fourteenth to the early twentieth century," in W. Lyster (ed.), *The Cave Church of Paul the Hermit at the Monastery of St. Paul, Egypt*, Cairo, New Haven, CT, American Research Center in Egypt, Yale University Press: pp. 75-93.
- Hampe, A. and R.J. Petit
2005 Conserving biodiversity under climate change: The rear edge matters, *Ecology Letters* **8**: 461-467.
- Hanna, M.
2012 "Sinai during the Coptic Period," in M. Ayad (ed.), *Coptic Culture: Past, Present and Future: Proceedings of the International Symposium held at the Coptic Orthodox Church Centre, Stevenage, United Kingdom, May 15-17, 2008*, Oxford, Oxbow Books: pp. 83-94.
- Hanna, N.
1983 *An Urban History of Bulak in the Mamluk and Ottoman Periods*, Supplément aux Annales Islamologiques Cahier 3, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Hansen, E.
1973 *Preservation of Suakin*, UNESCO Report Number 2970/RMO, RD/CLP.
- Harir, S.
1996 "Adaptive forms and processes among the Hadendowa: Coping with unpredictability," in L. Manger, H. Abdel-Ati, S. Harir, K. Krzywinski and O.R. Vetaas (eds.), *Survival on Meagre Resources: Hadendowa Pastoralism in the Red Sea Hills*, Uppsala, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet: pp. 81-102.
- Harmless, W.
2004 *Desert Christians: An Introduction to the Literature of Early Monasticism*, Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press.
- Harrell, J.A.
1996 "Geology," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 99-126.
- 2009 "The Bokari granodiorite quarry in Egypt's Eastern Desert," in Y. Maniatis (ed.), *ASMOSIA VII: The Study of Marble and Other Stones in Antiquity: Proceedings of the 7th International Conference of the Association for the Study of Marble and Other Stones in Antiquity*, Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique Supplement 51, Athens (Greece), École Française d'Athènes: pp. 175-186.
- Harrell, J.A. and V.M. Brown
1992 The oldest surviving topographical map from Ancient Egypt (Turin Papyri 1879, 1899 and 1969), *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* **29**: 81-105.
- 2008 "Discovery of a Medieval Islamic industry for steatite cooking vessels in Egypt's Eastern Desert," in Y.M. Rowan and J.R. Ebeling (eds.), *New Approaches to Old Stone: Recent Studies of Ground Stone Artifacts*, London, Oakville, Equinox Publishing Ltd.: pp. 41-65.
- Harrell, J.A., V.M. Brown and M.S. Masoud
2000 An Early Dynastic quarry for stone vessels at Gebel Manzal el-Seyl, Eastern Desert, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **86**: 33-42.
- Harrell, J.A., S.E. Sidebotham, R.S. Bagnall, S. Marchand, J.E. Gates and J.L. Rivard
2006 The Ptolemaic to Early Roman amethyst quarry at Abu Diyeiba in Egypt's Eastern Desert, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **106**: 127-162.
- Harris, J.R.
1961 *Lexicographical Studies in Ancient Egyptian Minerals*, Berlin, Akademie Verlag.
- Hart, J.P. and H.J. Brumbach
2009 On pottery change and northern Iroquoian origins: An assessment from the Finger Lakes region of central New York, *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* **28**: 367-381.
- Hartman, H.L.
1987 *Introductory Mining Engineering*, Chichester, Hoboken, NJ, John Wiley and Sons Ltd.
- Hassan, F.
1998 "Relations culturelles entre l'Égypte et ses voisins orientaux," in D. Valbelle and C. Bonnet (eds.), *Le Sinai durant l'Antiquité et le Moyen Age: 4000 Ans d'Histoire pour un Désert*, Paris, Edition Errance: pp. 12-20.
- Hassan, F., A. de Trafford and M. Youssef (eds.)
2008 *Cultural Heritage and Development in the Arab World*, Alexandria, Bibliotheca Alexandrina.
- Hassan, F.A.
1988 The Predynastic of Egypt, *Journal of World Prehistory* **2**: 135-186.
2002 *Droughts, Food and Culture: Ecological Change and Food Security in Africa's Later Prehistory*, New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow, Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers.
- Hassan, Y.F.
1963 The penetration of Islam in the eastern Sudan, *Sudan Notes and Records* **44**: 1-8.
- Hauser, S.R. (ed.)
2006 *Die Sichtbarkeit von Nomaden und saisonaler Besiedlung in der Archäologie: Multidisziplinäre Annäherungen an ein methodisches Problem*, Halle, Orientwissenschaftliches Zentrum.
- Hawking, S.W.
1974 Black hole explosions?, *Nature* **248**: 30-31.
- Haycock, B.G.
1972 Landmarks in Cushite history, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **58**: 225-244.
- Hayden, B.
1979 The cultural ecology of service nomads, *The Eastern Anthropologist* **32**: 297-309.
- Hayes, J.W.
1995 "Summary of pottery and glass finds," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1994: Preliminary Report of the 1994 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 33-36.
1996 "The pottery," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 147-178.
- Hazard, R.A.
2000 *Imagination of a Monarchy: Studies in Ptolemaic Propaganda*, Toronto, University of Toronto Press.
- Heather, P.J.
1997 "Foedera and foederati of the fourth century," in W. Pohl (ed.), *Kingdoms of the Empire: The Integration of Barbarians in Late Antiquity*, Leiden, Brill: pp. 57-74.
- Hecht, J.E.
2004 *Methodological Note: Incorporating Nature in the Tourism Satellite Accounts*, Cairo, United States Agency for International Development.
- Hegazy, A. and I. Elbagoury
2002 *National Action Plans for Combating Desertification*, Cairo, Cairo University Press.

- Heinen, H.
2000 "Boéthos: Fondateur de poleis en Égypte Ptolémaïque," in L. Mooren (ed.), *Politics, Administration and Society in the Hellenistic and Roman World*, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 123-153.
- Hellström, P. and H. Langballe
1970 *The Scandinavian Joint Expedition to Sudanese Nubia: Volume 1: The Rock Drawings*, Stockholm, Svenska Bokförlaget.
- Helmreich, G.
1907-1909 *Galeni: De Usu Partium*, Leipzig, B.G. Teubner.
- Hendrickx, S.
1996 "The relative chronology of the Naqada Culture: Problems and possibilities," in J. Spencer (ed.), *Aspects of Early Egypt*, London, British Museum Press: pp. 36-69.
- Hendrickx, S., B. Midant-Reynes and W. Van Neer
2001 *Mahgar Dendera 2 (Haute Égypte): Un site d'occupation Badarien*, Egyptian Prehistory Monographs 3, Leuven, Leuven University Press.
- Hendriksen, J.
1995 *Tegen de Tirannie en de Verdrukking*, Leiden, Leids Universiteits Fonds (in Dutch).
- Hennigan, P.C.
2003 *The Birth of a Legal Institution: The Formation of the Waqf in Third-Century A.H. Hanafi Legal Discourse*, Studies in Islamic Law and Society, Leiden, Brill.
- Herzog, R.
1985 "Kulturelle Kontinuität der Bedja von Altertum bis zur Gegenwart," in *Agypten: Dauer und Wandel: Symposium anlässlich des 75-jährigen Bestehens des Deutschen Archäologisches Institut Kairo*, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern: pp. 161-172.
- Hesse, B.
1995 "Animal husbandry and human diet," in J.M. Sasson (ed.), *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East: Volume 1*, New York, Charles Scribners: pp. 203-222.
- Hewison, R.N.
2001 *The Fayoum: History and Guide*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Hibbert, H.E.
1936 Relics at Agig, *Sudan Notes and Records* 19: 193.
- Hikade, T.
2001 *Das Expeditionswesen im ägyptischen Neuen Reich: Ein Beitrag zu Rohstoffversorgung und Außenhandel*, Studien zur Archäologie und Geschichte Altägyptens 21, Heidelberg, Heidelberger Orientverlag.
2006 Expeditions to the Wadi Hammamat during the New Kingdom, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 62: 153-168.
- Hill, E.
1994 *The Works of Saint Augustine: Sermons III/8*, New York, New City Press.
- Hill, H.E., J. Evans and M. Card
1985 Organic residues on 3000-year-old potsherds from Natunuku, Fiji, *New Zealand Journal of Archaeology* 7: 125-128.
- Hillelson, S.
1933 David Reubeni: An early visitor to Sennar, *Sudan Notes and Records* 16: 55-71.
1935 David Reubeni: An early visitor to Sennar: Corrections, *Sudan Notes and Records* 18: 153-154.
- Hillring, B.
2006 World trade in forest products and wood fuel, *Biomass and Bioenergy* 30: 815-825.
- Hinerval, J.
1996 *Balat: étude ethnologique d'une communauté rurale*, Bibliothèque d'étude 113, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Hinkel, F.W.
1992 *The Archaeological Map of the Sudan: Volume 6: The Area of the Red Sea Coast and Northern Ethiopian Frontier*, Berlin, Akademie Verlag.
- Hintze, F. and W.F. Reineke
1989 *Felsinschriften aus dem sudanesischen Nubien*, Publikation der Nubien-Expedition 1961-1963, Berlin, Akademie Verlag.
- Hirschfeld, Y.
1992 *The Judean Desert Monasteries in the Byzantine Period*, New Haven, CT, London, Yale University Press.
- Hitti, P.K.
1951 *History of Syria, Including Lebanon and Palestine*, London, Macmillan.
- Hjort-af-Ornas, A. and G. Dahl
1991 *The Atmaan Beja of North-Eastern Sudan*, Stockholm Studies in Social Anthropology, Uppsala, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Hobbs, J.J.
1989 *Bedouin Life in the Egyptian Wilderness*, Austin, University of Texas Press.
1995 *Mount Sinai*, Austin, University of Texas Press.
2002 "On the antiquities of the Eastern Desert," in R.F. Friedman (ed.), *Egypt and Nubia: Gifts of the Desert*, London, British Museum Press: pp. 252-255.
2006 "Guidelines for the involvement of nomadic pastoralists in conservation and development efforts," in D. Chatty (ed.), *Nomadic Societies in the Middle East and North Africa: Entering the 21st Century*, Leiden, Brill: pp. 785-801.
2007 Soft sedentarization: Bedouin tourist stations as a response to drought in Egypt's Eastern Desert, *Human Ecology* 35: 209-222.
- Hoch, E.
1979 "Reflections on prehistoric life at Umm an-Nar (Trucial Oman) based on faunal remains from the third millennium BC," in M. Taddei (ed.), *South Asian Archaeology 1977: Papers from the Fourth International Conference of the Association of South Asian Archaeologists in Western Europe, Held in the Istituto Universitario Orientale, Naples*, Seminario di Studi Asiatici Series Minor 6, Napels, Istituto Universitario Orientale: pp. 589-638.
- Hoelzmann, P., D. Jolly, S.P. Harrison, F. Laarif, R. Bonnefille and H.J. Pachur
1998 Mid-Holocene land-surface conditions in northern Africa and the Arabian Peninsula: A data set for the analysis of biogeophysical feedbacks in the climate system, *Global Biogeochemical Cycles* 12: 35-51.
- Hoffman, M.A.
1979 *Egypt before the Pharaohs: The Prehistoric Foundations of Egyptian Civilization*, New York, Knopf.
- Hoffmeier, J.K.
1977 Tents in Egypt and the ancient Near East, *Journal of Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities* 7: 13-28.
1999 *Israel in Egypt: The Evidence for the Authenticity of the Exodus Tradition*, Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press.
2005 *Ancient Israel in Sinai: The Evidence for the Authenticity of the Wilderness Tradition*, Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press.
2006 The walls of the ruler in Egyptian literature and the archaeology record: Investigating Egypt's eastern Frontier in the Bronze Age, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 343: 1-20.
in press "Reconstructing Egypt's eastern frontier defense network in the New Kingdom (Late Bronze Age)," in F. Jesse and C. Vogel (eds.), *The Power of Walls: Fortifications in Ancient Northeastern Africa*, Africa Praehistorica, Cologne, Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Hoffmeier, J.K. and M. Abdel-Maksoud
2003 A new military site on the 'Ways of Horus': Tell el-Borg 1999-2001: A preliminary report, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 89: 169-197.
- Hoffmeier, J.K. and S. Moshier
in press "A highway out of Egypt: The main road from Egypt to Canaan," in H. Riemer and F. Förster (eds.), *Desert Road Archaeology in Ancient Egypt and Beyond*, African Praehistorica 26, Cologne, Heinrich-Barth-Institute.
- Hoffmeier, J.K. and L. Pinch-Brock
2005 A new royal chariot scene from Tell el-Borg, *Journal of Society for the Study of Egyptian Antiquities (Millet Memorial Volume)* 22: 81-94.

- Hölbl, G.
2001 *A History of the Ptolemaic Empire*, London, New York, Routledge.
- Holdaway, S.J. and P. Fanning
2008 Developing a landscape history as part of a survey strategy: A critique of current settlement system approaches based on case studies from western New South Wales, Australia, *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* **15**: 167-189.
- Holdaway, S.J., W.Z. Wendrich and R. Philipps
2010 Identifying low-level food producers: Detecting mobility from lithics, *Antiquity* **84**: 185-194.
- Homan, M.
2002 *To Your Tents, O Israel! The Terminology, Function, Form, and Symbolism of Tents in the Hebrew Bible and the Ancient Near East*, Leiden, Brill.
- Honegger, M.
2003 Peuplement Préhistorique dans la région de Kerma, *Genava, New Series* **51**: 281-290.
2004 The Pre-Kerma: A cultural group from Upper Nubia prior to the Kerma civilisation, *Sudan & Nubia* **8**: 38-46.
2007 Aux origines de Kerma (part of C. Bonnet, M. Honegger and collaborateurs, Les fouilles archéologiques de Kerma (Soudan), *Genava, New Series* **55**: 201-212 (183-246).
2009 Kerma (Soudan): Origine et développement du premier royaume d'Afrique noir, *Archéologie Suisse* **31**: 1-13.
- Hoyland, R.G.
2001 *Arabia and the Arabs: From the Bronze Age to the Coming of Islam*, London, New York, Routledge.
- Hude, K.
1927 *Herodoti Historiae: Books 1-4*, Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press.
- Hulin, L.
1999 'Marmaric' wares: Some preliminary remarks, *Libyan Studies* **30**: 11-16.
2001 'Marmaric' wares: New Kingdom and later examples, *Libyan Studies* **32**: 67-78.
2002 "Shell-Tempered Ware," in D. White (ed.), *Marsa Matruh 1: The Excavation: The University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology's Excavation on Bates's Island, Marsa Matruh, Egypt, 1985-1989*, Prehistory Monographs 1, Philadelphia, The Institute for Aegean Prehistory Academic Press: pp. 91-103.
2009 Western Marmarica Coastal Survey, *Libyan Studies* **40**: 95-103.
in press "The art of the possible: Identifying interaction and change in eastern Libya in the material record of the Roman-Byzantine period," in T. Sternberg (ed.), *Changing Deserts: Integrating Environments, People and Challenges*, Isle of Harris, Whitehorse Press.
- Hulin, L., J. Timby, A.M. Muftah and G. Mutri
2010 Western Marmarica Coastal Survey 2010: Preliminary report, *Libyan Studies* **41**: 155-162.
- Hume, W.F.
1934 *Geology of Egypt: Volume 2: The Fundamental Pre-Cambrian Rocks of Egypt and the Sudan, their Distribution, Age and Character: Part 1*, Cairo, Governmental Press.
1937 *Geology of Egypt: Survey of Egypt: Volume 2: The Fundamental Pre-Cambrian Rocks of Egypt and the Sudan, their Distribution, Age and Character: Part 3: The Minerals of Economic Value*, Cairo, Governmental Press.
1965 *Geology of Egypt: Survey of Egypt: Volume 3: The Strategic List of Egypt: Part 3: From the Close of the Cretaceous period to the End of the Oligocene Period*, Cairo, Governmental Press.
- Hunter, R.L.
2003 *Encomium of Ptolemy Philadelphus / Theocritus: Text and Translation with Introduction and Commentary*, Hellenistic Culture and Society 39, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press.
- Hüsken, T. and O. Roenpage
1998 *Jenseits von Traditionalismus und Stagnation: Analyse einer beduinischen Ökonomie in der Westlichen Wüste Ägyptens*, Münster, LIT-Verlag.
- Huyge, D.
1995 *De Rotstekeningen van Elkab (Boven-Egypte): Registratie, Seriatie en Interpretatie*, Leuven, University of Leuven (unpublished PhD dissertation, in Dutch).
1998 "Art on the decline? Egyptian rock art drawings from Late and Graeco-Roman Periods," in W. Clarysse, A. Schoors and H. Willems (eds.), *Egyptian Religion: The Last Thousand Years: Studies Dedicated to the Memory of Jan Quaegebeur: Part 2*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 85, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 1377-1392.
2002a "Grandeur in confined places: Current rock art research in Egypt," in P.G. Bahn and A. Fossati (eds.), *Rock Art Studies: News of the World: Volume 2*, Oxford, Oxbow Books: pp. 59-73.
2002b "Cosmology, ideology and personal religious practice in ancient Egyptian rock art," in R.F. Friedman (ed.), *Egypt and Nubia: Gifts of the Desert*, London, British Museum Press: pp. 192-206.
2005 The fish hunters of El-Hosh: Rock art research and archaeological investigations in Upper Egypt (1998-2004), *Bulletin des Séances, Académie Royale des Sciences d'Outre-Mer* **51**: 231-249.
2009 Late Palaeolithic and Epipalaeolithic rock art in Egypt: Qurta and el-Hosh, *Archéo-Nil* **19**: 108-120.
- Huyge, D. and W. Claes
2008 'Ice Age' art along the Nile, *Egyptian Archaeology* **33**: 25-28.
- Huyge, D. and S. Ikram
2009 "Animal representations in the Late Palaeolithic rock art of Qurta (Upper Egypt)," in H. Riemer, F. Förster, M. Herb and N. Pöllath (eds.), *Desert Animals in the Eastern Sahara*, Colloquium Africanum 4, Cologne, Heinrich-Barth-Institut: pp. 157-174.
- Huyge, D., A. Watchman, M. De Dapper and E. Marchi
2001 Dating Egypt's oldest 'art': AMS 14C age determination of rock varnishes covering petroglyphs at El-Hosh (Upper Egypt), *Antiquity* **75**: 68-72.
- Hyatt, J.P.
1971 *Exodus*, London, Marshall, Morgan and Scott.
- Ikram, S. and C. Rossi
2004 An Early Dynastic *serekh* from the Kharga Oasis, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **40**: 211-215.
- Insoll, T.
2003 *The Archaeology of Islam in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Irons, W. and N. Dyson-Hudson (eds.)
1972 *Perspectives on Nomadism*, Leiden, Brill.
- Isaac, B.
1979 "Trade routes to Arabia and the Roman army," in W.S. Hanson and L.J.F. Keppie (eds.), *Roman Frontier Studies 12, Part 3*, British Archaeological Reports International Series S71, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 889-901.
- Jackson, R.B.
2002 *At Empire's Edge: Exploring Rome's Egyptian Frontier*, New Haven, CT, London, Yale University Press.
- Jacobs, B.F.
2004 Palaeobotanical studies from tropical Africa: Relevance to the evolution of forest, woodland and savannah biomes, *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London: Series B (Biological Sciences)* **359**: 1573-1583.
- Jacobs, Z. and R.G. Roberts
2007 Advances in optically stimulated luminescence dating of individual grains of quartz from archeological deposits, *Evolutionary Anthropology* **16**: 210-223.
- Jacobsen, D.
2005 "Processes influencing innovation in the tourism system in Woodburn, New South Wales," in D. Carson and J. Macbeth (eds.), *Regional Tourism Cases: Innovation in Regional Tourism*, Melbourne, Common Ground: pp. 131-136.

- Jacobsen, F.F.
1998 *Theories of Sickness and Misfortune among the Hadandowa Beja of the Sudan: Narratives as Points of Entry into Beja Cultural Knowledge*, London, New York, Kegan Paul.
- Jacoby, F.
1923–1958 *Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*, Berlin, Weidmann.
- Jacquet-Gordon, H.
1981 Graffiti from the region of Gerf Hussein, *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts Abteilung Kairo* 37: 227–240.
2003 *The Graffiti on the Khonsu Temple Roof at Karnak: A Manifestation of Personal Piety*, The Temple of Khonsu 3, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- Janák, J.
2007 “Migratory spirits: Remarks on the *akh* sign,” in R. Mairs and A. Stevenson (eds.), *Current Research in Egyptology 2006*, Oxford, Oxbow Books: pp. 116–119.
- Jenner, G.A., H.P. Longerich, S.E. Jackson and B.J. Fryer
1990 ICP-MS: A powerful tool for high-precision trace-element analysis in earth sciences: Evidence from analysis of selected U.S.G.S. reference samples, *Chemical Geology* 83: 133–148.
- Jesse, F.
2006–2007 “Un nouvel aspect du Néolithique au Wadi Howar (Nord du Soudan): Des vases caliciformes,” in B. Gratien (ed.), *Mélanges offerts à Francis Geus*, Cahiers de Recherches de l’Institut de Papyrologie et d’Égyptologie de Lille 26, Lille, University Charles-de-Gaulle-Lille: pp. 187–196.
- Johnson, D.L. and J. al-Akhdar
1973 *Cyrenaica: An Historical Geography of Settlement and Livelihood*, Research Paper 148, Chicago, University of Chicago, Department of Geography.
- Johnson, S.
1823 “Rasselas,” in *Novels of Sterne, Goldsmith, Dr Johnson, Mackenzie, Horace Walpole, and Clara Reeve*, London Hurst, Robinson and Co: pp. 333–373.
- Jollois, P.
1813 *Description de l’Égypte: État moderne: Tome 2: Arts et métiers*, Paris, Imprimerie Imperiale.
- Jomard, E. (ed.)
1817 *Description de l’Égypte: État moderne: Tome 2, Planches*, Paris, Imprimerie Imperiale.
- Jones, H.L.
1930 *Strabo: Geography: Books 15–16*, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
1932 *Strabo: Geography: Book 17 and General Index*, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Jones, M.
2008 “The conservation of the mill building, refectory and cave church,” in W. Lyster (ed.), *The Cave Church of Paul the Hermit at the Monastery of St. Paul, Egypt*, Cairo, New Haven, CT, American Research Center in Egypt, Yale University Press: pp. 127–141.
- Jones, S.
1997 *The Archaeology of Ethnicity*, London, New York, Routledge.
- Jones, W.H.S.
1970 *Pliny: Natural History: Books 20–23*, Loeb Classical Library 392, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Judd, T.
2008 A rock art palimpsest: Evidence of the relative ages of some Eastern Desert petroglyphs, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 94: 282–288.
2009 *Rock Art of the Eastern Desert of Egypt: Content, Comparisons, Dating and Significance*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 2008, Oxford, Archaeopress.
- Jung, S.J.A., G.R. Davies, G.M. Ganssen and D. Kroon
2004 Stepwise Holocene aridification in NE Africa deduced from dust-borne radiogenic isotope records, *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* 221: 27–37.
- Kannengiesser, C.
1988 St. Athanasius of Alexandria rediscovered: His political and pastoral achievement, *Coptic Church Review* 9: 68–74.
- Kaper, O.E. (ed.)
1998 *Life on the Fringe: Living in the Southern Egyptian Desert during Roman and Early-Byzantine Periods*, Contributions by the Netherlands-Flemish Institute in Cairo 2, Leiden, Research School CNWS.
- Kark, R.
2003 “The introduction of modern technology into the Holy Land (1800–1914 CE),” in *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*, London, New York, Continuum (reprint of the 1995 original): pp. 524–541.
- Kassas, M.
1953 Habitat and plant communities in the Egyptian desert II: The features of a desert community, *Journal of Ecology* 41: 248–256.
1956 The mist oasis of Erkwit, Sudan, *Journal of Ecology* 44: 180–194.
- Kassas, M. and M.S. El-Abyad
1962 On the phytosociology of the desert vegetation of Egypt, *Annals of Arid Zones* 1: 67–74.
- Keimer, L.
1951 Notes prises chez les Bišarîn et les Nubiens d’Assouan: Première partie, *Bulletin de l’Institut d’Égypte* 32: 49–101.
1952a Notes prises chez les Bišarîn et les Nubiens d’Assouan: Deuxième partie, *Bulletin de l’Institut d’Égypte* 33: 42–84.
1952b Notes prises chez les Bišarîn et les Nubiens d’Assouan: Troisième partie, *Bulletin de l’Institut d’Égypte* 33: 85–135.
1953a Notes prises chez les Bišarîn et les Nubiens d’Assouan: Quatrième partie, *Bulletin de l’Institut d’Égypte* 34: 329–400.
1953b Notes prises chez les Bišarîn et les Nubiens d’Assouan: Cinquième partie (1), *Bulletin de l’Institut d’Égypte* 34: 401–449.
1954a Notes prises chez les Bišarîn et les Nubiens d’Assouan: Cinquième partie (2), *Bulletin de l’Institut d’Égypte* 35: 447–470.
1954b Notes prises chez les Bišarîn et les Nubiens d’Assouan: Sixième partie, *Bulletin de l’Institut d’Égypte* 35: 471–533.
- Kemp, B.J.
1977 An incised sherd from Kahun, Egypt, *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 36: 289–292.
1995 How religious were the ancient Egyptians?, *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 5: 25–54.
2006 *Ancient Egypt: Anatomy of a Civilization*, London, New York, Routledge (second edition).
- Kendall, T.
2004 “The monument of Taharqa on Gebel Barkal,” in S. Wenig (ed.), *Neueste Feldforschungen im Sudan und in Eritrea: Akten des Symposiums von 13. bis 14. Oktober in Berlin*, Meroitica 21, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag: pp. 1–45.
- Kenneni, L. and E. van der Maarel
1990 Population ecology of *Acacia tortilis* in the semiarid region of the Sudan, *Journal of Vegetation Science* 1: 419–424.
- Kershaw, I.
1998 *Hitler: 1889–1936: Hubris*, London, New York, Penguin.
- Khalaf, S.
2000 Poetics and politics of newly invented traditions in the Gulf: Camel racing in the United Arab Emirates, *Ethnology* 39: 243–261.
- Khalaf, S.N.
1990 Settlement of violence in Bedouin society, *Ethnology* 29: 225–242.
- Khazanov, A.M.
1984 *Nomads and the Outside World*, Madison, University of Wisconsin Press.
1994 *Nomads and the Outside World*, Madison, University of Wisconsin Press (second edition).
- Kinney, D.
2006 “The Concept of *Spolia*,” in C. Rudolph (ed.), *A Companion to Medieval Art: Romanesque and Gothic in Northern Europe*, Oxford, Malden, MA, Blackwell Publishers: pp. 233–252.

- Kipling, J.R.
1892 *Ballads and Barrack Room Ballads*, New York, London, Macmillan and Company.
- Kirwan, L.
1937 Studies in the later history of Nubia, *Liverpool Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology* **24**: 69-105.
1966 "Prelude to Nubian Christianity," in M.L. Bernhard (ed.), *Mélanges offerts à K. Michalowski*, Warsaw, Państwowe Wydawn: pp. 121-128.
- Kitchen, K.A.
1990 "The arrival of the Libyans in late New Kingdom Egypt," in A. Leahy (ed.), *Egypt and Lybia, c. 1350-750 BC*, London, Society of African Studies: pp. 15-27.
1993 The Tabernacle: A Bronze Age artifact, *Eretz-Israel (Avraham Malamet Volume)* **24**: 119-129.
1998 "Ramesside Egypt's delta defense routes the SE sector," in E. Acquaro and S. Pernigotti (eds.), *Studi Di Egittologia E Di Antichità Puniche*, Pisa, Rome, Istituti Editoriali E Poligrafici Internazionali: pp. 33-37.
- Klammer, O.
2009 "Differenzierte Ressourcenausstattung an der semiariden Nordwestküste Ägyptens: Nomadische und sesshafte Lebensformen in einem physisch-geographischen Raum," in R. Kath and A.-K. Rieger (eds.), *Raum - Landschaft - Territorium: Zur Konstruktion physischer Räume als nomadischer und sesshafter Lebensraum*, Nomaden und Sesshafte 11, Wiesbaden, Verlag Dr. Reichert: pp. 55-70.
- Klein, K.M.
2010 "Vertraute Fremdheit - erlesene Landschaft: Arbeit an Präsenz im Reisebericht der Egeria," in H. Baumann (ed.), *"Habt euch müde schon geflogen...": Reise und Heimkehr als kultur-anthropologische Phänomene*, Ignis 3, Marburg an der Lahn, Tectum Verlag: pp. 159-174.
- Kleinberg, A.
2008 *Flesh Made Word: Saints' Stories and the Western Imagination*, Cambridge, MA, London, The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Kleinitz, C.
2008 "Rock art on Us Island: A window into past life-worlds at the Fourth Nile Cataract," in B. Gratien (ed.), *Actes de la 4e Conférence Internationale sur l'Archéologie de la 4-e cataracte du Nil, Villeneuve d'Ascq, 22-23 juin 2007*, Cahiers de Recherches de l'Institut de Papyrologie et d'Égyptologie de Lille Supplément 7, Lille, Charles de Gaulle University: pp. 85-107.
- Kleinitz, C. and R. Koenitz
2006 Fourth Nile Cataract petroglyphs in context: The ed-Doma and Dirbi rock-art survey, *Sudan & Nubia* **10**: 34-42.
- Klemm, D., R. Klemm and A. Murr
2001 Gold of the pharaohs: 6000 years of gold mining in Egypt and Nubia, *African Earth Sciences* **33**: 643-659.
- Klemm, R. and D. Klemm
1993 *Steine und Steinbrüche im alten Ägypten*, Berlin, New York, Springer Verlag.
- Klemm, R. and D.D. Klemm
1994 Chronologische Abriß der Antiken Goldgewinnung in der Ostwüste Ägyptens, *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts Abteilung Kairo* **50**: 189-222.
- Klemm, R., D.D. Klemm and A. Murr
2002 "Ancient gold mining in the Eastern Desert and the Nubian Desert of Sudan," in R.F. Friedman (ed.), *Egypt and Nubia: Gifts of the Desert*, London, British Museum Press: pp. 215-231.
- Klunzinger, C.B.
1878a Die Vegetation der ägyptisch-arabischen Wüste bei Koseir, *Zeitschrift der Gesellschaft für Erdkunde zu Berlin* **13**: 432-462.
1878b *Bilder aus Oberägypten, der Wüste und dem Rothen Meere*, Stuttgart, Levy und Müller.
1878c *Upper Egypt, Its Peoples and Products*, New York, Scribner, Armstrong and Co.
- Kobusiewicz, M., J. Kabaciński, R. Schild, J.D. Irish, M.C. Gatto and F. Wendorf
2010 *Gebel Ramlah: Final Neolithic Cemeteries from the Western Desert of Egypt*, Poznań, Polish Academy of Science Poznań Branch, Institute of Archaeology and Ethnology.
- Kobusiewicz, M., J. Kabaciński, R. Schild, J.D. Irish and F. Wendorf
2004 Discovery of the first Neolithic cemetery in Egypt's Western Desert, *Antiquity* **78**: 566-578.
- Koehler, L. and W. Baumgartner
2001 *Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti Libros*, Leiden, Brill (translated and updated by M.E.J. Richardson).
- Köhler-Rollefson, I.
1993 Camels and camel pastoralism in Arabia, *Biblical Archaeologist* **56**: 180-188.
- Kormisheva, E.
1990 "Local gods of Egypt in Cush and problems of Egyptian settlers," in D. Apelt, E. Endesfelder and S. Wenig (eds.), *Studia in honorem Fritz Hintze*, Meroitica 12, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrasowitz Verlag: pp. 195-223.
- Kosc, Z.
2002 "Ababda in the desert," in A. Monshouwer (ed.), *Oog in Oog: Hedendaagse Nederlandse Fotografie*, Amsterdam, De Verbeelding pp. 130-133.
- Kraak, D.
1997 *Monumentale Zeugnisse der spätmittelalterlichen Adelsreise: Inschriften und Graffiti des 14-16. Jahrhunderts*, Göttingen, Vandenhoeck and Ruprecht.
- Krall, J.
1900 *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Blemyer und Nubier*, Denkschriften Philosophisch-Historische Klasse 46, IV, Vienna, Keiserliche Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Kramers, J.H.
1938-1939 *Ibn Hawqal: Kitab surat al-ard*, Leiden, Brill.
- Kristiansen, K.
1991 "Chiefdoms, states, and systems of social evolution," in T. Earle (ed.), *Chiefdoms: Power, Economy, and Ideology*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: pp. 16-43.
- Kronenberg, A.
1961 Longarim favourite beast, *Kush* **9**: 258-277.
- Kröpelin, S.
2006 Revisiting the age of the Sahara desert, *Science* **312**: 1138.
- Kröpelin, S., D. Verschuren and A.M. Lezine
2008a Response to comment on "Climate-driven ecosystem succession in the Sahara: The past 6000 years", *Science* **322**: 1326c.
- Kröpelin, S., D. Verschuren, A.M. Lezine, H. Eggermont, C. Cocquyt, P. Francus, J.P. Cazet, M. Fagot, B. Rumes, J.M. Russell, F. Darius, D.J. Conley, M. Schuster, H. von Suchodoletz and D.R. Engstrom
2008b Climate-driven ecosystem succession in the Sahara: The past 6000 years, *Science* **320**: 765-768.
- Krzywinski, K., M. O'Connell and H. Küster (eds.)
2009 *Cultural Landscapes of Europe, Fields of Demeter - Haunts of Pan*, Delmenhorst, Aschenbeck und Oeljeschläger.
- Krzywinski, K. and R.H. Pierce
2001 *Deserting the Desert: A Threatened Cultural Landscape between the Nile and the Sea*, Bergen, Alvheim & Eide Akademisk Forlag.
- Krzywinski, K., O. Vetaas and L. Manger
1996 "Vegetation dynamics in the Red Sea Hills: Continuities and changes," in L. Manger, H. Abdel-Ati, S. Harir, K. Krzywinski and O.R. Vetaas (eds.), *Survival on Meagre Resources: Hadendowa Pastoralism in the Red Sea Hills*, Uppsala, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet: pp. 59-80.
- Kuhlmann, K.P.
1988 *Das Ammoneion: Archäologie, Geschichte und Kultpraxis des Orakels von Siwa*, Archäologische Veröffentlichungen 75, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern.
2002 "The "Oasis Bypass" or the issue of desert trade in Pharaonic times," in T. Lenssen-Erz, U. Tegtmeier, S. Kröpelin, H. Berke,

- B. Eichkorn, M. Herb, F. Jesse, B. Keding, K. Kindermann, J. Linstädter, S. Nußbaum, H. Riemer, W. Schuck and R. Vogelsang (Jennerstrasse 8) (eds.), *Tides of the Desert - Gezeiten der Wüste: Contributions to the Archaeology and Environmental History of Africa in Honour of Rudolph Kuper*, *Africa Praehistorica* 14, Cologne, Heinrich-Barth-Institut: pp. 125-170.
- 2007 "El-Salamuni: Der Felstempel des Eje bei Achmim," in G. Dreyer and D. Polz (eds.), *Begegnung mit der Vergangenheit: 100 Jahre in Ägypten: Deutsches Archäologisches Institut Kairo 1907–2007*, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern: pp. 77-87.
- Kuijt, I. and K.W. Russell
1993 Tur Imdai rockshelter, Jordan: Debitage analysis and historic Bedouin lithic technology, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 20: 667-680.
- Kuper, R.
2006 After 5000 BC: The Libyan Desert in transition, *Comptes Rendus Palevol* 5: 409-419.
- Kuper, R. and S. Kröpelin
2006 Climate-controlled Holocene occupation in the Sahara: Motor of Africa's evolution, *Science* 313: 803-807.
- Kuznar, L.A. and R. Sedlmeyer
2008 "NOMAD: An agent-based model (ABM) of pastoralist-agriculturalist interaction," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 557-583.
- Kwatoko, M.
1993 Preliminary survey of Aydhab and Badi sites, *Kush* 16: 203-224.
- Kweakason, A.
2008 "Microwear analysis of some artefacts from archaeological horizon 5," in P.M. Vermeersch (ed.), *A Holocene Prehistoric Sequence in the Egyptian Red Sea Area: The Tree Shelter*, Egyptian Prehistory Monographs 3, Leuven, Leuven University Press: pp. 63-72.
- La'ada, C.A.
2002 *Prosopographia Ptolemaica: Volume 10: Foreign Ethnic in Hellenistic Egypt*, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters.
- Lacaze, G. and L. Camino
2008 *Mémoires de Suez: François Bissey et René Chabot-Morissaeu à la découverte du désert oriental d'Égypte (1945–1956)*, Pau, Société d'Égyptologie de Pau.
- Lambdin, T.
1953 Egyptian loan words in the Old Testament, *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 73: 145-155.
- LaMoreaux, P. and I. Hussein
1996 *The Exodus: Myth, Legend, History*, Tuscaloosa, Word Way Press.
- Lancaster, W. and F. Lancaster
1997 Indigenous resource management systems in the Badia of the Bilad ash-Sham, *Journal of Arid Environments* 35: 41-48.
1999 *People Land and Water in the Arab Middle East: Environments and Landscapes in the Bilad ash-Sham*, Amsterdam, Harwood Academic Publishers.
- Landström, B.
1970 *Ships of the Pharaohs: 4000 Years of Egyptian Shipbuilding*, New York, Doubleday.
- Lange, M.
2003 "A-Group settlements site from the Laqiya region (Eastern Sahara, Northwest-Sudan)," in L. Krzyzaniak, K. Kroeper and M. Kobusiewicz (eds.), *Cultural Markers in the Late Prehistory of Northeastern Africa and Recent Research*, Poznan, Poznan Archaeological Museum: pp. 105-127.
- Lange, M. and H.Å. Nordström
2006 "Abkan connections," in K. Kroeper, M. Chlodnicki and M. Kobusiewicz (eds.), *Archaeology of Early Northeastern Africa: In Memory of Lech Krzyzaniak*, Studies in African Archaeology Volume 9, Poznan, Poznan Archaeological Museum: pp. 297-312.
- Lanna, S. and M.C. Gatto
2010 "Prehistoric human occupation in the Nubian Eastern Desert: An overview," in W. Godlewski and A. Lajtar (eds.), *Between the Cataracts: Proceedings of the 11th International Conference for Nubian Studies: Warsaw University, 27 August -2 October 2006*, Polish Archaeology in the Mediterranean Supplement Series: Volume 2.1: Main Papers, Warsaw, University of Warsaw: pp. 319-328.
- Lansing, A.
1947 An Old Kingdom captive, *The Metropolitan Museum of Art Bulletin, New Series* 5: 149-152.
- Laplace, P.S.
1891 "Mémoire sur la probabilité des causes par les événements," in *Œuvres Complètes de Laplace, Publiées sous les Auspices de l'Académie des Sciences, par les Secrétaires Perpétuels*, Volume 8 (originally published in 1774 in *Mémoires de l'Académie Royale des Sciences de Paris (Savantes Étranges)*: Volume 6), Paris, Gauthier-Villars et Fils, Imprimeurs-Libraires de l'École Polytechnique, du Bureau des Longitude: pp. 27-65.
- Laronde, A.
1990 "Greeks and Libyans in Cyrenaica," in J.P. Descoedres (ed.), *Greek Colonists and Native Populations: Proceedings of the First Australian Congress of Classical Archaeology Held in Honour of Emeritus Professor A. D. Trendall*, Oxford, Clarendon Press: pp. 169-180.
- Lassányi, G.
2005 "The Blemmyes and the frontier defence in Egypt in Late Antiquity: Some archaeological notes," in Z. Visy (ed.), *Limes XIX: Proceedings of the XIXth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies held in Pécs, Hungary, September 2003*, Pécs, University of Pécs: pp. 783-790.
2010a "Various small finds," in U. Luft (ed.), *Bir Minayh: Report on the Survey 1998–2004*, Studia Aegyptiaca Series Maior 3, Budapest, Archaeolingua: pp. 295-296.
2010b "Burials," in U. Luft (ed.), *Bir Minayh: Report on the Survey 1998–2004*, Studia Aegyptiaca Series Maior 3, Budapest, Archaeolingua: pp. 264-270.
2010c "Pottery," in U. Luft (ed.), *Bir Minayh: Report on the Survey 1998–2004*, Studia Aegyptiaca Series Maior 3, Budapest, Archaeolingua: pp. 271-290.
2010d "Excavation at the settlement," in U. Luft (ed.), *Bir Minayh: Report on the Survey 1998–2004*, Studia Aegyptiaca Series Maior 3, Budapest, Archaeolingua: pp. 255-258.
2010e "Pottery: Introduction," in U. Luft (ed.), *Bir Minayh: Report on the Survey 1998–2004*, Studia Aegyptiaca Series Maior 3, Budapest, Archaeolingua: pp. 271-272.
2010f "Pottery: Catalogue," in U. Luft (ed.), *Bir Minayh: Report on the Survey 1998–2004*, Studia Aegyptiaca Series Maior 3, Budapest, Archaeolingua: pp. 273-290.
2010g "Tumulus burials and the nomadic population of the Eastern Desert in Late Antiquity," in W. Godlewski and A. Lajtar (eds.), *Between the Cataracts: Session Papers, Proceedings of the 11th Conference of Nubian Studies, Warsaw University, 27 August–2 September 2006: Volume 2*, Warsaw, Warsaw University Press: pp. 595-606.
- Lauterbur, P.C.
1973 Image formation by induced local interactions: Examples employing nuclear magnetic resonance, *Nature* 242: 190-191.
- Lawall, M.
2003 "Egyptian and Imported Transport Amphoras," in S.C. Herbert and S.C. Berlin (eds.), *Excavations at Coptos (Qift) in Egypt, 1987–1992*, Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series 53, Portsmouth, RI, Journal of Roman Archaeology: pp. 157-191.
- Le Houerou, H.N.
1997 Climate, flora and fauna changes in the Sahara over the past 500 million years, *Journal of Arid Environments* 37: 619-647.
- Leahy, A.
1985 The Libyan Period in Egypt: An essay in interpretation, *Libyan Studies* 16: 51-65.
1990 *Egypt and Libya, c. 1350–750 BC*, London, Society of African Studies.

- Leclant, J.
1963 "Rapport préliminaire sur la mission de l'Université de Strasbourg à Tomàs (1959–1961)," in *Campagne Internationale de l'Unesco pour la Sauvetage des Monuments de la Nubie: Fouilles en Nubie (1961)*, Cairo, Organisme Général des Imprimeries Gouvernementales: pp. 17-25.
1964 Recherches archéologiques à Tomàs, *Bulletin de la Société Française d'Égyptologie* 42: 6-11.
- Leclant, J., A. Heyler, C. Berger-el Naggar, C. Carrier and C. Rilly
2000 *Répertoire d'épigraphie méroïtique: Corpus des inscriptions publiées: Volume I*, Paris, E. De Boccard.
- Lefort, L.T.
1953 *S. Pachomii vita bohairice scripta*, Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium 89, Leuven, Typographeum Reipublicae (reprint of the 1925 original).
- Leitz, C. (ed.)
2002 *Lexikon der ägyptischen Götter und Götterbezeichnungen: Band 3: p-nbw*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 112, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters.
- Lejean, G.
1865 *Voyage aux deux Nils: Nubie, Kordofan, Soudan oriental, exécuté de 1860 à 1864 par ordre de l'empereur Napoléon III: Tome 4*, Paris, L. Hachette.
- Lepsius, K.R.
1852 *Briefe aus Ägypten, Äthiopien, und der Halbinsel des Sinai: Geschrieben in den Jahren 1842-1845 während der auf Befehl seiner Majestät des Königs Friedrich Wilhelm IV von Preußen ausgeführten wissenschaftlichen Expedition*, Berlin, Wilhelm von Hertz.
- Levenson, J.
1985 *Sinai and Zion: An Entry into the Jewish Bible*, San Francisco, Harper and Row.
- Levy, T., R. Adams and A. Muniz
2004 "Archaeology and the Shasu nomads: Recent excavations in Jabal Hamrat Fidan, Jordan," in R.E. Friedman and W.H.C. Propp (eds.), *Le-David Maskil: A Birthday Tribute for David Noel Freedman*, Winona Lake, IN, Eisenbrauns: pp. 63-89.
- Levy, T.E.
2009 "Pastoral nomads and Iron Age metal production in ancient Edom," in J.J. Szuchman (ed.), *Nomads, Tribes, and the State in the Ancient Near East: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives*, Oriental Institute Seminar 5, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago: pp. 147-177.
- Levy, T.E., E.C.M. van der Brink, Y. Goren and D. Alon
1995 New light on King Narmer and the Protodynastic Egyptian presence in Canaan, *Biblical Archaeologist* 58: 26-35.
- Lewis, N.
1987 *Nomads and Settlers in Syria and Jordan, 1800–1980*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Lichtheim, M.
1975 *Ancient Egyptian Literature: A Book of Readings, Volume 1: The Old and Middle Kingdoms*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press.
- Liddell, H.G., R. Scott, H.S. Jones, R. McKenzie, P.G.W. Glare and A.A. Thompson
1995 *A Greek-English Lexicon*, Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press (revised edition).
- Linant de Bellefonds, L.M.A.
1868 *L'Étiage; pays habité par les Arabes Bicharieh; géographie, ethnologie, mines d'or; accompagné d'un atlas renfermant une très-grande carte et 13 planches in-folio lithographiées*, Paris, Librairie de la Société de Géographie.
- Lindemann, U.
2000 *Die Wüste: Terra incognita, Erlebnis, Symbol: Eine Genealogie der abendländischen Wüstenvorstellungen in der Literatur von der Antike bis zur Gegenwart*, Beiträge zur neueren Literaturgeschichte 75, Heidelberg, Universitätsverlag C. Winter.
- Linseele, V. and W. Van Neer
2008 "Faunal remains from the Tree Shelter Site," in P.M. Vermeersch (ed.), *A Holocene Prehistoric Sequence in the Egyptian Red Sea Area: The Tree Shelter*, Egyptian Prehistory Monographs 3, Leuven, Leuven University Press: pp. 79-85.
- Liszka, K.
2012 "We Have Come to Serve Pharaoh;" *A Study of the Medjay and Pangrave as an Ethnic Group and as Mercenaries from c. 2300 BCE until c. 1050 BCE*, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania (unpublished PhD dissertation).
- Littmann, E.
1914 *Nabataean Inscriptions from the Southern Hauran*, Publications of the Princeton University Archaeological Expeditions to Syria in 1904–1905 and 1909, Leiden, Brill.
- Littmann, E. and D. Meredith
1953 Nabataean inscriptions from Egypt 1, *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 15: 1-28.
1954 Nabataean inscriptions from Egypt 2, *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 16: 211-246.
- Liu, H., F. Prugnotte, A. Manica and F. Balloux
2006 A geographically explicit genetic model of worldwide human settlement history, *American Journal of Human Genetics* 79: 230-237.
- Liu, Z., Y. Wang, R. Gallimore, F. Gasse, T. Johnson, P. de Menocal, J. Adkins, M. Notaro, I.C. Prenticer, J. Kutzbach, R. Jacob, P. Behling, L. Wang and E. Ong
2007 Simulating the transient evolution and abrupt change of Northern Africa atmosphere-ocean-terrestrial ecosystem in the Holocene, *Quaternary Science Reviews* 26: 1818-1837.
- Livrea, E.
1978 *Anonymi Fortasse Olympiodori Thebani Blemymachia: P.Berol. 5003*, Meisenheim, A. Hain.
- Lloyd, A.B.
1999 "The Late Period, 664–323 BC," in B. Trigger, B. Kemp, D. O'Connor and A. Lloyd (eds.), *Ancient Egypt: A Social History*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: pp. 279-346.
2000 "The Late Period," in I. Shaw (ed.), *The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt*, Oxford Illustrated Histories, Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press: pp. 364-387.
- Longerich, H.P., G.A. Jenner, B.J. Fryer and S.E. Jackson
1990 Inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometric analysis of geological samples: A critical evaluation based on case studies, *Chemical Geology* 83: 105-118.
- Loret, V.
1928 La turquoise chez les anciens Égyptiens, *Kémi: Revue de Philologie et d'Archéologie Égyptiennes et Coptes* 1: 99-114.
- Louth, A.
1991 *The Wilderness of God*, London, Darton Longman & Todd.
- Love, S.
2006 "Stones, ancestors, and pyramids: Investigating the pre-pyramid landscape of Memphis," in M. Bárta (ed.), *The Old Kingdom Art and Archaeology: Proceedings of the Conference held in Prague, May 31–June 4, 2004*, Prague, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic: pp. 209-219.
- Lucas, A. and J.R. Harris
1989 *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Industries*, London, Histories and Mysteries of Man (fourth edition).
- Ludwig, F., T.E. Dawson, H. Kroon, F. Berendse and H.H.T. Prins
2003 Hydraulic lift in *Acacia tortilis* trees on an East African savanna, *Oecologia* 134: 293-300.
- Luft, U. (ed.)
2010 *Bir Minayh: Report on the Survey 1998–2004*, Studia Aegyptiaca Series Maior 3, Budapest, Archaeolingua.
- Luft, U., A. Almásy, M.A. Farkas, I. Furka, Z. Horváth and G. Lassányi
2002 Preliminary report on the fieldwork at Bir Minih, Arabian Desert, *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Kairo* 58: 373-390.

- Lyster, W. (ed.)
2008 *The Cave Church of Paul the Hermit at the Monastery of St. Paul, Egypt*, Cairo, New Haven, CT, American Research Center in Egypt, Yale University Press.
- MacAlister, D.A.
1900 The emerald mines of northern Etbai, *The Geographical Journal* **16**: 537-549.
- MacCoull, L.S.B.
1986 Dioscorus and the dukes, *Byzantine Studies / Etudes Byzantines* **13**: 29-39.
1989 *Dioscorus of Aphrodito: His Work and His World*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press.
- Macdonald, M.C.A.
1995 "North Arabia in the first millennium BCE," in J.M. Sasson (ed.), *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, New York, Charles Scribners: pp. 1355-1368.
2003 "Languages, scripts and the uses of writing among the Nabataeans," in G. Markoe (ed.), *Petra Rediscovered: The Lost City of the Nabataean Kingdom*, New York, Harry N. Abrams: pp. 37-56.
- MacFadden, B.J.
1988 Horses, the fossil record, and evolution: A current perspective, *Evolutionary Biology* **22**: 131-158.
- MacMichael, H.
1967 *A History of the Arabs in the Sudan: Volume 1*, New York, Barnes and Noble.
- Magid, A.A.
1998 Ancient way stations in the southern Red Sea Hills: A new discovery, *Sudan Notes and Records, New Series* **2**: 1-12.
2004 "The site of Tabot: An old waystation in the southern Red Sea Hills, Sudan," in S. Wenig (ed.), *Neueste Feldforschungen im Sudan und in Eritrea: Acten des Symposiums, Berlin, 13-14 Oktober 1999*, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag: pp. 155-172.
2008 "History of the Nomadic Architecture of the Hadendowa in Northeast Sudan," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 441-464.
- Magid, A.A., K. Krzywinski and R.H. Pierce
1997 Results of a preliminary survey of stone monuments of the southern Red Sea Hills, Sudan, *Kush* **17**: 19-32.
- Magid, A.A., R.H. Pierce and K. Krzywinski
1995 Test excavation in the southern Red Sea Hills (Sudan): Cultural linkages to the north, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* **7**: 165-170.
- Mailhot, J.
1978 L'étymologie de "Esquimau": Revue et corrigée, *Etudes/Inuit/Studies* **2**: 59-69.
- Malainey, M.E., R. Przybylski and B.L. Sherriff
1999 Identifying the former contents of Late Precontact Period pottery vessels from western Canada using gas chromatography, *Journal of Archaeological Science* **26**: 425-438.
- Malakoff, D.
1998 Rock dates thrown into doubt, researcher under fire, *Science* **280**: 2041-2042.
- Málek, J.
1975 Istai, the overseer of hunters of the desert, *Göttingen Miszellen* **18**: 29-31.
- Malingrey, A.M. and P. Leclercq
1988 *Palladios, Dialogue sur la vie de Jean Chrysostome: Volume 1*, Paris, Éditions du Cerf.
- Mallinson, M.D.S., L.V.M. Smith, J. Phillips, C. Breen and W. Forsythe
2004 The Suakin Project 2002-4, *Sudan & Nubia* **8**: 90-94.
2009 "Ottoman Suakin 1541-1865 AD: Lost and found," in A. Peacock (ed.), *Frontiers of the Ottoman World*, London, British Academy: pp. 469-492.
- Mallory-Greenough, L.M., J.D. Greenough and J.V. Owen
1998 New data for old pots: Trace-element characterization of Ancient Egyptian pottery using ICP-MS, *Journal of Archaeological Science* **25**: 85-97.
- Manassa, C.
2009 Preliminary report for the 2008-2009 season of the Mo'alla Survey Project, *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* **45**: 57-77.
- Manger, L.
1996 "The Hadendowa way of life: Survival of a cultural tradition," in L. Manger, H. Abdel-Ati, S. Harir, K. Krzywinski and O.R. Vetaas (eds.), *Survival on Meagre Resources: Hadendowa Pastoralism in the Red Sea Hills*, Uppsala, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet: pp. 141-164.
- Manger, L., H. Abdel-Ati, S. Harir, K. Krzywinski and O.R. Vetaas
1996 *Survival on Meagre Resources: Hadendowa Pastoralism in the Red Sea Hills*, Uppsala, Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Manlius, N.
2001 The ostrich in Egypt: Past and present, *Journal of Biogeography* **28**: 945-953.
- Manning, J.G.
2003a *Land and Power in Ptolemaic Egypt*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
2003b "Edfu as a central place in Ptolemaic history," in K. Vandorpe and W. Clarysse (eds.), *Edfu: An Egyptian Provincial Capital in the Ptolemaic Period*, Brussels, Vlaams Kennis- en Cultuurforum: pp. 61-73.
2010 *The Last Pharaohs: Egypt under the Ptolemies*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press.
- Manzo, A.
2004 Late Antique evidence in Eastern Sudan, *Sudan & Nubia* **8**: 75-83.
2010 "Typological and functional remarks on some structures at Mersa Gawasis (Red Sea, Egypt)," in F. Raffaele, M. Nuzzolo and I. Incordino (eds.), *Recent Discoveries and Latest Researches in Egyptology: Proceedings of the First Neapolitan Congress of Egyptology, Naples, June 18th-20th 2008*, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag: pp. 157-175.
- Marcotte, D.
2001 Structure et caractère de l'oeuvre historique d'Agatharchide, *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte* **50**: 385-435.
- Marei, H., R. Salem, A. Long and A. Belal
1995 *Biomass Determination and Growth Model of Tamarix nilotica Shrub in Wadi Allaqi, Lake Nasser Area, Aswan, Egypt*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Marinova, E., V. Linseele and P. Vermeersch
2008 Holocene environment and subsistence patterns near the Tree Shelter, Red Sea Mountains, Egypt, *Quaternary Research* **70**: 392-397.
- Marks, A.E.
1968 "The Mousterian industries of Nubia," in F. Wendorf (ed.), *The Prehistory of Nubia*, Dallas, TX, Fort Burgwin Research Center, Southern Methodist University Press: pp. 194-314.
- Martin, C.J.
1996 In B. Porten, J.J. Farber, C.J. Martin, G. Vittmann, L.B. Maccoull, S. Clackson, S. Hopkins and R. Katzoff (eds.), *The Elephantine Papyri in English: Three Millennia of Cross-Cultural Continuity and Change*, Documenta et Monumenta Orientis Antiqui **22**, Leiden, Brill: pp. 341-346.
- Martin, M.
1965-1966 Les Hermitages d'Abû Darag, *Bulletin de la Société d'Archéologie Copte* **18**: 139-146, Plates I-IV.
- Martindale, A. and K. Supernant
2009 Quantifying the defensiveness of defended sites on the Northwest Coast of North America, *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* **28**: 191-204.
- Marzolph, U., R. Van Leeuwen and H. Wassouf
2004 *The Arabian Nights Encyclopedia*, Santa Barbara, CA, Oxford, ABC-Clio.
- Maspero, J.
1908 Notes épigraphiques, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **6**: 43-47.
1911 *Papyrus grecs d'époque byzantine: Volume 1*, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.

- Masson, O.
1976 Grecs et Libyens dans la Cyrenaïque après des témoignages de l'épigraphie, *Antiquités Africaines* 10: 49-62.
- Mathwich, J.
1974 Übersendung von Akten des Konvents von 202 unter Q. Maecius Laetus an den libyschen Gau (P. Amsterdam Gr. Inv. Nr. 23), *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 15: 69-78.
- Matthews, D.H.
1953 The Red Sea style, *Kush* 1: 60-86.
1955 Suakin postscript, *Kush* 3: 99-111.
- Mattingly, G.
1992 "Amalek," in D.N. Freedman (ed.), *Anchor Bible Dictionary: Volume 1*, New York, Doubleday: pp. 169-171.
- Mawson, R. and M.A.J. Williams
1984 A wetter climate in Eastern Sudan 2000 years ago, *Nature* 309: 49-51.
- Maxfield, V.A.
1996 "The Eastern Desert forts and the army in Egypt during the principate," in D.M. Bailey (ed.), *Archaeological Research in Roman Egypt: The Proceedings of the Seventeenth Classical Colloquium of the Department of Greek and Roman Antiquities, British Museum: Held on 1-4 December 1993*, Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series 19, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan: pp. 9-19.
- Mayerson, P.
1989 The word Saracen in the papyri, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 79: 283-287.
1994 *Monks, Martyrs, Soldiers and Saracens: Papers on the Near East in Late Antiquity (1962-1993)*, Jerusalem, Israel Exploration Society.
- Mayes, A.D.H.
1979 *Deuteronomy*, The New Century Bible Commentary, London, Grand Rapids, Marshall, Morgan and Scott, Eerdmans.
- McBurney, C.B.M.
1960 *The Stone Age of Northern Africa*, Harmondsworth, Penguin.
- McFarlane, A.
1995 *The God Min to the End of the Old Kingdom*, The Australian Centre for Egyptology Studies 3, Sydney, The Australian Centre for Egyptology.
- McKenzie, J.
2005 *The Architecture of Petra*, British Academy Monographs in Archaeology, Oxford, Oxbow Books.
- Meeks, D.
1991 "Oiseaux des carriers et des cavernes," in U. Verhoeven and E. Graefe (eds.), *Religion und Philosophie im Alten Ägypten: Festgabe für Philippe Derchain zu seinem 65. Geburtstag am 24 Juli 1991*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 39, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 233-241.
- Meinardus, O.F.A.
1961 *Monks and Monasteries of the Egyptian Deserts*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
1972 "The martyria of saints: The wall paintings of the Church of St Anthony in the Eastern Desert," in S.A. Hanna (ed.), *Medieval and Middle Eastern Studies in Honor of Aziz Suryal Atiyā*, Leiden, Brill: pp. 311-343.
2000 *Two Thousand Years of Coptic Christianity*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
2002 *Coptic Saints and Pilgrimages*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Meltzer, E.
1992 "Pelusim," in D.N. Freedman (ed.), *Anchor Bible Dictionary: Volume 5*, New York, Doubleday: pp. 221-222.
- Mercier, N., H. Valladas, H. Forget, J.L. Joron, P.M. Vermeersch, P. Van Peer and J. Moeyersons
1999 Thermoluminescence dating of a Middle Palaeolithic occupation at Sodmein Cave, Red Sea Mountains, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 26: 1339-1345.
- Meredith, D.
1957 Berenice Trogloditica, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 43: 56-70.
- 1958 *Tabula Imperii Romani: Coptos Sheet N.G. 36*, Oxford, The Society of Antiquaries of London.
- Merton, T.
1957 *The Silent Life*, New York, Dell Books.
- Meshel, Z.
1982 An explanation of the journeys of the Israelites in the wilderness, *Biblical Archaeologist* 45: 19-20.
2000 *Sinai: Excavations and Studies*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 876, Oxford, Archaeopress.
- Meurer, G.
1996 *Nubier in Ägypten bis zum Beginn des Neuen Reiches: Zur Bedeutung der Stele Berlin 14753*, Abhandlungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts Kairo Ägyptologische Reihe 13, Berlin, Achet-Verlag.
- Meurice, C.
2007 "La patrie de Sainte Antoine ou les débuts de la véritable Égypte: La région de Beni-Souef à l'époque moderne," in N. Bosson and A. Boud'hors (eds.), *Actes du Huitième Congrès Internationale d'études Coptes, Paris, 28 June-3 July 2004: Volume I*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 163, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 121-127.
- Meyer, C.
1995a A Byzantine gold-mining town in the Eastern Desert of Egypt: Bir Umm Fawakhir, 1992-3, *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 8: 192-226.
1995b "Gold, granite and water: The Bir Umm Fawakhir Survey Project 1992," in W.G. Dever (ed.), *Preliminary Excavation Reports Sardinia, Bir Umm Fawakhir, Tell el-'Umeiri, the Combined Caesarea Expeditions and Tell Dothan*, American Schools of Oriental Research 52, Chicago, University of Chicago Press: pp. 83-86.
1999 "Wadi Hammamat," in K.A. Bard (ed.), *Encyclopedia of the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt*, London, New York, Routledge: pp. 868-871.
- Meyer, C. and L. Heidorn
1998 "Three seasons at Bir Umm el-Fawakhir in the central Eastern Desert," in O.E. Kaper (ed.), *Life on the Fringe: Living in the Southern Egyptian Desert during Roman and Early-Byzantine Periods*, Contributions by the Netherlands-Flemish Institute in Cairo 2, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 197-212.
- Meyer, C., L.A. Heidorn, T.G. Wilfong and W.E. Kaegi
2000 *Bir Umm Fawakhir Survey Project 1993: A Byzantine Gold-Mining Town in Egypt*, Oriental Institute Communications 28, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- Midant-Reyes, B. and F. Braunstein-Silvestre
1977 Le chameau en Égypte, *Or* 46: 337-362.
- Midgley, J.J. and W.J. Bond
2001 A synthesis of the demography of African acacias, *Journal of Tropical Ecology* 17: 871-886.
- Millennium Ecosystem Assessment
2005 *Ecosystems and Human Well-being: Desertification Synthesis*, Washington, DC, World Resources Institute.
- Miller, J.I.
1969 *The Spice Trade of the Roman Empire: 29 B.C. to A.D. 641*, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Miller, M.F.
1994 The fate of mature African Acacia pods and seeds during their passage from the tree to the soil, *Journal of Tropical Ecology* 10: 183-196.
- Millet, N.
1984 "Meroitic religion," in F. Hintze (ed.), *Meroitische Forschungen 1980: Akten der 4. Internationalen Tagung für meroitische Forschungen von 24 bis 29 November 1980 in Berlin*, Meroitica 7, Berlin, Akademie Verlag: pp. 111-121.
- Mills, J.S. and R. White
1989 The identification of the resins from the Late Bronze Age shipwreck at Ulu Burun (Kaş), *Archaeometry* 31: 37-44.
- Moalla, S.M.N. and D. Pulford
1993a *Survey of Soil Resources in Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.

- 1993b *Processes Influencing Soil Formation and Properties in Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Moeyersons, J., P.M. Vermeersch, H. Beeckman and P. Van Peer
1999 Holocene environmental changes in the Gebel Umm Hammad, Eastern Desert, Egypt, *Geomorphology* **26**: 297-312.
- Moeyersons, J., P.M. Vermeersch and P. Van Peer
2002 Dry cave deposits and their palaeoenvironmental significance during the last 115 ka, Sodmein Cave, Red Sea Mountain Egypt, *Quaternary Science Reviews* **21**: 837-851.
- Mohamed, A.I., A.M. Mekki and J. Briggs
1991 *The Social and Demographic Structure of Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Mokhtar, S.
1978 *No Margins: Lake Nasser and the Ecological and Socio-Economic Dislocation Among Nomads of the South Eastern Desert: A Policy-Orientated Study*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Montenat, C.
1986 Un aperçu des industries préhistoriques du golfe de Suez et du littoral Egyptien de la Mer Rouge, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **86**: 239-255.
- Morris, E.
2005 *The Architecture of Imperialism: Military Bases and the Evolution of Foreign Policy in Egypt's New Kingdom*, Leiden, Brill.
- Morrow, M.J.P. and M.A. Morrow (eds.)
2002 *Desert Rats: Rock Art Topographical Survey in Egypt's Eastern Desert: Site Catalogue*, BSS Occasional Publications, London, Bloomsbury Summer School.
- Morton, J.F.
1988 Sakanab: Greetings and information among the Northern Beja, Africa, *Journal of the International African Institute* **58**: 423-436.
1989 *Descent, Reciprocity and Inequality Among the Northern Beja*, Hull, University of Hull.
- Moser, S., D. Glazier, J.E. Phillips, L.N. el Nemr, M.S. Mousa, R.N. Aiesh, S. Richardson, A. Conner and M. Seymour
2002 Transforming archaeology through practice: Strategies for collaborative archaeology and the Community Archaeology Project at Quseir, Egypt, *World Archaeology* **34**: 220-248.
- Moshier, S.O. and A. el-Kalani
2008 Paleogeography along the ancient Ways of Horus (Late Bronze Age) in northwest Sinai, Egypt, *Geoarchaeology* **23**: 450-473.
- Mottram, H.R., S.N. Dudd, G.J. Lawrence, A.W. Scott and R.P. Evershed
1999 New chromatographic, mass spectrometric and stable isotope approaches to the classification of degraded animal fats preserved in archaeological pottery, *Journal of Chromatography A* **883**: 209-221.
- Muchiki, Y.
1999 *Egyptian Proper Names and Loanwords in North-West Semitic*, Atlanta, GA, Society of Biblical Literature.
- Mueller, K.
2006 *Settlements of the Ptolemies*, Studia Hellenistica, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters.
- Müller, K.O.
1861 *Geographi Graeci Minores: Volume 2*, Hildesheim, George Olms Verlag.
- Müller, K.O., K. Müller, T. Müller and A.J. Letronne
1851 *Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum*, Paris, A. Firmin Didot.
- Mumford, G.
1998 *International Relations between Egypt, Sinai and Syria-Palestine during the Late Bronze Age to the Early Persian Period (Dynasties 18–26: c. 1550–525 B.C.): A Spatial and Temporal Analysis of the Distribution and Proportions of Egyptianizing Artefacts and Pottery in Sinai and Selected Sites in Syria-Palestine*, Toronto, University of Toronto (unpublished PhD dissertation).
1999a "Wadi Maghara," in K. Bard (ed.), *The Encyclopedia of the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt*, London, New York, Routledge: pp. 875-878.
- 1999b "Serabit el-Khadim," in K. Bard (ed.), *The Encyclopedia of the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt*, London, New York, Routledge: pp. 722-725.
- 2001 "Sinai," in D. Redford (ed.), *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt: Volume 3*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press: pp. 288-191.
- 2006 Tell Ras Budran (Site 345): Defining Egypt's eastern frontier and mining operations in South Sinai during the Late Old Kingdom (Early EB IV/MB I), *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* **342**: 13-67.
- Mumford, G. and S. Parcak
2003 Pharaonic ventures into South Sinai: el-Markha Plain Site 346, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **89**: 83-116.
- Munzbergova, Z. and D. Ward
2002 Acacia trees as keystone species in Negev desert ecosystems, *Journal of Vegetation Science* **13**: 227-236.
- Murnane, W.
1985 *The Road to Kadesh: A Historical Interpretation of the Battle Reliefs of King Sety I at Karnak*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Murray, G.W.
1923 The Ababda, *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* **53**: 417-423.
1925 The Roman roads and stations in the Eastern Desert of Egypt, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **11**: 138-150.
1926 Note on the ruins of Hitan Shenshef near Berenice, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **12**: 166-167.
1927 The Northern Beja, *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* **57**: 39-53.
1935a *Sons of Ishmael: A Study of the Egyptian Bedouin*, London, George Routledge.
1935b Bee-Hive graves (*nawamis*) in the north-eastern Sudan and Sinai, *Man* **35** (February 1935): 17-18.
1951 *The Ababda*, Cairo, Survey of Egypt.
1965 Harkhuf's Third Journey, *The Geographical Journal* **131**: 72-75.
1967 *Dare Me to the Desert*, London, G. Allen and Unwin.
- Murray, G.W. and D.E. Derry
1923 A Pre-dynastic burial on the Red Sea coast of Egypt, *Man* **23**: 129-131.
- Murray, G.W. and E.H. Warmington
1967 Trogodytica: The Red Sea littoral in Ptolemaic times, *The Geographical Journal* **133**: 24-33.
- Na'aman, N.
1980 The Shihor of Egypt and Shur that is before Egypt, *Tel Aviv* **7**: 95-109.
- Nadel, S.F.
1947 *The Nuba: An Anthropological Study of the Hill Tribes in Kordofan*, London, New York, Oxford University Press.
- Nakhla, K.S.
2001 *silsilat tarikh al-babawat batarikat al-kursi al-iskandari [Series on the History of the Popes, the Patriarchs of Alexandria]*, Wadi Natrun, Dayr al-Suriani Press (in Arabic).
- Näser, C.
2005 "Ethnoarchäologie, Analogiebildung und Nomadismusforschung: Eine Einführung mit einer Fallstudie aus Nordostafrika," in J. Gertel (ed.), *Mitteilungen des SFB "Differenz und Integration" 8: Methoden als Aspekte der Wissenskonsstruktion: Fallstudien zur Nomadismusforschung*, Orientwissenschaftliche Hefte 17, Halle, Orientwissenschaftliches Zentrum der Luther Universität Halle-Wittenberg: pp. 17-42.
- in press-a "Ethnoarchaeology, analogical reasoning, the question of universals, and the archaeology of nomadism," in S. Hauser (ed.), *The Visibility of Nomads and Seasonal Occupation in the Archaeological Record: Multidisciplinary Approaches to a Methodological Problem*, Nomaden und Seßhafte, Berlin, Dietrich Reimer Verlag.
- in press-b "Structures and realities of Egyptian-Nubian interactions from the late Old Kingdom to the early New Kingdom," in S.J. Seidlmayer, D. Raue and P. Speiser (eds.), *The First Cataract: One Region-Various Perspectives: Proceedings of an International Workshop*,

- 3-5 September 2007, Berlin, Sonderschrift des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts Kairo, Berlin, New York, Walter de Gruyter.
- Naveh, J.
1997 *Early History of the Alphabet*, Jerusalem, Magnes Press.
- Naville, E.
1902 La stèle de Pithom, *Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde* **40**: 66-75.
- Neff, H.
2002 "Quantitative techniques for analyzing ceramic compositional data," in D.M. Glowacki and H. Neff (eds.), *Ceramic Production and Circulation in the Greater Southwest*, Monograph 44, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 15-36.
- Negev, A.
1966 The date of the Petra-Gaza road, *Palestine Exploration Quarterly* **88**: 89-98.
- Nelson, K.
2002 *Holocene Settlement of the Egyptian Sahara: Volume 2: The Pottery of Nabta Playa*, New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow, Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers.
- Németh, B.
2010 "Beads," in U. Luft (ed.), *Bi'r Minayh: Report on the Survey 1998-2004*, Budapest, Archaeolingua: pp. 291-294.
- Nettleton, A.
2008 *African Dream Machines: Style, Identity and Meaning of African Headrests*, Johannesburg, Witwatersrand University Press.
- Neumann, K.
1989 Holocene vegetation of the Eastern Sahara: Charcoal from prehistoric sites, *African Archaeological Review* **7**: 97-116.
- Newbold, D.
1935 "The Beja tribes of the Red Sea hinterlands," in J.A. de C. Hamilton (ed.), *The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Within*, London, Faber and Faber: pp. 140-164.
1945 The Crusaders in the Red Sea and the Sudan, *Sudan Notes and Records* **26**: 213-228.
1948 Deraheib gold mines, *Antiquity* **22**: 33-34.
- Nicholson, P.T. and I. Shaw (eds.)
2000 *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Nicoll, K.
2004 Recent environmental change and prehistoric human activity in Egypt and Northern Sudan, *Quaternary Science Reviews* **23**: 561-580.
- Nielson, H.C.K.
2003 "Tribes and tribalism in Edfu," in N.S. Hopkins (ed.), *Upper Egypt: Life Along the Nile*, Højbjerg (Denmark), Moesgård Museum: pp. 73-83.
- Nordström, H.Å. and J. Bourriau
1993 "Ceramic technology: Clays and fabrics," in D. Arnold and J. Bourriau (eds.), *An Introduction to Ancient Egyptian Pottery: Fascicle 2*, Deutsches Archäologisches Institut Abteilung Kairo Sonderschrift 17, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philip von Zabern: pp. 149-186.
- Norsa, M. and G. Vitelli
1931 *Il Papiro Vaticano Greco 11: Registri fondiarii della Marmarica*, Studi e Testi 53, Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana (in Italian).
- North, R.
2001 Perspective of the Exodus author(s), *Zeitschrift für die Alttestamentliche Wissenschaft* **113**: 497-499.
- O'Connor, D.
1990 "The Nature of Themhu (Libyan) Society in the Later New Kingdom," in A. Leahy (ed.), *Egypt and Libya, c. 1350-750 BC*, London, Society of African Studies: pp. 29-113.
1993 *Ancient Nubia: Egypt's Rival in Africa*, Philadelphia, University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- O'Neill, P.
2005 'A pillar curiously engraven; with some inscriptions upon it': What is the Ruthwell Cross?, *British Archaeological Reports British Series* 397, Oxford, Archaeopress.
- Ogilvie, R.M.
1967 The date of the "De Defectu Oraculorum", *Phoenix* **21**: 108-119.
- Oldfather, C.H.
1935 *Diodorus Siculus: Library of History: Books 2.35-4.58*, Loeb Classical Library 303, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Olszewski, D.I., H.L. Dibble, U.A. Schurmans, S.P. McPherron and J.R. Smith
2005 High Desert Paleolithic Survey at Abydos, Egypt, *Journal of Field Archaeology* **30**: 283-303.
- Oman, G., V. Grassi and A. Trombetta
1998 *The Book of Khor Nubt: Epigraphic Evidence of an Islamic-Arabic Settlement in Nubia (Sudan) in the III-IV Centuries A.H. / X-XI A.D.*, Napels, Istituto Universitario Orientale, Dipartimento di Studi e Ricerche su Africa e Paesi Arabi.
- Opelt, I.
1979 Des Hieronymus Heiligenbiographien als Quellen der Historischen Topographie des östlichen Mittelmeerraumes, *Römische Quartalschrift für christliche Altertumskunde und für Kirchengeschichte* **74**: 145-177.
- Oppenheimer, S.
2009 The great arc of dispersal of modern humans: Africa to Australia, *Quarterly International* **202**: 2-13.
- Or, K. and D. Ward
2003 Three-way interactions between Acacia, large mammalian herbivores and bruchid beetles: A review, *African Journal of Ecology* **41**: 257-265.
- Oram, E.E.
2002 "In the footsteps of the saints: The monastery of St. Antony, pilgrimage and modern Coptic identity," in E.S. Bolman (ed.), *Monastic Visions: Wall Paintings in the Monastery of St. Antony at the Red Sea*, Cairo, New Haven, CT, American Research Center in Egypt, Yale University Press: pp. 103-113.
- Oren, E.
1987 "The 'Ways of Horus' in North Sinai," in A.F. Rainey (ed.), *Egypt, Israel, Sinai: Archaeological and Historical Relationships in the Biblical Period*, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv University Press: pp. 69-119.
1993 "Northern Sinai," in E. Stern (ed.), *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land*, Jerusalem, New York, Israel Exploration Society, Simon and Schuster: pp. 1386-1396.
2006 "The establishment of Egyptian imperial administration on the 'Ways of Horus': An archaeological perspective from North Sinai," in E. Czerny, I. Hein, H. Hunger, D. Melman and A. Schwab (eds.), *Timelines: Studies in Honour of Manfred Bietak: Volume 2*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 149, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 279-292.
- Osman, R.A. and S.E. Sidebotham
2000 Geomorphology and archaeology of the central Eastern Desert of Egypt, *Sahara* **12**: 7-30.
- Otto, K.H. and G. Buschendorf-Otto
1993 *Felsbilder aus dem Sudanesischen Nubien*, Berlin, Akademie Verlag.
- Oudemans, T.M.F. and J.J. Boon
1991 Molecular archaeology: Analysis of charred (food) remains from prehistoric pottery by pyrolysis-gas chromatography/mass spectrometry, *Journal of Analytical and Applied Pyrolysis*: 197-227.
- Owen, T.
1937 The Hadendowa (with plates), *Sudan Notes and Records* **20**: 183-208.
- Pachur, H.J.
1991 Tethering stones as palaeoenvironmental indicators, *Sahara* **4**: 13-32.
- Palmer, E.H.
1871 *The Desert of the Exodus: Journeys on Foot in the Wilderness of the Forty Years' Wandering*, Cambridge, Deighton Bell.

- 1872 *The Desert of the Exodus: Journeys in the Wilderness of the Forty Years' Wanderings*, New York, Harper and Brothers Publishers.
- Palmer, H.S.
1892 *Sinai: From the Fourth Egyptian Dynasty to the Present Day*, London, Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.
- Paner, H.
2003 Kerma cultures, rock art, doom graves and other discoveries in the Fourth Nile Cataract Region, *Gdansk Archaeological Museum African Reports* 2: 163-185.
- Paris, F., H. Barakat and D. Laisney
2006 "Les sépultures du Wadi Gabgaba et du Wadi Seiga dans la région du Wadi Allaqi: Premier résultats," in I. Caneva and A. Roccati (eds.), *Acta Nubica: Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference of Nubian Studies: Rome, 9-14 September 2002*, Rome, Istituto Poligrafico, Zecca dello Stato: pp. 189-196.
- Patrick, M., A.J. De Koning and A.B. Smith
1985 Gas liquid chromatographic analysis of fatty acids in food residues from ceramics found in the Southwestern Cape, South Africa, *Archaeometry* 27: 231-236.
- Paul, A.
1954 *A History of the Beja Tribes of the Sudan*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
1955 Aidhab: A medieval Red Sea port, *Sudan Notes and Records* 36: 64-68.
1959 The Hadareb: A study of Arab-Beja relationships, *Sudan Notes and Records* 40: 75-78.
- Paulissen, E. and P.M. Vermeersch
1987 "Earth, man and climate in the Egyptian Nile Valley during the Pleistocene," in A. Close (ed.), *Prehistory of Arid North Africa*, Dallas, TX, Southern Methodist University Press: pp. 29-67.
- Peacock, D.P.S.
1992 *Rome in the Desert: A Symbol of Power*, Southampton, University of Southampton.
- Peacock, D.P.S. and L. Blue (eds.)
2006 *Myos Hormos-Quseir al-Qadim, Roman and Islamic Ports on the Red Sea: Volume 1: The Survey and Report on the Excavations*, Oxford, Oxbow Books.
- Peacock, D.P.S. and V.A. Maxfield (eds.)
1997 *Mons Claudianus: Survey and Excavation, 1987-1993: Volume 1: Topography and Quarries*, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
2001a *The Roman Imperial Quarries: Survey and Excavation at Mons Porphyrites 1994-1998: Volume 1: Topography and Quarries*, London, Egypt Exploration Society.
2001b *Survey and Excavation Mons Claudianus 1987-1993: Volume 2: Survey and Excavation*, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
2007 *The Roman Imperial Quarries: The Excavations, Survey and Excavation at Mons Porphyrites 1994-1998*, London, Egypt Exploration Society.
- Pearson, B.A.
2004 *Gnosticism and Christianity in Roman and Coptic Egypt*, New York, T. and T. Clark International.
- Pedrosa, S., M. Uzun, J.J. Arranz, B. Gutiérrez-Gil, F. San Primitivo and Y. Bayón
2005 Evidence of three maternal lineages in near eastern sheep supporting multiple domestication events, *Proceedings of the Royal Society B (Biological Sciences)* 272: 2211-2217.
- Perdu, O.
2010 "Saites and Persians (664-332)," in A. Lloyd (ed.), *A Companion to Ancient Egypt*, Chichester, Malden, MA, Wiley-Blackwell, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd.: pp. 140-158.
- Perevolotsky, A. and I. Finkelstein
1985 The southern Sinai exodus route in ecological perspective, *Biblical Archaeology Review* 11: 27-45.
- Peters, E.
2001 The desire to know the secrets of the world, *Journal of the History of Ideas* 62: 593-610.
- Petit, R.J. and A. Hampe
2006 Some evolutionary consequences of being a tree, *Annual Review of Ecology Evolution and Systematics* 37: 187-214.
- Petrie, W.M.F.
1901 *Diospolis Parva: The Cemeteries of Abadiyeh and Hu 1898-9*, The Egypt Exploration Fund Excavation Memoir 20, London, The Egyptian Exploration Fund.
1905 *Ehnasya 1904*, London, Egypt Exploration Fund.
2005 *Researches in Sinai*, London, Elibron Classics (reprint of the 1906 original).
- Philipp, T. and U. Haarmann
1998 *The Mamluks in Egyptian Politics and Society*, Cambridge Studies in Islamic Civilisation, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Phillips, J.
1988 The Upper Paleolithic of the Wadi Feiran, Southern Sinai, *Paléorient* 14: 183-200.
1997 Punt and Axum: Egypt and the Horn of Africa, *Journal of African History* 38: 423-457.
- Phillips, J. and B. Gladfelter
1989 A survey of the Upper Wadi Feiran Basin, Southern Sinai, *Paléorient* 15: 113-122.
- Phillips, J.L.
1972 North Africa, the Nile Valley, and the problem of the Late Paleolithic, *Current Anthropology* 13: 587-590.
- Pierce, R.H.
2001 "Past and present in the Eastern Desert," in K. Krzywinski and R.H. Pierce (eds.), *Deserting the Desert: A Threatened Cultural Landscape between the Nile and the Sea*, Bergen, Alvhheim & Eide Akademisk Forlag: pp. 143-169.
- Pinch, G.
1993 *Votive Offerings to Hathor*, Oxford, Griffith Institute.
- Piotrovskii, B.B.
1964 *Drevniaia Nubiia: Rezultaty rabot arkeologicheskoi ekspeditsii AN SSSR v Obedinennoi Arabskoi Respublike, 1961-1962*, Moscow, Nauka (in Russian).
1983 *Wadi Allaki: Put k zolotym rudnikam Nubii: Drevneegipetskie naskalnye napisy: Rezultaty rabot arkeologicheskoi ekspeditsii AN SSSR v Egipetskoi arabskoi respublike, 1961-1962, 1962-1963 gg.*, Moscow, Nauka (in Russian).
- Pipes, D.
1980 Black soldiers in early Muslim armies, *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 13: 87-94.
- Pirelli, R.
2007 Two new stelae from Mersa Gawasis, *Revue d'Égyptologie* 58: 87-110.
- Pitre, M.C., M.C. Gatto and S. Giuliani
2007 Nag el-Qarmila, Aswan: Season 2007, *Bioarchaeology of the Near East* 1: 59-72.
- Plumley, G.A.
1976 *El Tanbur: The Sudanese Lyre or the Nubian Kissar*, Cambridge, Town and Gown Press.
- Plumley, J.M.
1975 An eighth-century Arabic letter to the King of Nubia, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 61: 241-245.
- Plumley, J.M. and W.Y. Adams
1974 Qasr Ibrim 1972, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 60: 212-238.
- Pluskota, K.
2006 Kirwan Memorial Lecture: Bir Nurayet: The rock art gallery of the Red Sea Hills, *Sudan & Nubia* 10: 2-7.
- Pococke, R.
1743 *A Description of the East, and Some Other Countries: Volume the First: Observations on Egypt*, London, Printed for the author by W. Bowyer.
- Politis, K.D. (ed.)
2007 *The World of the Nabataeans: Volume 2 of the International Conference The World of the Herods and the Nabataeans Held at*

- the British Museum, 17–19 April 2001*, Wiesbaden, Franz Steiner Verlag.
- Porat, N., J. Yellin and L. Heller-Kallai
1991 Correlation between petrography, NAA, and ICP analysis: Application to Early Bronze Age Egyptian pottery from Canaan, *Geoarchaeology* 6: 133-149.
- Porten, B., J.J. Farber, C.J. Martin, G. Vittmann, L.B. Maccoull, S. Clackson, S. Hopkins and R. Katzoff
1996 *The Elephantine Papyri in English: Three Millennia of Cross-Cultural Continuity and Change*, Documenta et Monumenta Orientis Antiqui 22, Leiden, Brill.
- Porter, B. and R.L.B. Moss
1952 *Topographical Bibliography of Ancient Egyptian Hieroglyphic Texts, Reliefs, and Paintings: Volume 7: Nubia, the Deserts and Outside Egypt*, Oxford, Griffith Institute, Ashmolean Museum.
- Pory, J. and R. Brown
1896 *The History and Description of Africa and of Notable Things Therein Contained, Written by al-Hassan Ibn-Mohammed al-Wezaz al-Fasi, a Moor, Baptized as Giovanni Leone, but Better Known as Leo Africanus: Done Into English in the Year 1600, and now Edited, with an Introduction and Notes by Dr. Robert Brown*, London, The Hakluyt Society.
- Power, T.C.
2007 "The 'Arabians' of pre-Islamic Egypt," in J.C.M. Starkey, P. Starkey and T.J. Wilkinson (eds.), *Red Sea III: Natural Resources and Cultural Connections of the Red Sea: Papers Presented at the British Museum 27-28 October 2006*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 1661, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 195-210.
2009 The origin and development of the Sudanese ports ('Aydhah, Badi', Sawakin) in the Early Islamic Period: Paper presented at *Ports et réseaux de commerce en mer Rouge (VIIe-XVe siècle)*, Paris, CNRS, June 6, 2008, *Chroniques Yéménites* 15: 91-110.
in press "The material culture and economic rationale of Saracen settlement in the Eastern Desert of Egypt," in A. Borrut, M. Debié, A. Papaconstantinou, D. Pieri and J.P. Sodini (eds.), *Le Proche-Orient de Justinien aux Abbassides: Peuplement et Dynamiques Spatiales, Actes du Colloque "Continuités de l'Occupation entre les Périodes Byzantine et Abbasside au Proche-Orient, VIIe-IXe siècles"*, Paris, 18-20 Octobre 2007, Turnhout, Brepols.
- Préaux, C.
1939 *L'économie Royale des Lagides*, Brussels, Édition de la Fondation Égyptologique Reine Élisabeth.
- Pretyman, H.E.
1892 *Journal of Herbert Eduard Pretyman, Lieutenant Grenadier Guards: Written during His Expedition to the Kittar Mountains, Between Kenneh (on the Nile) and the Red Sea, 1891*, London, G. Norman and Son.
- Prickett, M.
1979 "Quseir regional survey," in D.S. Whitcomb and J.H. Johnson (eds.), *Quseir al-Qadim 1978*, Princeton, NJ, American Research Center in Egypt: pp. 257-352.
- Prior, J. and D. Cutler
1992 Trees to fuel Africa's fires, *New Scientist* 135: 35-39.
- Propp, W.
1999 *Exodus 1-18*, The Anchor Bible, New York, Doubleday.
- Prussin, L.
1994 *African Nomadic Architecture: Space, Place, and Gender*, Washington, DC, London, Smithsonian Institutions Press and National Museum of African Arts.
- Pulford, I.D.
1989 *The Soils of Wadi Allaqi: A General Overview*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Purdy, E.S.
1886 Reconnaissance entre Bérénice et Berber: Expédition Purdy-Colston, *Bulletin de la Société Khédiviale de Géographie d'Égypte, Serie 2* 8: 431-445.
- Quaegebeur, J.
1993 "L'autel-à-feu et l'abattoir en Égypte tardive," in J. Quaegebeur (ed.), *Ritual and Sacrifice in the Ancient Near East*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 55, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 329-353.
- Quibell, J.E.
1900 *Hierakonpolis I*, Egyptian Research Account 4, London, Bernard Quaritch.
- Quivic, F.L.
2008 Authenticity and the Preservation of Technological Systems, *CRM: The Journal of Heritage Stewardship* 5.2: 28-38.
- Rackham, H.
1942 *Pliny: Natural History: Books 3–7*, Loeb Classical Library 352, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Rackham, M.
2003 *Pliny: Natural Histories: Books 33–35*, Loeb Classical Library 394, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
- Racy, A.J.
1996 Heroes, lovers, and poet-singers: The Bedouin ethos in the music of the Arab Near-East, *The Journal of American Folklore* 109: 404-424.
- Radt, S.L.
2002 *Strabons Geographika: Band 1: Prolegomena: Buch 1–4: Text und Übersetzung*, Göttingen, Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
2003 *Strabons Geographika: Band 2: Buch 5–8: Text und Übersetzung*, Göttingen, Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
2005 *Strabons Geographika: Band 5: Buch 14–17: Text und Übersetzung*, Göttingen, Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- Radwan, A., A.S. Shaheen and I. Pulford
1990 *Properties of Recently Inundated Soils in Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Rainey, A.F.
2008 Shasu or Habiru, *Biblical Archaeology Review* 34: 51-55.
- Rainey, A.F. and R.S. Notley
2006 *The Sacred Bridge: Carta's Atlas of the Biblical World*, Jerusalem, Carta.
- Randall-Maclver, D., A.C. Mace and F.L. Griffith
1902 *El Amrah and Abydos 1899–1901*, London, Egypt Exploration Fund.
- Rapp, C.
2006 Desert, city, and countryside in the early Christian imagination, *Church History and Religious Culture* 86: 93-112.
- Raschke, M.G.
1978 "New studies in Roman commerce with the East," in H. Temporini and W. Haase (eds.), *Aufstieg und Niedergang der römische Welt: Volume 9: Part 2*, Berlin, New York, Walter de Gruyter: pp. 605-1378.
- Rathbone, D.
1989 "The ancient economy and Graeco-Roman Egypt," in L. Criscuolo and G. Geraci (eds.), *Egitto e storia antica dall'ellenismo all'età araba: Bilancio di un confronto*, Bologna, Cooperativa Libreria Universitaria Editrice Bologna: pp. 159-176.
2002 Koptos: The emporion economy and society: I–III AD, *Topoi Supplement* 10: 179-197.
- Raue, D.
2002 Nubians on Elephantine Island, *Sudan & Nubia* 6: 20-24.
- Rea, J.
1979 The letter of Phonen to Aburni, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 34: 147-162.
- Redford, D.B.
1992 *Egypt, Canaan and Israel in Ancient Times*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press.
- Redford, S. and D.B. Redford
1989 Graffiti and petroglyphs old and new from the Eastern Desert, *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 26: 3-49.
- Reed, C.A.
1970 Extinction of mammalian megafauna on the old world Quaternary, *BioScience* 20: 284-288.

- Regert, M., H.A. Bland, S.N. Dudd, P.F.V. Bergen and R.P. Evershed
1998 Free and bound fatty acid oxidation products in archaeological ceramic vessels, *Proceedings of the Royal Society B (Biological Sciences)* **265**: 2027-2032.
- Regulski, I.
2008 The rock inscriptions at el-Hôsh, *British Museum Studies in Ancient Egypt and Sudan* **9**: 51-67.
- Reid, R.S. and J.E. Ellis
1995 Impacts of pastoralists on woodlands in South Turkana, Kenya: Livestock-mediated tree recruitment, *Ecological Applications* **5**: 978-992.
- Reinold, J.
2000 Néolithique soudanais: Quelques cas de sacrifice humain, *Archéo-Nil* **10**: 89-96.
- Reinold, J. and S.E. Mohamed Ahmed
2008 Rescue excavations in region of Ariab, *Kush* **19**: 67-85.
- Remondon, R.
1961 Soldats de Byzance d'après un papyrus trouvé à Edfou, *Recherches de Papyrologie* **1**: 41-92.
- Renssen, H., V. Brovkin, T. Fichet et H. Goosse
2003 Holocene climate instability during the termination of the African Humid Period, *Geophysical Research Letters* **30**: 33-01-33-04.
- Reynolds, J.F., D.M.S. Smith, E.F. Lambin, B.L. Turner II, M. Mortimore, S.P.J. Batterbury, T.E. Downing, H. Dowlatabadi, R.J. Fernandez, J.E. Herrick, E. Huber-Sannwald, H. Jiang, R. Leemans, T. Lynam, F.T. Maestre, M. Ayarza and B. Walker
2007 Global desertification: Building a science for dryland development, *Science* **316**: 847-851.
- Rice, E.E.
1983 *The Grand Procession of Ptolemy Philadelphus*, London, Oxford University Press.
- Richards, J.
1999 "Conceptual landscapes in the Egyptian Nile Valley," in W. Ashmore and A.B. Knapp (eds.), *Archaeologies of Landscapes: Contemporary Perspectives*, London, New York, Routledge: pp. 83-100.
- Richter, S.G.
2002 *Studien zur Christianisierung Nubiens*, Wiesbaden, Reichert.
- Ricke, H.
1967 *Ausgrabungen van Khor-Dehmit bis Bet el-Wali*, Chicago, University of Chicago Oriental Institute Nubian Expedition.
- Rieger, A.K.
2009 "Archäologie eines ariden Raumes: Die Strukturierung einer ressourcenarmen Landschaft durch den Menschen am Beispiel der antiken Marmarica (Nordwestägypten)," in R. Kath and A.K. Rieger (eds.), *Raum - Landschaft - Territorium: Zur Konstruktion physischer Räume als nomadischer und sesshafter Lebensraum*, Nomaden und Sesshafte 11, Wiesbaden, Verlag Dr. Reichert: pp. 71-99.
- Rieger, A.K. and H. Möller
2011 Kilns, commodities and consumers: Greco-Roman pottery production in Eastern Marmarica (Northwestern Egypt), *Archäologischer Anzeiger* **2011/1**: 141-170.
in press Northern Libyan Desert Ware: Some news on Shell Tempered Ware and other handmade pottery from the Eastern Marmarica (NW-Egypt), *Libyan Studies*.
- Riemer, H.
2004 "News about the Clayton rings: Long distance desert travelers during Egypt's Predynastic," in S. Hendrickx, R.F. Friedman, K.M. Ciałowicz and M. Chłodnicki (eds.), *Egypt at Its Origins: Studies in Memory of Barbara Adams*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 138, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 971-989.
- Riemer, H., F. Förster, M. Herb and N. Pöllath (eds.)
2009 *Desert Animals in the Eastern Sahara: Status, Economic Significance, and Cultural Reflection in Antiquity*, Cologne, Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Riemer, H. and R. Kuper
2000 'Clayton rings': Enigmatic ancient pottery in the Eastern Sahara, *Sahara* **12**: 91-100.
- Rifaud, J.J.
1830 *Tableau de l'Égypte, de la Nubie et des lieux circonvoisins; ou itinéraire a l'usage des voyageurs qui visitent ces contrées*, Paris, Treuttel et Würtz.
- Rigby, P.
1985 *Persistent Pastoralists*, London, Zed.
- Ripinsky, M.
1985 The camel in dynastic Egypt, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **71**: 134-141.
- Rivard, J.L., B.C. Foster and S.E. Sidebotham
2002 Emerald city, *Archaeology* **55**: 36-41.
- Roberto, U.
2005 *Ioannis Antiocheni Fragmenta ex Historia chronica*, Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der altchristlichen Literatur: Archiv für die Ausgabe der Griechischen Christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten Jahrhunderte 154, Berlin, New York, Walter de Gruyter.
- Robinson, A.E.
1921 British consuls at Suakin, *Sudan Notes and Records* **4**: 108.
- Robinson, E.
1841 *Biblical Researches in Palestine and the Adjacent Regions: Volume I*, Boston, Croker and Brewster.
- Rodziewicz, M.
1984 *Alexandrie III: Les Habitations Romaine Tardives d'Alexandria à la Lumière des Fouilles Polonaises à Kom el-Dikka*, Warsaw, Varsovie: Editions Scientifiques de Pologne.
- Roe, A.
in press "A preliminary investigation of the parameters of premodern economic production and exchange in the desert hinterlands of the Berenike Archaeological Project area," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Report on the 2001 Excavation Season at the Greco-Roman Harbour of Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and Excavations at Abu Greiya*.
- Roe, A.G.
2008 "Naming the waters: New insights into the nomadic use of oases in the Libyan Desert of Egypt," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 487-508.
- Roe [Rowe], A.
2002 "Structural responses to resource stress," in W.Z. Wendrich and G. Van der Kooij (eds.), *Moving matters: Ethnoarchaeology in the Near East*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 29-43.
- Roeder, G.
1911 *Les temples immergés de la Nubie: Debod bis Bab Kalabsche: Volume I*, Cairo, Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte.
- Rohl, D.M.
1995 *A Test of Time: The Bible: From Myth to History*, A Channel Four Book, London, Century.
2000 *The Followers of Horus: Eastern Desert Survey Report: Volume I*, ISIS Occasional Paper, Basingstoke, Institute for the Study of Interdisciplinary Sciences.
- Rohner, C. and D. Ward
1999 Large mammalian herbivores and the conservation of arid Acacia stands in the Middle East, *Conservation Biology* **13**: 1162-1171.
- Rolfe, J.C.
1940 *Ammianus Marcellinus: History: Books 20-26*, Loeb Classical Library 315, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
1950 *Ammianus Marcellinus: History: Books 14-19*, Loeb Classical Library 300, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press (revised edition).
- Roller, D.W.
2003 *The World of Juba II and Kleopatra Selene: Royal Scholarship on Rome's African Frontier*, London, New York, Routledge.

- Roper, E.M.
1939 The origin of the name of Suakin, *Sudan Notes and Records* **22**: 293-294.
- Roquet, G.
1985 "Avant le désert, savanes, véneries et caravanes: Réflexions sur une inscription d'Ancien Empire," in F. Geus and F. Thill (eds.), *Mélanges offerts à Jean Vercoutter*, Paris, Editions Recherche sur les Civilisations: pp. 291-311.
- Rose, P.J.
1995 "Report on the handmade sherds," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1994: Preliminary Report of the 1994 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 41-43.
1996 *Qasr Ibrim: The Hinterland Survey*, London, Egypt Exploration Society.
2008 "Ptolemaic Qasr Ibrim: The podium revisited," in S. Ikram and A. Dodson (eds.), *Beyond the Horizon: Studies in Egyptian Art, Archaeology and History in Honour of Barry J. Kemp*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press: pp. 424-439.
- Rosen, S.A.
1992 Nomads in archaeology: A response to Finkelstein and Perevolotsky, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* **287**: 75-85.
2003 Early multi-resource nomadism: Excavations at the Camel Site in the Central Negev, *Antiquity* **77**: 749-760.
2006 "The tyranny of texts: A rebellion against the primacy of written documents in defining archaeological agendas," in A.M. Maier and P. de Miroschedji (eds.), "I Will Speak the Riddles of Ancient Times": *Archaeological and Historical Studies in Honor of Amihai Mazar on the Occasion of His Sixtieth Birthday: Volume 2*, Winona Lake, IN, Eisenbrauns: pp. 879-893.
2009 "History does not repeat itself: Cyclicity and the particularism in nomad-sedentary relations in the Negev in the long term," in J.J. Szuchman (ed.), *Nomads, Tribes, and the State in the Ancient Near East: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives*, Oriental Institute Seminar 5, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago: pp. 57-86.
- Rossel, S., F. Marshall, J. Peters, T. Pilgram, M.D. Adams and D. O'Conner
2008 Domestication of the donkey: Timing, processes, and indicators, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* **105**: 3715-3720.
- Rothe, R.D. and W.K. Miller
1999 More inscriptions from the southern Eastern Desert, *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* **36**: 87-101.
- Rothe, R.D., W.K. Miller and G. Rapp
2008 *Pharaonic Inscriptions from the Southern Eastern Desert of Egypt*, Winona Lake, IN, Eisenbrauns.
- Rothenberg, B.
1988 *The Egyptian Mining Temple at Timna*, London, University College London.
1993 "Timna," in E. Stern (ed.), *New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land: Volume 2*, New York, Simon and Schuster: pp. 1475-1486.
- Rothenberg, B. and J. Glass
1983 "The Midianite pottery," in J. Sawyer and D. Clines (eds.), *Midian, Moab and Edom: The History and Archaeology of Late Bronze and Iron Age Jordan and North-West Arabia*, Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series 24, Sheffield, Sheffield Academic Press: pp. 65-124.
- Rowley-Conwy, P.
1988 The camel in the Nile Valley: New radiocarbon accelerator (AMS) data from Qasr Ibrim, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **74**: 245-248.
- Rowton, M.B.
1974 Enclosed nomadism, *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* **17**: 1-30.
- Russell, M.
1831 *View of Ancient and Modern Egypt*, Edinburgh, Oliver and Boyd.
- Russell, N.
1980 *The Lives of the Desert Fathers: The Historia Monachorum in Agypto*, Cistercian Studies Series 34, Kalamazoo, MI, Cistercian Publications.
- Russell, S.C.
2009 *Images of Egypt in Early Biblical Literature: Cisjordan-Israelite, Transjordan-Israelite and Judahite Portrayals*, Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die Alttestamentliche Wissenschaft 403, Berlin, New York, Walter de Gruyter.
- Rye, O.S.
1981 *Pottery Technology: Principles and Reconstruction*, Manuals on Archaeology 4, Washington, DC, Taraxacum.
- Sabar, A.
2008 *My Father's Paradise: A Son's Search for His Jewish Past in Kurdish Iraq*, Chapel Hill, NC, New York, Algonquin Books, Workman Publishing.
- Sadr, K.
1987 The territorial expanse of the Pan-Grave culture, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* **2**: 265-293.
1988 Settlement patterns and land use in the late prehistoric southern Atbai, East Central Sudan, *Journal of Field Archaeology* **15**: 381-401.
1990 The Medjay in Southern Atbai, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* **4**: 63-86.
1991 *The Development of Nomadism in Ancient Northeast Africa*, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press.
1997 The Wadi Elei finds: Nubian Desert gold mining in the 5th and 4th millennia BC, *Cahiers de Recherches de l'Institut de Papyrologie et d'Égyptologie de Lille* **17**: 67-76.
- Sadr, K., A. Castaglioni and A. Castaglioni
1995 Nubian Desert archaeology: A preliminary view, *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* **7**: 203-235.
- Sadr, K., A. Castiglioni and A. Castiglioni
1998 Bedja-Gräber des ersten Jahrtausends, *Mitteilungen der Sudanarchäologische Gesellschaft zu Berlin* **8**: 76-85.
1999 Deraheib: Die goldene Stadt der Nubischen Wüsten, *Mitteilungen der Sudanarchäologische Gesellschaft zu Berlin* **9**: 52-57.
- Sadr, K., A. Castiglioni, A. Castiglioni and G. Negro
1994 Archaeology in the Nubian Desert, *Sahara* **6**: 69-75.
- Said, R.
1990 *Geology of Egypt*, Rotterdam, Brookfield, VT, Balkema Publishers.
- Saidel, B.A.
2001 Ethnoarchaeological investigations of abandoned tent camps in southern Jordan, *Near Eastern Archaeology* **64**: 150-157.
2008 "The Bedouin tent: An ethno-archaeological portal to antiquity or a modern construct?," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 465-486.
- Saleed, R.G.S., M.D. Samuel, M.E. Hilney and H.E. Moussa
1983 Study on Cretaceous foreland granite and associated rocks at el Bakriya, Eastern Desert, *Egyptian Journal of Geology* **26**: 9-20.
- Salvador-Daniel, F. and H.G. Farmer
1976 *The Music and Musical Instruments of the Arab: With Introduction on How to Appreciate Arab Music*, Portland, ME, Longwood Press (English edition by H.G. Farmer of the 1915 French original by F. Salvador-Daniel).
- Salzman, P.C.
1971 Movement and resource extraction among pastoral nomads: The case of the Shah Nawazi Baluch, *Anthropological Quarterly* **44**: 185-197.
1972 "Multi-resource nomadism in Iranian Baluchistan," in W. Irons and N. Dyson-Hudson (eds.), *Perspectives on Nomadism*, Leiden, Brill: pp. 60-68.
1980 *When Nomads Settle: Processes of Sedentarization as Adaptation and Response*, New York, Praeger.
- Samuel, A.
1989 *The Shifting Sands of History: Interpretations of Ptolemaic Egypt*, Publications of the Association of Ancient Historians 2, Lanham, University Press of America.

- Sanders, G.
1933 The Bisharin, *Sudan Notes and Records* 16: 119-149.
- Sandford, K.S. and W.J. Arkell
1939 *Palaeolithic Man and the Nile Valley in Lower Egypt*, Oriental Institute Publications 46, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- Sarna, N.
1989 *Genesis: The JPS Torah Commentary*, Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society.
1991 *Exodus: The JPS Torah Commentary*, Philadelphia, Jewish Publication Society.
- Satzinger, H.
1968 Urkunden der Blemmyer, *Chronique d'Égypte* 43: 126-132.
1985 "Anmerkungen zu einiger Blemmyer-Texten," in E. Plöckinger and others (eds.), *Lebendige Altertumswissenschaft: Festgabe zur Vollendung des 70. Lebensjahres von Hermann Vetters*, Vienna, Holzhausen: pp. 327-332.
1992 "Die Personennamen von Blemmyern in koptischen und griechischen Texten: Orthographische und phonetische Analyse," in E. Ebermann, E.R. Sommerauer and K.E. Thomanek (eds.), *Komparative Afrikanistik: Sprach-, geschichts- und literaturwissenschaftliche Aufsätze zu Ehren von Hans G. Mukarovsky anlässlich seines 70. Geburtstags*, Beiträge zur Afrikanistik 44, Vienna, Afro-Pub: pp. 313-324.
2004 "Some more remarks on Old Bedauey," in S.M. Bay (ed.), *Studia Palaeophologica*, Champaign, Stipes: pp. 1-5.
- Sauneron, S.
1971 *Voyage en Égypte de Jean Coppin 1638-1639; 1643-1646*, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Säve-Söderbergh, T.
1941 *Ägypten und Nubien: Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte altägyptischer Aussenpolitik*, Lund, Hakan Ohlssons Boktryckeri.
1989 *Middle Nubian Sites: The Scandinavian Joint Expedition to Sudanese Nubia: Volumes 4.1 and 4.2*, Copenhagen (Denmark), Munksgaard.
- Sayed, A.A.S.
1990 *Applications of Remote Sensing and Geographical Information Systems in the Wadi Allaqi Area, South-East Egypt*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Sayed, A.M.A.H.
1977 Discovery of the site of the 12th Dynasty port at Wadi Gawasis on the Red Sea shore, *Revue d'Égyptologie* 29: 138-178.
1980 Observations on recent discoveries at Wadi Gawasis, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 66: 154-157.
1999 *The European Names and Titles in the Nabataean Texts from the West of the Arabian Peninsula and Egyptian Eastern Desert*, Cairo, The Union of Arabian Historians.
- Schefer, C.
1881 *Nasir-i Khusraw: Sefername*, Paris, Ernest Leroux.
- Schenkel, W.
1965 *Memphis, Herakleopolis, Theben: Die epigraphischen Zeugnisse der 7-11 Dynastie Ägyptens*, Wiesbaden, Otto Harrassowitz Verlag.
- Schentuleit, M.
2006 *Aus der Buchhaltung des Weinmagazins im Edfu-Tempel: Der demotische P. Carlsberg 409*, Copenhagen (Denmark), Museum Tusulanums Forlag.
- Schiaparelli, E.
1890 La catena orientale dell'Egitto: notizie geografiche archeologiche ed etnografiche, *Giornale della Società Asiatica Italiana* 4: 1-128 (in Italian).
- Schiffer, M.B., J.M. Skibo, T.C. Boelke, M.A. Neupert and M. Arenson
1994 New perspectives on experimental archaeology: Surface treatments and thermal response of the clay cooking pot, *American Antiquity* 59: 197-217.
- Schmallegger, D.
2007 *A Gap Analysis of the Distribution Channels for Information on Indigenous Tourism Products in Desert Australia: A Focus on* 4WD Tourism Markets, Krems, University of Applied Sciences (unpublished Diploma Thesis).
- Schneider, O.
1892 Der aegyptische Smaragd, *Zeitschrift für Ethnologie* 24: 41-100.
- Scholz, F.G., S.J. Bucci, G. Goldstein, M.Z. Moreira, F.C. Meinzer, J.C. Domec, R. Villalobos-Vega, A.C. Franco and F. Miralles-Wilhelm
2008 Biophysical and life-history determinants of hydraulic lift in Neotropical savanna trees, *Functional Ecology* 22: 773-786.
- Schön, J.H., C. Kloc, E. Bucher and B. Batlogg
2003 Retraction, *Nature* 422: 93.
- Schulze, E.D., M.M. Caldwell, J. Canadell, H.A. Mooney, R.B. Jackson, D. Parson, R. Scholes, O.E. Sala and P. Trimbom
1998 Downward flux of water through roots (i.e. inverse hydraulic lift) in dry Kalahari sands, *Oecologia* 115: 460-462.
- Schuster, M., P. Düringer, J.F. Ghienne, P. Vignaud, H.T. Mackaye, A. Likuis and M. Brunet
2006a The age of the Sahara Desert, *Science* 311: 821.
2006b Revisiting the age of the Sahara Desert: Response, *Science* 312: 1138-1139.
- Schweinfurth, G.
1904 Die Umgegend von Schaghab und el-Kab (Ober-Ägypten), *Zeitschrift der Gesellschaft für Erdkunde zu Berlin* 39: 574-593.
- Schweinfurth, G.A.
1865 Reise an der Küste des Rothen Meeres von Koser bis Suakin, *Zeitschrift für allgemeine Erdkunde, Berlin* 18: 131-150.
1897 Die Steinbrüche am Mons Claudianus in der östlichen Wüste Ägyptens, *Zeitschrift der Gesellschaft für Erdkunde zu Berlin* 32: 1-2.
1899 Begräber, *Verhandlungen der Berliner Gesellschaft für Anthropologie, Ethnologie und Urgeschichte* 31: 538-554.
1922 *Auf unbetretenen Wegen in Aegypten; aus eigenen verschollenen Abhandlungen und Aufzeichnungen*, Hamburg, Hoffmann und Campe.
1925 *An der Küste des Roten Meeres*, Wege zum Wissen: Volume 36, Berlin, Ullstein.
1984 *Im Herzen von Afrika: 1868-1871*, Stuttgart, Edition Erdmann (new edition of the 1873 original by Herbert Gussenbauer).
- Scott, W.
1805 *The Lay of the Last Minstrel: A Poem*, Edinburgh, James Ballantyne.
- Scullard, H.H.
1974 *The Elephant in the Greek and Roman World*, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press.
- Seeger, J.A.
2001 A preliminary report on the 1999 field season at Marsa Nakari, *Journal of the American Research Center Egypt* 38: 77-88.
- Seeger, J.A. and S.E. Sidebotham
2005 Marsa Nakari: An ancient port on the Red Sea, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 26: 18-20.
- Seeger, J.A., S.E. Sidebotham, J.A. Harrell and M. Pons
2006 A brief archaeological survey of the Aqiq region (Red Sea coast), Sudan, *Sahara* 17: 7-18.
- Seely, D.
1992 "Wilderness of sin," in D.N. Freedman (ed.), *Anchor Bible Dictionary: Volume 6*, New York, Doubleday: pp. 47.
- Seidlmayer, S.J.
2006 Landschaft und Religion: Die Region von Aswân, *Archäologisches Anzeiger* 2006/1: 223-235.
- Seligman, C.
1959 *The Races of Africa*, London, Oxford University Press.
- Seyfried, K.J.
1981 *Beiträge zu den Expeditionen des Mittleren Reiches in die Ost-Wüste*, Hildesheimer Ägyptologische Beiträge 15, Hildesheim, Gerstenberg Verlag.
- Shaheen, A.S., I. Springuel and K.J. Murphy
1993 *The Plant Ecology of Lake Nasser and Wadi Allaqi: Factors Influencing the Establishment and Survival of Acacia Seedlings*

- in *Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Shahid, I.
1984 *Byzantium and the Arabs in the Fourth Century*, Dumbarton Oaks Other Titles in Byzantine Studies, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
1985 *Byzantium and the Arabs in the Sixth Century: Volume 1*, Dumbarton Oaks Other Titles in Byzantine Studies, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press.
1995 *Byzantium and the Arabs in the Sixth Century*, Washington, DC, Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection.
- Sharpe, R.
1993 *Adomnan of Iona: Life of St Columba*, London, New York, Penguin Classics.
- Shaw, I.N. and P.T. Nicholson
2002 *The British Museum Dictionary of Ancient Egypt*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press (second edition).
- Shea, W.
1977 A date for the recently discovered eastern canal of Egypt, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* **226**: 31-38.
- Shedid, A.G.
1994 *Die Felsgraber von Beni Hassan in Mittelagypten*, Zaberns Bildbände zur Archäologie 16, Mainz am Rhein, Verlag Philipp von Zabern.
- Shepard, A.O.
1976 *Ceramics for the Archaeologist*, Washington, DC, Carnegie Institution (reprint of the 1954 original).
- Shida, K.
1999 The Shintoist wedding ceremony in Japan: An invented tradition, *Media, Culture and Society* **21**: 195-204.
- Shilling, R.
2004 *Sinai: The Desert and Bedouins of South Sinai's Central Regions*, Berkeley, CA, The Palm Press.
- Shimoyama, A., N. Kisu, K. Harada, S. Wakita, A. Tsuneki and T. Iwasaki
1995 Fatty acid analysis of archaeological pottery vessels excavated in Tell Mastuma, Syria, *Bulletin of the Chemical Society of Japan* **68**: 1565-1568.
- Shirai, N.
2010 *The Archaeology of the First Farmer-Herders in Egypt: New Insights into the Fayum Epipalaeolithic and Neolithic*, Archaeological Studies Leiden University 21, Leiden, Leiden University Press.
- Shrestha, M.K., A. Golan-Goldhirsh and D. Ward
2002 Population genetic structure and the conservation of isolated populations of *Acacia raddiana* in the Negev Desert, *Biological Conservation* **108**: 119-127.
- Shrestha, M.K., W.D. Stock, D. Ward and A. Golan-Goldhirsh
2003 Water status of isolated Negev desert populations of *Acacia raddiana* with different mortality levels, *Plant Ecology* **168**: 297-307.
- Sicard, C.
1799 "Brief des Paters Sicar an den P. Fleuriau, über eine Reise in die Wuesten von Thebais und die dortigen Kloester," in H.E.G. Paulus (ed.), *Sammlung der merkwuerdigsten Reisen in den Orient: In Uebersetzungen und Auszuegen mit ausgewaehlten Kupfern und Karten, Anmerkungen und collectiven Registern auch mit den noethigen Einleitungen herausgegeben von H. E. G. Paulus, der Theologie Professor Ordinarius zu Jena: Volume 5*, Jena, Wolfgang Stahl: pp. 126-157.
- Siddall, M., E.J. Rohling, A. Almogi-Labin, C. Hemleben, D. Meischner, I. Schmelzer and D.A. Smeed
2003 Sea-level fluctuations during the last glacial cycle, *Nature* **423**: 853-858.
- Sidebotham, S.E.
1986 *Roman Economic Policy in the Erythra Thalassa 30 B.C.-A.D. 217*, Mnemosyne supplement 91, Leiden, Brill.
- 1993 University of Delaware archaeological project at Abu Sha'ar: The 1992 season, *Newsletter of the American Research Center in Egypt* **162/163**: 1-9.
1994a University of Delaware fieldwork in the Eastern Desert of Egypt, 1993, *Dumbarton Oaks Papers* **48**: 263-275.
1994b Preliminary report on the 1990-1991 seasons fieldwork at Abu Sha'ar (Red Sea coast), *Journal of American Research Center in Egypt* **31**: 133-158.
1995 "Historical sources," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1994: Preliminary Report of the 1994 Excavation at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 5-11.
1996 Newly discovered sites in the Eastern Desert, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **82**: 181-192.
1997a "Caravans across the Eastern Desert of Egypt: Recent discoveries on the Berenike - Apollonopolis Magna - Coptos road," in A. Avanzini (ed.), *Parfumi d'Arabia: Atti del Convegno*, Rome, "L'Erma" di Bretschneider: pp. 385-394.
1997b "The Roman frontier in the Eastern Desert of Egypt," in W. Groenman-van Waaterling, B.L. van Beek and W.J.H. Willems (eds.), *Roman Frontier Studies 1995: Proceedings of the 16th International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*, Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press: pp. 503-509.
1999 "Survey of the hinterland," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 349-369.
2000 "The coins," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1998: Report of the 1998 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 169-178.
2002 From Berenike to Koptos: Recent results of the Desert Route Survey, *Topoi Supplement* **10**: 415-438.
- Sidebotham, S.E., H. Barnard, J.A. Harrell and R.S. Tomber
2001 The Roman quarry and installations in Wadi Umm Wikala and Wadi Semna, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **87**: 135-170.
- Sidebotham, S.E., H. Barnard, L.A. Pintozzi and R.S. Tomber
2005 The enigma of Kab Marfu'a: Precious gems in Egypt's Eastern Desert, *Minerva* **16**: 24-26.
- Sidebotham, S.E., H. Barnard and G. Pyke
2002 Five enigmatic Late Roman settlements in the Eastern Desert, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **88**: 187-225.
- Sidebotham, S.E., A.M. Hense and H.M. Nouwens
2008 *The Red Land: The Illustrated Archaeology of Egypt's Eastern Desert*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Sidebotham, S.E., H.M. Nouwens, A.M. Hense and J.A. Harrell
2004 Preliminary report on archaeological fieldwork at Sikait (Eastern Desert of Egypt), and environs: 2002-2003, *Sahara* **15**: 7-30.
- Sidebotham, S.E., J.A. Riley, H.A. Hamrousch and H. Barakat
1989 Fieldwork on the Red Sea coast: The 1987 season, *Journal of the American Research Center Egypt* **26**: 127-166.
- Sidebotham, S.E. and S.J. Seeger
1996 "The coins," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 441-451.
- Sidebotham, S.E. and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.)
1995 *Berenike 1994: Preliminary Report of the 1994 Excavation at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS.
1996a *Berenike: Roman Egypt's maritime gateway to Arabia and India*, *Egyptian Archaeology* **8**: 15-18.
1996b *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS.
1998a *Berenike 1996: Report of the 1996 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS.

- 1998b Berenike: Archaeological fieldwork at a Ptolemaic-Roman port on the Red Sea coast of Egypt: 1994–1998, *Sahara* **10**: 85-96.
- 1999 *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS.
- 2000 *Berenike 1998: Report of the 1998 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat*, Leiden, Research School CNWS.
- 2001 Berenike, Roms Tor am Roten Meer nach Arabien und Indien, *Antike Welt: Zeitschrift für Archäologie und Kulturgeschichte* **32**: 251-263.
- 2007 *Berenike 1999/2000: Report on the Excavations at Berenike, Including Excavations at Wadi Kalalat and Siket, and the Survey of the Mons Smaragdus Region*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology.
- Sidebotham, S.E. and R.E. Zitterkopf
 1989 Stations and towers on the Quseir-Nile road, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **75**: 155-189.
- 1995 Routes through the Eastern Desert of Egypt, *Expedition* **37**: 39-52.
- 1996 "Survey of the hinterland," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 357-409.
- 1997 Survey of the *Via Hadriana* by the University of Delaware: The 1996 season, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **97**: 221-237.
- 1998 Survey of the *Via Hadriana*: The 1997 season, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **98**: 353-365.
- Sidebotham, S.E., R.E. Zitterkopf and C.C. Helms
 2000 Survey of the *Via Hadriana*: The 1998 season, *Journal of the American Research Centre in Egypt* **37**: 115-126.
- Sidebotham, S.E., R.E. Zitterkopf and J.A. Riley
 1991 Survey of the Abu Sha'ar - Nile Road, *American Journal of Archaeology* **95**: 571-622.
- Simon, A. (ed.)
 1983 *Musik in Afrika: Mit 20 Beiträgen zur Kenntnis traditioneller afrikanischer Musikulturen*, Berlin, Staatliche Museen Preußischer Kulturbesitz, Museum für Völkerkunde.
- Simpson, W.K.
 1963 *Heka-nefer and the Dynastic Material from Toshka and Arminna*, New Haven, CT, Peabody Museum of Natural History of Yale University.
- Sirakaya, E., V. Teye and S. Sonmez
 2002 Understanding residents' support for tourism development in the central region of Ghana, *Journal of Travel Research* **41**: 57-67.
- Skibo, J.M. and M. Deal
 1995 "Pottery function and organic residue: An appraisal," in C. Yeung and W.B. Li (eds.), *Conference on Archaeology in South-East Asia*, Hong Kong, University Museum and Art Gallery: pp. 321-330.
- Skibo, J.M., M.B. Schiffer and K.C. Reid
 1989 Organic-tempered pottery: An experimental study, *American Antiquity* **54**: 122-146.
- Slayton, J.
 1992 "Jethro," in D.N. Freedman (ed.), *Anchor Bible Dictionary: Volume 3*, New York, Doubleday: pp. 821.
- Smith, A.B.
 2000 Ideas on the later cultural history of the central Sahara, *Sahara* **12**: 101-106.
- 2004 A prehistory of modern Saharan pastoralists, *Sahara* **15**: 43-58.
- 2008a "Is the absence of evidence, evidence of absence? Problems in the archaeology of early herding societies of Southern Africa," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 264-279.
- Smith, A.D.
 1986 *The Ethnic Origins of Nations*, Oxford, Malden, MA, Blackwell Publishers.
- Smith, P.E.L.
 1965 The Aswan Dam, salvage archaeology and Canada, *Canadian Geographical Journal* **70**: 88-97.
- 1976 Stone age man on the Nile, *Scientific American* **235**: 30-38.
- 1985 "An enigmatic frieze from Upper Egypt: A problem in Nilotic rock art," in M. Livernai, A. Palmieri and R. Peroni (eds.), *Studi di paleontologia in onore di Salvatore M. Puglisi*, Rome, Università di Roma La Sapienza, Dipartimento di Scienze Storiche, Archeologiche e Antropologiche dell'Antichità: pp. 359-368.
- Smith, R.L.
 2003a What happened to the ancient Libyans? Chasing sources across the Sahara from Herodotus to Ibn Khaldun, *Journal of World History* **14**: 459-500.
- Smith, S.T.
 2003b *Wretched Kush: Ethnic Identities and Boundaries in Egypt's Nubian Empire*, London, New York, Routledge.
- 2008b "Crossing boundaries: Nomadic groups and ethnic identities," in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 343-365.
- Smither, P.C.
 1945 The Semnah Despatches, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* **31**: 3-10.
- Smyth, H.W.
 1963 *Greek Grammar*, Cambridge, MA, London, Harvard University Press (revised by G.M. Messing).
- Snape, S.
 2003 "The emergence of Libya on the horizon of Egypt," in D. O'Connor and S. Quirke (eds.), *Mysterious Lands: Encounters with Ancient Egypt*, London, University College London Press: pp. 93-106.
- Snape, S. and P. Wilson
 2007 *Zawiyet Umm el Rakhm 1: The Temple and Chapels*, Oxford, Rutherford Press Ltd.
- Sneh, A., T. Weissbrod and I. Pereth
 1975 Evidence for an ancient Egyptian frontier canal, *American Scientist* **63**: 542-548.
- Snowden Jr., F.
 1970 *Blacks in Antiquity: Ethiopians in the Greco-Roman Experience*, Cambridge, MA, The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Sokal, A.D.
 1996a Transgressing the boundaries: Towards a transformative hermeneutics of quantum gravity, *Social Text* **46/47**: 217-252.
- 1996b A physicist experiments with cultural studies, *Lingua Franca* **May/June**: 62-64.
- Solway, J.S.
 1995 *Fuelwood Resources in Wadi Allaqi: Social, Economic, and Ecological Aspects*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Sommers, J. and P.I. Elisium [Martin Mayer]
 1664 *Johann Sommers: See- und Land- Reyß nach der Levante: Das ist: Nach Italien / Candia / Cypren / Rhodis / Egypten / Syrien / Gelobten Lande / Constantinopel und von dar wider nach Ungarn / Italien und Teutschland nach Mittelburg nach Hauß: Wobey alle diese Insulen und Landschaften ihrer Gelegenheit und Beschaffenheit nach / auch was drinnen von seltsamen Antiquitäten / schoenen Gebäuden und andern denkwürdigen Sachen zusehen gar umstaendlich beschrieben sind: Samt einem leßwürdigen Bericht von der Türcken Ursprung / ihrer Regierung / Kirche / Faste / Beschneidung / Priestern / Moenchen / Ehrerbiethung gegen dem Mahometh / Schulen / Heuraths-Pacten / Wallfahrten / Almosen / Opfern / Testamenten / Zeremonien by den Todten / Kriegshaendeln / Gehorsam gegen den Groß-Tuerken / Kleydung / und wie sie mit den gefangenen Christen-Sklaven umgehen / welches alles ein Christ / so 13.Jahr unter ihnen eine Sklave gewesen, fleissig aufgezeichnet hat: Welchem noch beygefügt die unglueckhaffte Rueck-Reyß des Niederlaendischen Schiffs Arnheim / welches im Jahr 1662 unter Wegs auß Ost-Indien erbaermlich zu Grunde gehen / die Leuthe aber theils auf der See eine weile herum schweben /*

- und sich auff der Insul Mauritius kuemmerlich nehmen muessen biß ihnen Gott wunderbarlich wider nach Hauß geholffen: Wie auch Eine eigentliche Beschreibung der Ost-Indischen Kuest / Malabare genannt / und wie selbige im Jahr 1663 in der Niederlaendischen Ost-Indischen Compagnie Gewalt gekommen: Allen zur Verkürzung der Zeit und zur Nachricht fuer die Reysenden gar anmutig und nutzlich zulesen / mit unterschiedlichen Kupfer-Figuren gezieret / und auß der Hollaendischen in die Hoch-Teutsche Sprache uebersetzt durch Philemerus Irenicum Elisium, Frankfurt am Main, Wilhelm Serlin.
- Spencer, A.J.
1995 *Early Egypt: The Rise of Civilisation in the Nile Valley*, Norman, University of Oklahoma Press.
- Sperling, L. and J. Galaty
1990 "Cattle, culture and economy: Dynamics in East African pastoralism," in J. Galaty and D. Johnson (eds.), *The World of Pastoralism: Herding Systems in Comparative Perspective*, London, The Guildford Press: pp. 69-99.
- Spielmann, K.A., T. Clark, D. Hawkey, K. Rainey and S.K. Fish
2009 "...being weary, they had rebelled": Pueblo subsistence and labor under Spanish colonialism, *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 28: 102-125.
- Springuel, I.
1994 *Plant Ecology of Wadi Allaqi and Lake Nasser: Volume 4: Basis for Economic Utilization and Conservation of Vegetation in Wadi Allaqi Conservation Area*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development (second edition).
1997 "Vegetation, land use and conservation in the South Eastern Desert of Egypt," in H. Barakat and A. Hegazy (eds.), *Reviews in Ecology: Desert Conservation and Development*, Cairo, Metropole: pp. 177-206.
- Springuel, I. and A.E. Belal
1999 *Project Document on the Establishment of Egypt-Sudan Transboundary Biosphere Reserve*, Cairo, UNESCO Cairo Office.
- Springuel, I., N. El-Emary and A.I. Hamed
1993 *Medicinal Plants in Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Springuel, I., L.M. Hassan, M. Sheded, M. El-Soghir Badri and M.M. Ali
1991 *Plant Ecology of Wadi Allaqi and Lake Nasser: Volume 3: Flora of the Wadi Allaqi Basin*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Springuel, I. and A.M. Mekki
1993 *Economic Value of Desert Plants: Volume 1: Acacia trees in Wadi Allaqi Conservation Area*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
1994 Economic value of desert plants: Acacia trees in the Wadi Allaqi Biosphere Reserve, *Environmental Conservation* 21: 41-48.
- Springuel, I. and K. Murphy
1989 *Plant Ecology of Wadi Allaqi and Lake Nasser: Volume 1: Preliminary Vegetation Survey of the Downstream Part of Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Stanley, J.D.
2002 "Configuration of the Egypt-to-Canaan coastal margin and the North Sinai byway in the Bronze Age," in T. Levy and E.C.M. van den Brink (eds.), *Egypt and the Levant: Interrelations from the 4th Through the Early 3rd Millennium B.C.E.*, London, Continuum International Publishing Group: pp. 98-117.
- Stanley, J.D. and V. Coutellier
1987 Late Quaternary stratigraphy and paleogeography of the eastern Nile Delta, Egypt, *Marine Geology* 77: 257-275.
- Stanley, J.D. and G.A. Goodfriend
1999 Rapid strandplain accretion in the northern Nile Delta in the 9th century AD and the demise of the port of Pelusium, *Geology* 27: 147-150.
- Stark, M.T.
2003 Current issues in ceramic ethnoarchaeology, *Journal of Archaeological Research* 11: 193-242.
- Starkey, J.C.M.
2001 "Gold, emeralds and the unknown Ababda," in J.C.M. Starkey and O. el-Daly (eds.), *Travellers in the Deserts of the Orient*, Durham, Association for the Study of Travellers to Egypt and the Near East: pp. 183-204.
2007 "Shipwrecks, coffee and canals: The landscapes of Suez," in J. Starkey, P. Starkey and T.J. Wilkinson (eds.), *Natural Resources and Cultural Connections of the Red Sea*, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 173-182.
2012 "(Dis)located spaces and mediated oppositions: Monks and Bedouin in the deserts around the Red Sea," in D.A. Agius, J.P. Cooper, A. Trakadas and C. Zazzaro (eds.), *Navigated Spaces, Connected Places: Proceedings of Red Sea Project V, held at the University of Exeter, September 2010*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 2346, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 203-220.
- Stebbing, H.
1833 *History of the Christian Church*, London, Printed for Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, Green and Longman.
- Steindorff, G.
1935 *Aniba: Volume 1, Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte*, Mission archéologique de Nubie 1929-1934, Glückstadt, Hamburg, J. J. Augustin.
- Stene, L.C., R. Giacaman, H. Abdul-Rahim, A. Husseini, K.R. Norum and G. Holmboe-Ottesen
1999 Food consumption patterns in a Palestinian West Bank population, *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 53: 953-958.
- Stephens, S.A.
2003 *Seeing Double: Intercultural Poetics in Ptolemaic Alexandria*, Hellenistic Culture and Society 37, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press.
- Stern, B., C. Heron, M. Serpico and J. Bouriau
2000 A comparison of methods for establishing fatty acid concentration gradients across potsherds: A case study using Late Bronze Age Canaanite amphorae, *Archaeometry* 42: 399-414.
- Stewart, D.C., J.C. Donald and J. Scarlett (eds.)
1980 *Scotland's Forged Tartans: An Analytical Study of the Vestiarium Scoticum*, Edinburgh, Paul Harris Publishing.
- Stimmel, J.
1998 Wax scales: *Ceroplastes* spp. Homoptera: Coccidae, *Regulatory Horticulture* 24: 17-19.
- Strandberg, Å.
2009 The gazelle in Ancient Egyptian art: Image and meaning, *Uppsala Studies in Egyptology* 6: 262.
- Streck, B.
1989 *Sudan: Steinerne Gräber und lebendige Kulturen*, DuMont Kultur-Reiseführer, Cologne, DuMont Buchverlag.
2002 "Systematisierungsansätze aus dem Bereich der ethnologischen Forschung," in S. Leder and B. Streck (eds.), *Mitteilungen des SFB "Differenz und Integration" 1: Nomadismus aus der Perspektive der Begrifflichkeit*, Orientwissenschaftliche Hefte 3, Halle, Orientwissenschaftliches Zentrum der Martin Luther Universität Halle-Wittenberg: pp. 1-9.
- Strouhal, E.
1984 *Wadi Qitna and Kalabsha South: Late Roman-Early Byzantine Tumuli Cemeteries in Egyptian Nubia: Volume 1: Archaeology*, Prague, Charles University.
- Strouhal, E. and J. Jungwirth
1984 *Die anthropologische Untersuchung der C-Gruppen- und Pan-Gräber-Skelette aus Sayala, Ägyptisch-Nubien*, Denkschriften Philosophisch-Historische Klasse 176, Vienna, Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Strugnell, J.
1959 The Nabataean goddess al-Kutba' and her sanctuaries, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 159: 29-36.
- Stückelberger, A. and G. Graßhoff (eds.)
2006 *Klaudios Ptolemaios: Handbuch der Geographie: Volume 1*, Basel, Schwabe Verlag.

- Stuiver, M. and H.A. Polach
1977 Reporting of C-14 data: Discussion, *Radiocarbon* **19**: 355-363.
- Stuiver, M., P.J. Reimer, E. Bard, J.W. Beck, G.S. Burr, K.A. Hughen, B. Kromer, G. McCormac, J. Van der Plicht and M. Spurk
1998 NTCAL98 radiocarbon age calibration, 24,000–0 cal BP, *Radiocarbon* **40**: 1041-1083.
- Suga, M.
1995 "Exotic West to exotic Japan: Revival of Japanese tradition in modern Japan," in J.B. Eicher (ed.), *Dress and Ethnicity: Change across Space and Time*, Oxford, New York, Berg, Oxford International Publishers Ltd.: pp. 95-116.
- Swanson, M.N.
2008 "The monastery of St. Paul in historical context," in W. Lyster (ed.), *The Cave Church of Paul the Hermit at the Monastery of St. Paul, Egypt*, Cairo, New Haven, CT, American Research Center in Egypt, Yale University Press: pp. 43-59.
- Swartz, E. (ed.)
1991 *Cyril of Scythopolis: The Lives of the Monks of Palestine*, Cistercian Studies Series 114, Kalamazoo, MI, Cistercian Publications (translation of the 1939 German original by R.M. Price, with a new introduction and notes by J. Binns).
- Swezey, C.S.
2006 Revisiting the age of the Sahara Desert, *Science* **312**: 1138-1139.
2009 Cenozoic stratigraphy of the Sahara, Northern Africa, *Journal of African Earth Sciences* **53**: 89-121.
- Szuchman, J.J. (ed.)
2009 *Nomads, Tribes, and the State in the Ancient Near East: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives*, Oriental Institute Seminars 5, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- Talbot, M.R.
1983 Late pleistocene rainfall and dune building in the Sahel, *Paleoecology of Africa and the Surrounding Islands* **16**: 203-214.
- Tallet, P.
2003 Notes sur la zone minière du Sud Sinaï au Nouvel Empire, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **103**: 459-479.
2006 Zone minière du Sud Sinaï, *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale* **106**: 417-418.
- Tattam, H. and Miss Platt
1841-1842 *Journal of a Tour Through Egypt, the Peninsula of Sinai, and the Holy Land*, London, R. Watts.
- Tawadros, E.E.
2001 *Geology of Egypt and Libya*, Rotterdam, Brookfield, VT, Balkema Publishers.
- Taylor, A. and B. Prideaux
2006 Profiling four wheel drive tourism markets for desert Australia, *Journal of Vacation Marketing* **14**: 71-86.
- Taylor, J.
2001 *Petra and the Lost Kingdom of the Nabataeans*, London, New York, I.B. Tauris & Co. Ltd.
- Taylor, J.H.
1991 *Egypt and Nubia*, London, British Museum Press.
- Thiry, J.
1995 *Le Sahara Libyen dans l'Afrique du Nord medievale*, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters.
- Thomas, D.S.G. and N.J. Middleton
1994 *Desertification: Exploding the Myth*, Chichester, Hoboken, NJ, John Wiley and Sons Ltd.
- Thomas, J.D.
1976 The date of the revolt of L. Domitius Domitianus, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* **22**: 253-279.
1977 A family dispute from Karanis and the revolt of Domitius Domitianus, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* **24**: 233-240.
- Thompson, D.
1997 "The infrastructure of splendour: Census and taxes in Ptolemaic Egypt," in P. Cartledge, P. Garnsey and E.S. Gruen (eds.), *Hellenistic Constructs: Essays in Culture, History and Historiography*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press: pp. 242-257.
- 2000 "Philadelphus' procession: Dynastic power in a Mediterranean context," in L. Mooren (ed.), *Politics, Administration and Society in the Hellenistic and Roman World*, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 365-388.
- 2001 "Ethnè, taxes and administrative geography in early Ptolemaic Egypt," in I. Andorlini (ed.), *Atti del 22 Congresso internazionale di Papirologia, Firenze, 23-29 agosto 1998: Volume 2*, Florence, Istituto Papirologico: pp. 1255-1263.
- Thompson, J.
1992 *Sir Gardner Wilkinson and His Circle*, Austin, University of Texas Press.
- Till, W.C.
1936 *Koptische Heiligen- und Märtyrerlegenden: Volume 2*, Rome, Pontificium Institutum Orientalium Studiorum.
- Tilley, C.
1994 *A Phenomenology of Landscape: Places, Paths and Monuments*, Oxford, Berg.
2004 *The Materiality of Stone: Explorations in Landscape Phenomenology*, Oxford, Berg.
- Tomber, R.S.
1998 "The pottery," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1996: Report of the 1996 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 163-180.
1999 "The pottery," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 123-159.
2005 "Troglodytes and Trogodites: Exploring interaction on the Red Sea during the Roman Period," in J.C.M. Starkey (ed.), *People of the Red Sea: Proceedings of the Red Sea Project II, Held in the British Museum, October 2004*, Society for Arabian Studies Monographs 3, British Archaeological Reports International Series 1395, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 41-49.
- Török, L.
1984 A contribution to post-Meroitic chronology: The Blemmyes in Lower Nubia, *Rivista Degli Studi Orientali* **58**: 201-243.
1988 *Late Antique Nubia: History and Archaeology of the Southern Neighbour of Egypt in the 4th–6th c. A.D.*, Antaeus 16, Budapest, Archaeological Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences.
1989 "Notes on the Kingdom of the Blemmyes," in *Studia in Honorem L. Fóti*, Budapest, Loránd Eötvös University: pp. 397-412.
1999 "The end of Meroe," in D.A. Welsby (ed.), *Recent Research in Kushite History and Archaeology: Proceedings of the 8th International Conference for Meroitic Studies*, London, British Museum Press: pp. 133-156.
2008 *Between Two Worlds: The Frontier Region between Ancient Nubia and Egypt 3700 BC–500 AD*, Leiden, Brill.
- Torrey, C.C.
1920 *Ibn Abd al-Hakam: Futuh Misr*, Leiden, Brill.
- Tratsaert, B.J.M.
2004 Mining for gold in Ancient Egypt, *Ancient Egypt* **5**, number 2, issue 26: 18-20.
- Treadgold, W.
1997 *A History of the Byzantine State and Society*, Stanford, CA, Stanford University Press.
- Tregenza, L.A.
1958 *Einsame Berge: Zwischen Nil und rotem Meer*, Wiesbaden, Brockhaus.
2004 *The Red Sea Mountains of Egypt and Egyptian Years*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press (combined reprint of the 1955 and 1958 originals, with a new introduction by J.J. Hobbs).
- Tremblay, P.
2006 *Desert Tourism Scoping Study*, A Report by Charles Darwin University in Conjunction with Curtin University, Alice Springs, Desert Knowledge Cooperative Research Centre.

- Trevor-Roper, H.
1983 "The highland tradition of Scotland," in E.J. Hobsbawm and T.O. Ranger (eds.), *The Invention of Tradition*, Canto, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: pp. 15-42.
- Trigger, B.G.
1996 "Toshka and Arminna in the New Kingdom," in P. Der Manuelian (ed.), *Studies in Honor of William Kelly Simpson: Volume 2*, Boston, Museum of Fine Arts: pp. 801-810.
- Tuplin, C.
1998 "Darius' Suez Canal and Persian imperialism," in H. Sancisi-Weerdenburg (ed.), *Achaemenid History VI: Asia Minor and Egypt: Old Cultures in a New Empire*, Leiden, Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten: pp. 236-283.
- Turner, E.G.
1950 Papyrus 40 'della raccolta Milanese', *Journal of Roman Studies* 40: 57-59.
- Ucko, P.J.
1968 *Anthropomorphic Figurines of Predynastic Egypt and Crete with Comparative Material from the Prehistoric Near East and Mainland Greece*, Royal Anthropological Institute Occasional Paper, London, A. Szmidla.
- Uerpmann, H.P. and M. Uerpmann
2002 The appearance of the domestic camel in South-East Arabia, *Journal of Oman Studies* 12: 235-260.
- Uhlig, G. (ed.)
1965 *Grammatici Graeci: Volume 1.1*, Leipzig, Teubner (reprint of the 1883 original).
- UNESCO
1996 *Biosphere Reserves: The Seville Strategy and the Statutory Framework of the World Network*, Paris, UNESCO.
- United Nations Environmental Program
2006 *A Practical Guide to Managing the Social and Environmental Impacts in the Desert Recreation Sector*, Nairobi (Kenya), UNEP, Earth Print.
- United States Agency for International Development
2005 *USAID and Sustainable Tourism*, Washington, DC, United States Agency for International Development.
- Updegraff, R.T.
1978 *A Study of the Blemmyes*, Waltham, MA, Brandeis University (unpublished PhD dissertation).
1988 "The Blemmyes I: The rise of the Blemmyes and the Roman withdrawal from Nubia under Diocletian," in W. Haase and H. Temporini (eds.), *Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Volume 2.10.1*, Berlin, New York, Walter de Gruyter: pp. 44-106 (with additional remarks by L. Török).
- Usai, D.
2005 Early Holocene seasonal movements between the desert and the Nile Valley: Details from the lithic industry of some Khartoum Variant and some Nabta/Kiseiba sites, *Journal of African Archaeology* 3: 103-115.
2008a Tracing the movements of the Western Desert dwellers: Site 1-I-13 in Wadi Karagan, Sudanese Nubia, closely akin to El Ghorab or El Nabta, *Journal of African Archaeology* 6: 219-232.
2008b "Lunates and micro-lunates, cores and flakes: The lithic industry of R12," in S. Salvatori and D. Usai (eds.), *A Neolithic Cemetery in the Northern Dongola Reach: Excavation at Site R12*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 1814, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 53-58.
- Vafiadou, A., A.S. Murray and I. Liritzis
2007 Optically stimulated luminescence (OSL) dating investigations of rock and underlying soil from three case studies, *Journal of Archaeological Science* 34: 1659-1669.
- Vågenes, W.
1989 *Women of Interior, Men of Exterior: The Gender Order of Hadendowa Nomads, Red Sea Hills, Sudan*, Bergen, University of Bergen (Department of Geography).
- Váhala, F. and P. Červíček
1999 *Katalog der Felsbilder aus der Tschechoslowakischen Konzession in Nubien*, Prague, Carolina University.
- Valbelle, D. and C. Bonnet
1996 *Le Sanctuaire d'Hathor, Maîtresse de la Turquoise à Sérabit el-Khadim*, Paris, Picar.
- Valbelle, D., C. Bonnet and F. Le Saout
1994 Le temple de la Déesse Hathor, maîtresse de la turquoise à Sérabit el-Khadim: Reprise de l'étude archéologique et épigraphique, *Cahiers de Recherches de l'Institut de Papyrologie et d'Égyptologie de Lille* 16: 15-29.
- Van Neer, W. and A. Lentacker
1996 "Faunal remains," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1995: Preliminary Report of the 1995 Excavations at Berenike (Egyptian Red Sea Coast) and the Survey of the Eastern Desert*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 337-355.
- Van Neer, W.J. and A.M.H. Ervynck
1999 "The faunal remains from Shenshef and Kalalat," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 431-444.
- Van Peer, P., Y.E. Demidenko, E.A.A. Garcea, M. Otte, N. Rolland, A. Ronen and R. Schild
1998 The Nile corridor and the Out-of-Africa model: An examination of the archaeological record [and Comments and Reply], *Current Anthropology* 39 (supplement): S115-S140.
- Van Peer, P. and P.M. Vermeersch
2007 "The place of Northeast Africa in the early history of modern humans: New data and interpretations on the Middle Stone Age," in P. Mellars, K. Boyle, O. Bar-Yosef and C. Stringer (eds.), *Rethinking the Human Revolution*, Cambridge, McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research: pp. 187-198.
- Van Peer, P., P.M. Vermeersch, J. Moeyersons and W. Van Neer
1996 "Palaeolithic sequence of Sodmein Cave Site, Red Sea Mountains, Egypt," in G. Pwiti and R. Soper (eds.), *Aspects of African Archaeology*, Harare, University of Zimbabwe Publications: pp. 149-156.
- Vance, E.
2008 "Seeing God: Augustine, sensation, and the mind's eye," in S.G. Nichols, A. Kablitz and A. Calhoun (eds.), *Rethinking the Medieval Senses: Heritage/Fascinations/Frames*, Baltimore, The John Hopkins University Press: pp. 13-29.
- Vandorpe, K.
2003 "The epigraphe or harvest tax in the Apollonopolite Nome," in K. Vandorpe and W. Clarysse (eds.), *Edfu: An Egyptian Provincial Capital in the Ptolemaic Period*, Brussels, Vlaams Kennis- en Cultuurforum: pp. 107-122.
- Vantini, G.
1975 *Oriental Sources Concerning Nubia*, Heidelberg, Warsaw, Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften, Polish Academy of Sciences.
- Vasáros, Z.
2010 "Architectural remains: Introduction," in U. Luft (ed.), *Bi'r Minayeh: Report on the Survey 1998-2004*, Budapest, Archaeolingua: pp. 197-213.
- Vasunia, P.
2001 *The Gift of the Nile: Hellenizing Egypt from Aeschylus to Alexander*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press.
- Veilleux, A.
1980 *Pachomian Koinonia I: The Life of Saint Pachomius and his Disciples*, Cistercian Studies Series 45, Kalamazoo, MI, Cistercian Publications.
- Verity, A. and R. Hunter
2003 *Theocritus: Idylls*, Oxford World's Classics, Oxford, New York, Oxford University Press.

- Vermeeren, C.E.
 1999a "Wood and charcoal," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 307-324.
 1999b "Wood and charcoal from Shenshef," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1997: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations at Shenshef*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 427-429.
 2000 "Wood and charcoal," in S.E. Sidebotham and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *Berenike 1998: Report of the 1997 Excavations at Berenike and the Survey of the Egyptian Eastern Desert, Including Excavations in Wadi Kalalat*, Leiden, Research School CNWS: pp. 311-342.
- Vermeersch, P.M.
 1978 *L'Elkabien, Epipaléolithique de la vallée du Nil égyptien*, Leuven, Brussels, Leuven University Press, Fondation Égyptologique Reine Elisabeth.
 2001 'Out of Africa' from an Egyptian point of view, *Quaternary International* **75**: 103-112.
 2002a *Palaeolithic Quarrying Sites in Upper and Middle Egypt*, Egyptian Prehistory Monographs 4, Leuven, Leuven University Press.
 2002b "The Egyptian Nile Valley during the Early Holocene," in T. Lenssen-Erz, U. Tegtmeier, S. Kröpelin, H. Berke, B. Eichkorn, M. Herb, F. Jesse, B. Keding, K. Kindermann, J. Linstädter, S. Nußbaum, H. Riemer, W. Schuck and R. Vogelsang (Jennerstrasse 8) (eds.), *Tides of the Desert - Gezeiten der Wüste: Contributions to the Archaeology and Environmental History of Africa in Honour of Rudolph Kuper*, Africa Praehistorica 14, Cologne, Heinrich-Barth-Institut: pp. 27-40.
 2006 La vallée du Nil et le Sahara oriental: Une population préhistorique fluctuante sous l'effet des variations climatiques, *Comptes Rendus Palevol* **5**: 255-262.
 2008a "Egypt from 50 to 25 ka BP: A scarcely inhabited region?," in M. Camps and C. Szmídt (eds.), *The Mediterranean from 50, 000 to 25, 000 BP: Turning Points and New Directions*, Oxbow Books: pp. 67-89.
- Vermeersch, P.M. (ed.)
 2008b *A Holocene Prehistoric Sequence in the Egyptian Red Sea Area: The Tree Shelter*, Egyptian Prehistory Monographs 7, Leuven, Leuven University Press.
- Vermeersch, P.M., E. Paulissen, D. Huyge, K. Neumann, W. Van Neer and P. Van Peer
 1992 "Predynastic hearths in Upper Egypt," in R.F. Friedman and B. Adams (eds.), *The Followers of Horus: Studies Dedicated to Michael Allen Hoffman, 1944-1990*, Oxbow Monographs 20, Egyptian Studies Association Publication 2, Oxford, Oxbow Books: pp. 163-172.
- Vermeersch, P.M., E. Paulissen, S. Stokes, C. Charlier, P. Van Peer, C. Stringer and W. Lindsay
 1998 Middle Palaeolithic burial of modern human at Taramsa Hill, Egypt, *Antiquity* **277**: 475-484.
- Vermeersch, P.M., E. Paulissen and P. Van Peer
 2000 "Shuwikhat I: An Upper Palaeolithic site," in P.M. Vermeersch (ed.), *Palaeolithic Living Sites in Upper and Middle Egypt*, Leuven, Leuven University Press: pp. 111-158.
- Vermeersch, P.M., E. Paulissen and T. Vanderbeken
 2002a "Nazlet Kahter 4: An Upper Palaeolithic underground chert mine," in P.M. Vermeersch (ed.), *Palaeolithic Quarrying Sites in Upper and Middle Egypt*, Egyptian Prehistory Monographs 4, Leuven, Leuven University Press: pp. 211-272.
- Vermeersch, P.M., B. Vamontfort, B. Shawn and P. Van Peer
 2008 "The Rens Shelter, Sodmein Wadi, Red Sea, Egypt: A Bedouin settlement?," in Z. Sulgostowska and A.J. Tomaszewski (eds.), *Man - Millennia - Environment: Studies in Honour of Professor Romuald Schild*, Warsaw, Institute of Archaeology and Ethnology: pp. 237-246.
- Vermeersch, P.M., W. Van Neer and F. Gullentops
 2006 "El Abadiya 3, Upper Egypt: A Late Palaeolithic site on the shore of a large Nile lake," in K.Kroeper, M. Chlodnicki and M. Kobusiewicz (eds.), *Archaeology of Early Northeastern Africa*, Poznan, Poznan Archaeological Museum: pp. 375-424.
- Vermeersch, P.M. and P. Van Peer
 2002 "Conclusions on the Palaeolithic chert extraction in Egypt," in P.M. Vermeersch (ed.), *Palaeolithic Quarrying Sites in Upper and Middle Egypt*, Egyptian Prehistory Monographs 4, Leuven, Leuven University Press: pp. 353-362.
- Vermeersch, P.M., P. Van Peer, J. Moeyersons and W. Van Neer
 1994 Sodmein Cave Site, Red Sea Mountains, *Sahara* **6**: 31-40.
 1996 "Neolithic occupation of the Sodmein area, Red Sea Mountains, Egypt," in G. Pwiti and R. Soper (eds.), *Aspects of African Archaeology*, Harare, University of Zimbabwe Publications: pp. 411-420.
 2002b The Tree Shelter: A Holocene site in the Red Sea Mountains, *Archéo-Nil* **12**: 123-138.
- Vermeersch, P.M., P. Van Peer, V. Rots and R. Paulussen
 2005a A survey of the Bili cave and its surroundings in the Red Sea mountains, El Gouna, Egypt, *Journal of African Archaeology* **3**: 267-276.
- Vermeersch, P.M., P. Van Peer, V. Rots, L. Van Kerckhoven and W. Van Neer
 2005b The Middle Holocene shell mound of El Gouna on the Red Sea, *Journal of Field Archaeology* **30**: 435-442.
- Vermeersch, P.M., P. Van Peer, W. Van Neer, V. Rots and L. Ponzetta
 2007 "A Palaeolithic site at Wadi Bili in the Red Sea Mountains, Egypt," in N. Bicho and P. Thacker (eds.), *From the Mediterranean Basin to the Portuguese Atlantic Shore: Papers in Honor of Anthony Marks*, Faro, Universidade do Algarve: pp. 69-81.
- Vernus, P.
 1986 Études de philologie et de linguistique V, *Revue d'Égyptologie* **37**: 139-147.
- Vetaas, O.R.
 1993 Spatial and temporal vegetation changes along a moisture gradient in Northeastern Sudan, *Biotropica* **25**: 164-175.
- Veth, P., M. Smith and P. Hiscock (eds.)
 2005 *Desert Peoples: Archaeological Perspectives*, Oxford, Malden, MA, Blackwell Publishers.
- Vetter, T.
 1998 *Beurteilung des water harvesting: Potentials an der semiariden Nordwestküste Ägyptens*, Wittenberg, Halle an der Saale, Martin-Luther-University Halle (unpublished PhD dissertation).
 2009 "Ausprägung und Nutzung von Grenzräumen am Beispiel einer Wüstenrandregion (Marmarica, Nordwestägypten)," in R. Kath and A.K. Rieger (eds.), *Raum - Landschaft - Territorium: Zur Konstruktion physischer Räume als nomadischer und sesshafter Lebensraum*, Nomaden und Sesshafte 11, Wiesbaden, Verlag Dr. Reichert: pp. 35-54.
- Vetter, T., O. Klammer, A.K. Rieger and M. Fuchs
 2009a "Spätholozäne Abfluß- und Sedimentdynamik im semi-ariden NW-Ägypten und ihre anthropogene Modifikation," in *Zentralblatt für Geologie und Paläontologie*, Volume 1: Part 1/2, 171-187.
- Vetter, T., A.K. Rieger, O. Klammer and H. Möller
 in press "Water routes and rangelands: Ancient traffic and grazing infrastructure in the Marmarican Desert areas (Northwestern Egypt)," in H. Riemer and F. Förster (eds.), *Desert Road Archaeology in Ancient Egypt and Beyond*, Africa Praehistorica 26, Cologne, Heinrich-Barth-Institut.
- Vetter, T., A.K. Rieger and A. Nicolay
 2009b Ancient rainwater harvesting systems in the north-eastern Marmarica (north-western Egypt), *Libyan Studies* **40**: 9-23.
- Viazzo, P.P.
 1989 *Upland Communities: Environment, Population and Social Structure in the Alps since the Sixteenth Century*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

- Vinson, J.
1970 *Egyptian Boats Before the Old Kingdom*, London, University College London (unpublished PhD dissertation).
- Vischak, D.
2001 "Hathor," in D. Redford (ed.), *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt: Volume 2*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press: pp. 82-85.
- Vivian, C.
2002 *The Western Desert of Egypt: An Explorer Handbook*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Vivian, T.
1993 *Histories of the Monks of Upper Egypt and The Life of Onnophris*, Cistercian Studies Series 140, Kalamazoo, MI, Cistercian Publications.
- Vivian, T., A.N. Athanassakis and R.A. Greer
2003 *Athanasius of Alexandria: The Life of Anthony: The Coptic Life and the Greek Life*, Kalamazoo, MI, Cistercian Publications.
- Volney, C.F.C.
1787 *Travels Through Syria and Egypt in the years 1783, 1784, and 1785: Containing the Present Natural and Political State of Those Countries, Their Productions, Arts, Manufactures, and Commerce: With Observations on the Manners, Customs, and Government of the Turks and Arabs: Two Volumes Translated from French*, London, Printed for C.G.J. and J. Robinson.
- Von Heuglin, T.
1877 *Reise in Nordost-Afrika: Schilderungen aus dem Gebiete der Beni Amer und Habab nebst zoologischen Skizzen und einem Führer für Jagdreisende*, Braunschweig, Westerman.
- Von Wissmann, H.
1964 Himyar: Ancient history, *Le Muséon* 77: 429-499.
- Vycichl, W.
1958 The name of the Blemmyes, *Kush* 6: 179.
- Wagner, G.
1987 *Les oasis d'Égypte: À l'époque grecque, romaine et byzantine d'après les documents grecs*, Cairo, Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.
- Walbank, F.W.
1996 Two Hellenistic processions: A matter of self-definition, *Scripta Classica Israelica* 15: 119-130.
- Waller, R. and N. Sobania
1994 "Pastoralism in historical perspective," in E. Fratkin, K. Galvin and E. Roth (eds.), *African Pastoralist Systems*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner: pp. 43-67.
- Wanner, H., J. Beer, J. Butikofer, T.J. Crowley, U. Cubasch, J. Fluckiger, H. Goosse, M. Grosjean, F. Joos, J.O. Kaplan, M. Kuttel, S.A. Muller, I.C. Prentice, O. Solomina, T.F. Stocker, P. Tarasov, M. Wagner and M. Widmann
2008 Mid to late Holocene climate change: An overview, *Quaternary Science Reviews* 27: 1791-1828.
- Wansleben [Vansleb], J.M.
1677-1678 *Nouvelle relation en forme de journal, d'une voyage en Égypte en 1672 et 1673*, Paris, La Compagnie des Libraires Associés.
1794 "Neue Beschreibung einer Reise nach Aegypten in den Jahren 1672, 1673: In Form eines Tagebuchs verfaßt von P. Wansleb," in H.E.G. Paulus (ed.), *Sammlung der merkwürdigsten Reisen in den Orient: In Uebersetzungen und Auszuegen mit ausgewählten Kupfern und Charten, auch mit den noethigen Einleitungen, Anmerkungen und collectiven Registern herausgegeben von H. E. G. Paulus, der Theologie Professor Ordinarius zu Jena: Volume 3*, Jena, Christian Heinrich Cuno's Erben: pp. 123-384.
- Ward, B.
1987 *Harlots of the Desert: A Study of Repentance in Early Monastic Sources*, Cistercian Studies Series 106, Kalamazoo, MI, Cistercian Publications.
2003 *The Desert Fathers: Sayings of the Early Christian Monks*, London, New York, Penguin Classics.
- Ward, W.
1992 "Shasu," in D.N. Freedman (ed.), *Anchor Bible Dictionary: Volume 5*, New York, Doubleday: pp. 1165-1167.
- Warner, R.R. and P.L. Chesson
1985 Coexistence mediated by recruitment fluctuations: A field guide to the storage effect, *American Naturalist* 125: 769-787.
- Warner Dietz, B. and M. Babatunde Olatunji
1965 *Musical Instruments of Africa: Their Nature, Use, and Place in the Life of a Deeply Musical People*, New York, The John Day Company.
- Warren, A.
1995 Changing understanding of African pastoralism and the nature of environmental paradigms, *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers, New Series* 20: 193-203.
- Warriner, D.
1959 *Land and Poverty in the Middle East*, London, Oxford University Press.
- Watson, A.M.
1983 *Agricultural Innovation in the Early Islamic World: The Diffusion of Crops and Farming Techniques, 700-1100*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Watson, J.D. and F.H.C. Crick
1953 A structure for deoxyribose nucleic acid, *Nature* 171: 737-738.
- Weaver, D.B.
2001 "Deserts, grasslands and savannahs," in D.B. Weaver (ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Ecotourism*, Wallingford, Centre for Agricultural Bioscience International: pp. 139-154.
- Wegner, J.W. and M.A.A. el-Yazid
2006 "Mountain-of-Anubis: Necropolis seal of the Senwosret III tomb enclosure of Abydos," in E. Czerny, I. Hein, H. Hunger, D. Melman and A. Schwab (eds.), *Timelines: Studies in Honor of Manfred Bietak: Volume 3*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 149, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 419-436.
- Wehr, H. and J.M. Cowan
1980 *A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic*, Beirut (Lebanon), London, Librairie du Liban, MacDonald and Evans (by special arrangement with Otto Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden).
- Weigall, A.E.P.
1907 *A Report on the Antiquities of Lower Nubia (the First Cataract to the Sudanese Frontier) and their Condition in 1906-1907*, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
1909 *Travels in the Upper Egyptian Deserts*, Edinburgh, W. Blackwood and Sons.
- Weingarten, H.
1877 Der Ursprung des Mönchtums im nachconstantinischen Zeitalter, *Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte* 1: 11-35.
- Weinstein, J.M.
1975 Egyptian relations with Palestine in the Middle Kingdom, *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 217: 1-16.
- Weippert, M.
1971 *The Settlement of the Israelite Tribes in Palestine: A Critical Survey of Recent Scholarly Debate*, Studies in Biblical Theology Second Series 21, London, SCM Press.
1974 Semitische Nomaden des zweiten Jahrtausends, *Biblica* 55: 265-280, 427-433.
- Wellhausen, J.
1885 *Prolegomena to the History of Ancient Israel: With a Reprint of the Article "Israel" from the "Encyclopaedia Britannica"*, Edinburgh, Adam and Charles Black (translated from the German, under the author's supervision, by J.S. Black and A. Menzies).
- Wellsted, J.R.
1836 Notice of the ruins of Berenice, *Journal of the Royal Geographical Society* 36: 96-100.
- Welsby, D.A.
2002 *The Medieval Kingdoms of Nubia: Pagans, Christians and Muslims along the Middle Nile*, London, British Museum Press.
2005 Survey in the vicinity of ed-Doma (AKSE), 2004-2005, *Sudan & Nubia* 9: 2-8.
2006 Excavations in the vicinity of ed-Doma (AKSE), 2005-2006, *Sudan & Nubia* 10: 8-12.

- 2007 Survey and excavations in the vicinity of ed-Doma (AKSE) and et-Tereif (AKSCW), 2006–2007, *Sudan & Nubia* **11**: 15-25.
- Welsby, D.A. and I. Welsby-Sjöström
2006 Exploration at Jebel Umm Rowag (NF-36-M/3-K-10), *Archéologie du Nil Moyen* **10**: 233-255.
- Wendel, K. (ed.)
1967 *Scholia in Theocritum Vetera*, Leipzig, Teubner (reprint of the 1914 original).
- Wendorf, F. and R. Schild
1976 *Prehistory of the Nile Valley*, New York, San Francisco, London, Academic Press.
1994 Are the Early Holocene cattle in the eastern Sahara domestic or wild?, *Evolutionary Anthropology* **3**: 97-123
2005 “Le Paléolithique moyen d’Afrique du Nord: Un bref survol,” in M. Sahnouni (ed.), *Le paléolithique en Afrique: L’Histoire la Plus Longue*, Paris, Editions Errance: pp. 157-204.
- Wendorf, F., R. Schild and associates
2001 *Holocene Settlement of the Egyptian Sahara: Volume 1: The Archaeology of Nabta Playa*, New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow, Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers.
- Wendorf, F., R. Schild, A.E. Close and associates
1993 *Egypt during the Last Interglacial: The Middle Paleolithic of Bir Tarfawi and Bir Sahara East*, New York, London, Plenum Press.
- Wendorf, F., R. Schild, R. Said, C.V. Haynes, A. Gautier and M. Kobusiewicz
1976 The prehistory of the Egyptian Sahara, *Science* **193**: 103-114.
- Wendrich, W.Z.
2008 “From objects to agents: The Ababda nomads and the interpretation of the past,” in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 509-542.
2010a “From practical knowledge to empowered communication: Field schools of the Supreme Council of Antiquities,” in R. Boytner, L. Schwarz-Dodd and B.J. Parker (eds.), *Controlling the Past, Owning the Future: The Political Uses of Archaeology in the Middle East*, Tucson, University of Arizona Press: pp. 178-195.
2010b “Egyptian archaeology: From text to context,” in W.Z. Wendrich (ed.), *Egyptian Archaeology*, Blackwell Studies in Global Archaeology, Chichester, Malden, MA, Wiley-Blackwell, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd.: pp. 1-14.
- Wendrich, W.Z., R.S. Bagnall, R.T.J. Cappers, J.A. Harrell, S.E. Sidebotham and R.S. Tomber
2006 “Berenike crossroads: The integration of information,” in N. Yoffee and B.L. Crowell (eds.), *Excavating Asian History: Interdisciplinary Studies in Archaeology and History*, Tucson, University of Arizona Press: pp. 15-66.
- Wendrich, W.Z. and H. Barnard
2008 “The archaeology of mobility: Definitions and research approaches,” in H. Barnard and W.Z. Wendrich (eds.), *The Archaeology of Mobility: Old World and New World Nomadism*, Los Angeles, Cotsen Institute of Archaeology: pp. 1-21.
- Wengrow, D.
2006 *The Archaeology of Early Egypt: Social Transformations in North East Africa*, Cambridge World Archaeology, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Weninger, B. and O. Jöris
2004 “Glacial radiocarbon calibration: The CalPal program,” in T. Higham, C.B. Ramsey and C. Owen (eds.), *Radiocarbon and Archaeology: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium, St Catherine’s College, Oxford 9–14 April 2002*, University School of Archaeology Monograph 62, Oxford, Oxbow Books: pp. 9-15.
- Wente, E.
1990 *Letters from Ancient Egypt*, Atlanta, Scholars Press.
- Werthmüller, K.J.
2010 *Coptic Identity and Ayyubid Politics in Egypt: 1218-1250*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Weschenfelder, P.
2012 “The integration of the Eastern Desert into the Islamic world: Beja-groups in medieval Islamic geography and archaeological records”, in D.A. Agius, J.P. Cooper, A. Trakadas and C. Zazzaro (eds.), *Navigated Spaces, Connected Places: Proceedings of Red Sea Project V, held at the University of Exeter, September 2010*, British Archaeological Reports International Series 2346, Oxford, Archaeopress: pp. 221-228.
- Westoby, M., B. Walker and I. Noymeir
1989 Opportunistic management for rangelands not at equilibrium, *Journal of Range Management* **42**: 266-274.
- Weulersse, J.
1946 *Paysans de Syrie et du proche-Orient*, Paris, Gallimard.
- Whitby, M.
2000 *The Ecclesiastical History of Evagrius Scholasticus: Translated with an Introduction*, Liverpool, Liverpool University Press.
- Whitcomb, D.S. and J.H. Johnson
1979 *Quseir al-Qadim 1978*, Princeton, NJ, American Research Center in Egypt.
- White, C.
1998 *Early Christian Lives*, London, New York, Penguin Classics.
- White, D.
1994 Before the Greeks came: A survey of current archaeogical evidence for the pre-Greek Libyans, *Libyan Studies* **25**: 31-44.
2002a *Marsa Matruh 1: The Excavation: The University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology’s Excavation on Bates’s Island, Marsa Matruh, Egypt, 1985–1989*, Philadelphia, The Institute for Aegean Prehistory Academic Press.
2002b *Marsa Matruh 2: The Objects: The University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology’s Excavation on Bates’s Island, Marsa Matruh, Egypt, 1985–1989*, Prehistory Monographs 2, Philadelphia, The Institute for Aegean Prehistory Academic Press.
- White, T.
1993 *Overgrazing in Wadi Allaqi*, Aswan, The Unit of Environmental Studies and Development.
- Whitley, D. and J. Simon
2002 Recent AMS radiocarbon rock engraving dates, *International Newsletter on Rock Art* **32**: 11-16.
- Whittles, D.S.
1998 “Finding rain in the desert: Landscape, gender, and far western North American rock-art,” in C. Chippindale and P.S.C. Taçon (eds.), *The Archaeology of Rock-Art*, New Directions in Archaeology Series, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press: pp. 11-29.
- Wickering, D.
1991 *Life among the Bedouin Women of South Sinai*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Wiegand, K., F. Jeltsch and D. Ward
2004 Minimum recruitment frequency in plants with episodic recruitment, *Oecologia* **141**: 363-372.
- Wilcken, U.
1901 Heidnisches und Christliches aus Ägypten, *Archiv für Papyrusforschung und verwandte Gebiete* **1**: 396-436.
- Wilkinson, J.
1981 *Egeria’s Travels to the Holy Land*, Jerusalem, Warminster, Ariel Publishing House, Aris and Phillips (revised edition).
- Wilkinson, J.G.
1832 Notes on a part of the Eastern Desert of Upper Egypt, *Journal of the Royal Geographical Society* **2**: 28-60.
1835 *Topography of Thebes and General View of Egypt, Being a Short Account of the Principal Objects Worthy of Notice in the Valley of the Nile, to the 2nd Cataract and Wadee Samneh, with the Fyoom Oases and Eastern Desert, From Sooez to Berenice, With Remarks on the Manners and Customs of the Ancient Egyptians and the Productions of the Country*, London, John Murray.
1847 *Handbook for Travellers in Egypt*, London, John Murray.
- Wilkinson, R.
2003a *The Complete Gods and Goddesses of Ancient Egypt*, London, Thames and Hudson.

- 2005 *The Complete Temples of Ancient Egypt*, Cairo, American University in Cairo Press.
- Wilkinson, T.A.H.
2003b *Genesis of the Pharaohs: Dramatic New Discoveries that Rewrite the Origins of Ancient Egypt*, London, Thames and Hudson.
- Williams, B.B.
1983 *Excavations Between Abu Simbel and the Sudan Frontier: Part 5: C-Group, Pan Grave, and Kerma Remains at Adindan Cemeteries T, K, U, and J*, Oriental Institute Nubian Expedition 5, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
1993 *Excavations at Serra East: A-Group, C-Group, Pan Grave, New Kingdom, and X-Group Remains from Cemeteries A-G and Rock Shelters*, Oriental Institute Nubian Expedition 10, Chicago, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
1998 A prospectus for exploring the historical essence of ancient Nubia, *Ankh: Journal of Egyptology and African Civilizations* 6/7: 91-113.
2007 "The cave shrine and the gebel," in E. Czerny, I. Hein, H. Hunger, D. Melman and A. Schwab (eds.), *Timelines: Studies in Honor of Manfred Bietak: Volume 3*, Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 149, Leuven, Uitgeverij Peeters: pp. 149-158.
- Williams, M.
2008 *Authorised Lives in Early Christian Biography: Between Eusebius and Augustine*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Williams, M.A. and H. Faure
1980 *The Sahara and the Nile: Quaternary Environments and Prehistoric Occupation in Northern Africa*, Rotterdam, Balkema.
- Wilson, R.T.
1984 *The Camel*, London, New York, Longman.
- Wilson, T.B. and E.T.F. Witkowski
1998 Water requirements for germination and early seedling establishment in four African savanna woody plant species, *Journal of Arid Environments* 38: 541-550.
- Winkler, H.A.
1936 *Ägyptische Volkskunde*, Stuttgart, W. Kohlhammer.
1937 *Völker und Völkerbewegungen im vorgeschichtlichen Oberägypten in Lichte neuer Felsbilder*, Stuttgart, W. Kohlhammer Verlag.
1938 *Rock-Drawings of Southern Egypt: Volume 1: Sir Robert Mond Desert Expedition: Season 1936-1937: Preliminary Report*, London, The Egypt Exploration Society, Oxford University Press.
- Wobst, M.
1978 The archaeo-ethnology of hunter-gatherers, or the tyranny of the ethnographic record in archaeology, *American Antiquity* 43: 303-309.
- Wolf, P.
2004 The SARS Anglo-German expedition at the Fourth Cataract of the Nile: The 2003/04 season, *Sudan & Nubia* 8: 17-26.
- Wolf, P. and U. Nowotnick
2005 The third season of the SARS Anglo-German expedition to the Fourth Cataract of the Nile, *Sudan & Nubia* 9: 23-31.
2007 The 4th season of the SARS Anglo-German expedition to the Fourth Nile Cataract, *Sudan & Nubia* 10: 26-33.
- Wolfe, E.R.
1982 *Europe and the People without History*, Berkeley, Los Angeles, London, University of California Press.
- Wolska-Conus, W.
1968 *Cosmas Indicopleustes: Topographie chrétienne: Tome 1, Sources Chrétiennes* 141, Paris, Éditions du Cerf.
1973 *Cosmas Indicopleustes: Topographie chrétienne: Tome 3: Livres 6-12: Index*, Paris, Éditions du Cerf.
- World Bank
2001 *Cultural Heritage and Development: A Framework for Action in the Middle East and North Africa*, Washington, DC, World Bank Publications.
- World Tourism Organization
1998 *Guide for Local Authorities on Developing Sustainable Tourism*, Madrid, World Tourism Organization.
2007 *Sustainable Development of Tourism in Deserts: Guide for Decision Makers*, Madrid, World Tourism Organization.
- Wright, H.T.
2003 "Archaeological survey in the Eastern Desert conducted by the University of Michigan and the University of Asiat: Interim report," in S.C. Herbert and A. Berlin (eds.), *Excavations at Coptos (Qift) in Upper Egypt, 1987-1992*, Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series 53, Portsmouth, Journal of Roman Archaeology: pp. 225-231.
- Yeiven, S.
1993 "Tel 'Erani," in E. Stern (ed.), *New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land: Volume 2*, New York, Simon and Schuster: pp. 417-422.
- Youtie, L.C.
1977 P.Mich. Inv. 148 Verso: The rule of precedent, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 27: 124-137.
- Yoyotte, J.
1975 Les sementiou et l'exploration des régions minières a l'Ancien Empire, *Bulletin de la Société Française d'Égyptologie* 73: 44-55.
- Yurco, F.
1997 "Merneptah's Canaanite campaign and Israel's origins," in E.S. Frerichs and L.H. Lesko (eds.), *Exodus: The Egyptian Evidence*, Winona Lake, IN, Eisenbrauns: pp. 27-55.
- Žába, Z.
1974 *The Rock Inscriptions of Lower Nubia (Czechoslovak Concession)*, Prague, Charles University.
- Zaborski, A.
1989 The problem of Blemmyes-Beja: An etymology, *Beiträge zur Sudanforschung* 4: 169-177.
- Zahran, M.A. and A.J. Willis
2008 *The Vegetation of Egypt*, London, Chapman and Hall.
2009 *The Vegetation of Egypt*, Berlin, New York, Springer Verlag (second edition).
- Zarins, J. and A. Zahrani
1985 Recent archaeological investigations in the southern Tihama Plain: The sites of Athar and Sihi, 1404/1984, *Atlat* 9: 65-107.
- Zedeño, N.M.
2002 "Neolithic ceramic production in the Eastern Sahara of Egypt," in K. Nelson (ed.), *Holocene Settlement of the Egyptian Sahara: Volume 2: The Pottery of Nabta Playa*, New York, Boston, Dordrecht, London, Moscow, Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers: pp. 51-64.
- Zeder, M.A. and B. Hesse
2000 The initial domestication of goats (*Capra hircus*) in the Zagros Mountains 10,000 years ago, *Science* 28: 2254-2257.
- Zibelius-Chen, K.
1988 *Die ägyptische Expansion nach Nubien: Eine Darlegung der Grundfaktoren*, Beihefte zum Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients, Reihe B, Nummer 78, Wiesbaden, Ludwig Reichert Verlag.
2007 Die Medja in altägyptischen Quellen, *Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur* 36: 391-405.
- Zitterkopf, R.E. and S.E. Sidebotham
1989 Stations and towers on the Quseir-Nile road, *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 75: 155-189.
- Zobel, H.J.
1991 Die Zeit der Wüstenwanderung Israels im Lichte prophetischer Texte, *Vetus Testamentum* 41: 192-202.
- Zucker, F.
1912 *Von Debod bis Bab Kalabsche: Volume 3*, Cairo, Imprimerie de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale.

UCLA COTSEN INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY PRESS

MONOGRAPHS

Contributions in Field Research and Current Issues in Archaeological Method and Theory

- Monograph 74 *Rock Art at Little Lake: An Ancient Crossroads in the California Desert*, Jo Anne Van Tilburg, Gordon E. Hull, and John C. Bretney
- Monograph 73 *The History of the Peoples of the Eastern Desert*, Hans Barnard and Kim Duistermaat (eds.)
- Monograph 71 *Crucible of Pueblos: The Early Pueblo Period in the Northern Southwest*, Richard H. Wilshusen, Gregson Schachner, and James R. Allison (eds.)
- Monograph 70 *Choluna and Chornancap: Excavating an Ancient Peruvian Legend*, Christopher B. Donnan
- Monograph 69 *An Investigation into Early Desert Pastoralism: Excavations at the Camel Site, Negev*, Steven A. Rosen
- Monograph 68 *The Chanka: Archaeological Research in Andahuaylas (Apurimac), Peru*, Brian S. Bauer, Lucas C. Kellett, and Miriam Aráoz Silva
- Monograph 67 *Inca Rituals and Sacred Mountains: A Study of the World's Highest Archaeological Sites*, Johan Reinhard and Maria Costanza Ceruti
- Monograph 66 *Gallinazo: An Early Cultural Tradition on the Peruvian North Coast*, Jean-François Millaire with Magali Morlion
- Monograph 65 *Settlement and Subsistence in Early Formative Soconusco*, Richard G. Lesure (ed.)
- Monograph 64 *The South American Camelids*, Duccio Bonavia
- Monograph 63 *Andean Civilization: A Tribute to Michael E. Moseley*, Joyce Marcus and Patrick Ryan Williams (eds.)
- Monograph 62 *Excavations at Cerro Azul, Peru: The Architecture and Pottery*, Joyce Marcus
- Monograph 61 *Chavin: Art, Architecture and Culture*, William J Conklin and Jeffrey Quilter (eds.)
- Monograph 60 *Rethinking Mycenaean Palaces II: Revised and Expanded Second Edition*, Michael L. Galaty and William A. Parkinson (eds.)
- Monograph 59 *Moche Tombs at Dos Cabezas*, Christopher B. Donnan
- Monograph 58 *Moche Fineline Painting From San José de Moro*, Donna McClelland, Donald McClelland, and Christopher B. Donnan
- Monograph 57 *Kasapata and the Archaic Period of the Cuzco Valley*, Brian S. Bauer (ed.)
- Monograph 56 *Berenike 1999/2000*, Steven E. Sidebotham and Willeke Wendrich (eds.)
- Monograph 55 *Roman Footprints at Berenike: Archaeobotanical Evidence of Subsistence and Trade in the Eastern Desert of Egypt*, René T. J. Cappers
- Monograph 54 *Advances in Titicaca Basin Archaeology 1*, Charles Stanish, Amanda B. Cohen, and Mark S. Aldenderfer
- Monograph 53 *Us and Them: Archaeology and Ethnicity in the Andes*, Richard Martin Reyecraft
- Monograph 52 *Archaeological Research on the Islands of the Sun and Moon, Lake Titicaca, Bolivia: Final Results from the Proyecto Tiksi Kjarka*, Charles Stanish and Brian S. Bauer (eds.)
- Monograph 51 *Maya Zooarchaeology: New Directions in Theory and Method*, Kitty F. Emery (ed.)
- Monograph 50 *Settlement Archaeology and Political Economy at Tres Zapotes, Veracruz, Mexico*, Christopher A. Pool (ed.)
- Monograph 49 *Perspectives on Ancient Maya Rural Complexity*, Gyles Iannone and Samuel V. Connell (eds.)
- Monograph 48 *Yeki bud, yeki nabud: Essays on the Archaeology of Iran in Honor of William M. Sumner*, Naomi F. Miller and Kamyar Abdi (eds.)
- Monograph 47 *Archaeology in the Borderlands: Investigation in Caucasia and Beyond*, Adam T. Smith and Karen S. Rubinson (eds.)
- Monograph 46 *Domestic Ritual in Ancient Mesoamerica*, Patricia Plunket (ed.)
- Monograph 45 *Pathways to Prismatic Blades*, Kenneth Hirth and Bradford Andrews (eds.)
- Monograph 44 *Ceramic Production and Circulation in the Greater Southwest*, Donna M. Glowacki and Hector Neff (eds.)
- Monograph 43 *Pottery of Postclassic Cholula, Mexico*, Geoffrey McCafferty
- Monograph 42 *Pompeian Households: An Analysis of the Material Culture*, Penelope M. Allison
- Monograph 41 *Rethinking Mycenaean Palaces: New Interpretations of an Old Idea*, Michael L. Galaty and William A. Parkinson (eds.)
- Monograph 40 *Prehistory of Agriculture: New Experimental and Ethnographic Approaches*, Patricia C. Anderson (ed.)
- Monograph 39 *Recent Advances in the Archaeology of the Northern Andes: In Memory of Gerardo Reichel-Dolmatoff*, Augusto Oyuela-Caycedo and J. Scott Raymond (eds.)
- Monograph 38 *Approaches to the Historical Archaeology of Mexico, Central and South America*, Janine Gasco, Greg Charles Smith, and Patricia Fournier-Garcia
- Monograph 37 *Hawaiian Adze Production and Distribution: Implications for the Development of Chiefdoms*, Barbara Lass
- Monograph 36 *New Light on Old Art: Recent Advances in Hunter-Gatherer Rock Art Research*, D. W. Whitley and L. L. Loendorf (eds.)
- Monograph 35 *Pottery of Prehistoric Honduras: Regional Classification and Analysis*, J. S. Henderson and M. Beaudry-Corbett
- Monograph 34 *Settlement Archaeology of Cerro de las Mesas, Veracruz, Mexico*, Barbara Stark (ed.)
- Monograph 33 *Girikihaciyayn: A Halaftian Site in Southeastern Turkey*, P. J. Watson and S. LeBlanc
- Monograph 32 *Western Pomo Prehistory: Excavations at Albion Head, Nightbirds' Retreat and Three Chop Village, Mendocino County, California*, Thomas N. Layton
- Monograph 31 *Investigaciones Arqueológicas de la Costa Sur de Guatemala*, David S. Whitley and Marilyn P. Beaudry (eds.)
- Monograph 30 *Archaeology of the Three Springs Valley, California: A Study in Functional Cultural History*, Brian D. Dillon and Matthew A. Boxt
- Monograph 29 *Obsidian Dates IV: A Compendium of Obsidian Hydration Readings from the UCLA Obsidian Hydration Laboratory*, Clement W. Meighan and Janet L. Scalise (eds.)
- Monograph 28 *Archaeological Field Research in the Upper Mantaro, Peru, 1982–1983: Investigations of Inka Expansion and Exchange*, Timothy Earle et al. (eds.)
- Monograph 27 *Andean Archaeology: Papers in Memory of Clifford Evans*, Ramiro Matos M., Solveig Turpin, and Herbert Eling, Jr. (eds.)
- Monograph 26 *Excavations at Mission San Antonio 1976–1978*, Robert L. Hoover and Julio J. Costello (eds.)
- Monograph 25 *Prehistoric Production and Exchange in the Aegean and Eastern Mediterranean*, A. Bernard Knapp and Tamara Stech (eds.)
- Monograph 24 *Pots and Pottery: Current Approaches in Ceramic Archaeology*, Prudence Rice
- Monograph 23 *Pictographs and Petroglyphs of the Oregon Country, Part 2*, J. Malcolm Loring and Louise Loring
- Monograph 22 *The Archaeology of Two Northern California Sites*, Delmer E. Sanburg, F. K. Mulligan, Joseph Chartkoff, and Kerry Chartkoff
- Monograph 21 *Pictographs and Petroglyphs of the Oregon Country, Part 1*, J. Malcolm Loring and Louise Loring
- Monograph 20 *Messages from the Past: Studies in California Rock Art*, Clement W. Meighan (ed.)
- Monograph 19 *Prehistoric Indian Rock Art: Issues and Concerns*, JoAnne Van Tilburg and Clement W. Meighan (eds.)
- Monograph 18 *Studies in Cypriote Archaeology*, Jane C. Biers and David Soren
- Monograph 17 *Excavations in Northern Belize, Central America*, Raymond Sidrys
- Monograph 16 *Obsidian Dates III: A Compendium of Obsidian Hydration Determinations Made at the UCLA Obsidian Hydration Laboratory*, Clement Meighan and Glenn Russell
- Monograph 15 *Inland Chumash Archaeological Investigations*, David S. Whitley, E. L. McCann, and C. W. Clewlow, Jr. (eds.)
- Monograph 14 *Papers in Cycladic Prehistory*, Jack L. Davis and John F. Cherry (eds.)
- Monograph 13 *Archaeological Investigations at the Ring Brothers Site Complex, Thousand Oaks, California*, C. W. Clewlow, Jr., David S. Whitley and Ellen L. McCann (eds.)
- Monograph 12 *The Running Springs Ranch Site: Archaeological Investigations at VEN-65 and VEN-261*, Jack Prichett and Allen McIntyre
- Monograph 11 *The Archaeology of Oak Park, Ventura County, California*, C. William Clewlow, Jr. and David S. Whitley (eds.)
- Monograph 10 *Rock Art of East Mexico and Central America: An Annotated Bibliography*, Matthias Strecker
- Monograph 9 *The Late Minoan I Destruction of Crete: Metal Groups and Stratigraphic Considerations*, Hara Georgiou
- Monograph 8 *Papers on the Economy and Architecture of the Ancient Maya*, Raymond Sidrys (ed.)
- Monograph 7 *History and Prehistory at Grass Valley, Nevada*, C. W. Clewlow, Jr., Helen F. Wells, and Richard Ambro (eds.)
- Monograph 6 *Obsidian Dates II: A Compendium of Obsidian Hydration Determinations Made at the UCLA Obsidian Hydration Laboratory*, C. W. Meighan and P. I. Vanderhoeven (eds.)
- Monograph 5 *The Archaeology of Oak Park, Ventura County, California*, C. W. Clewlow, Jr., Allen Pastron, and Helen F. Wells (eds.)

UCLA COTSEN INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY PRESS

COTSEN ADVANCED SEMINAR SERIES

Books in this series present the published results of the Cotsen Advanced Seminars,
cross-disciplinary conferences periodically sponsored by the Cotsen Institute

- Volume 5 *The Construction of Value in the Ancient World*, edited by John K. Papadopoulos and Gary Urton
- Volume 4 *Archaeology of Mobility: Nomads in the Old and New World*, edited by Hans Barnard and Willeke Wendrich
- Volume 3 *The Archaeology of Ritual*, edited by Evangelos Kyriakidis
- Volume 2 *Agricultural Strategies*, edited by Joyce Marcus and Charles Stanish
- Volume 1 *Theory and Practice in Mediterranean Archaeology: Old World and New World Perspectives*, edited by John K. Papadopoulos and Richard M. Leventhal